

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
23/05/21	1	Musa Balde (man, 23)	Guinea	hanged himself in solitary confinement in detention center in Turin (IT), did not get medical treatment	InfoMigrant
22/05/21	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	drowned while trying to swim to Hendaye in France, body found in border river Bidassoa in Irun (ES)	MediaBask/NAIZ/IOM/Cope/Angulaberria
22/05/21	3	N.N. (baby, 6 m; toddler, 3; child)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies discovered on a beach in Zuwara (Libya), have been on Europe-bound boat	VK/InfoMigrants/Guardian
20/05/21	1	Saber Azouz (man, 20)	Morocco	body found with blood traces probably caused by Spanish Civil Guard, was on way to enclave of Ceuta	NewArab/Reuters/Aljazeera
18/05/21	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	drowned, was 1 of rush of migrants who tried to swim from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta	Reuters/Aljazeera
17/05/21	57	N.N.	Bangladesh, unknown	drowned when boat capsized off coast of Sfax (TN); 33 rescued by workers from oil platform	Aljazeera/InfoMigrants/IOMTunisia/Prems
13/05/21	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned, inflatable boat sunk off coast of Zarzis (TN) when engine broke; 2 women rescued	WPost/APNews/Reuters/ABCNews/IOML
10/05/21	1	N.N. (man, 51)	Iran	died of unknown cause, had health issues, found dead in tent in Vial refugee camp on Chios (GR)	KTG
10/05/21	24	N.N.	unknown	drowned on way from Libya to Italy, 1 body recovered by Libyan Coast Guard; 23 missing, 42 rescued	UNHCR Libya/IOMLibya/WPost
10/05/21	5	N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned when boat capsized off Libya on way to Italy; 40 rescued by fishermen	WPost/InfoMigrants
09/05/21	22	N.N. (incl 1 child; 2 women; 1 m)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Castelverde (LY), bodies washed ashore next day; 22 missing, 40 rescued	IOMLibya
07/05/21	1	N.N. (young man, 20-25)	unknown	drowned, decomposed body found at Evros river near Mandra (GR), tried to cross from Turkey to GR	EvrosNews/IOM
03/05/21	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Somalia	died of unknown cause, found dead surrounded by rats in his tent in Vial refugee camp on Chios (GR)	Guardian/Atexnos/KTG
03/05/21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, decomposed body found in Evros river near Petalos Feron (TR) at Turkish-Geek border	EvrosNews/IOM
02/05/21	11	N.N.	unknown	drowned, inflatable boat wrecked off the western Libyan city of Zawya; 12 rescued	SwissCH/IOMLibya/Euronews/InfoMigrant
in May 21	1	Moussa (man, 46)	Eritrea	died of starvation, political refugee forced into street life in Bari (IT) without a real help network	GazzettaMezzo/BariToday/GazzettaMezz
26/04/21	54	N.N. (incl 2 minors; 24 men)	Mali, Sub-Saharan Africa	died of thirst and hunger, 24 bodies found in boat near El Hierro (ES) after 22 days on sea; 3 rescued	Spiegel/IOMSpain/EFE/Can7/Publico
22/04/21	129	N.N. (7 women; 122 men)	unknown	drowned, boat off Libya begged for help for 2 days but authorities knowingly left them to die at sea	Guardian/Jornada/IPSAN/AlarmPhone/Va
22/04/21	1	Mubarak Jaber (man, 23)	Sudan	drowned, boat off Libya begged for help for 2 days but authorities knowingly left them to die at sea	Guardian/Jornada/IPSAN/Swiss.ch/Vatica
21/04/21	2	N.N. (1 child; 1 woman)	unknown	suffocated onboard over full boat left waiting for help for 1 day off Libya on way to Italy; 104 rescued	Euromed/AlarmPhone/IOMLibya/SafaMse
21/04/21	40	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, fate of boat in distress at sea is unknown, search was without success	Guardian/Euromed
20/04/21	9	N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned after shipwreck off coasts of Mostaganem (DZ) on way to Spain; 5 missing, 3 rescued	Heroes/IOM
19/04/21	1	N.N. (young man)	Eritrea	suicide, hanged himself near river Bidassoa in Irun (ES) on Spanish-French border	MediaBask
19/04/21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found frozen at Schiphol Airport (NL) in wheel bay of plane from Lagos (Nigeria)	AD/IOM/Sputnik
16/04/21	41	N.N. (incl 1 child; 12 women)	Tunisia, Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned on way from Sfax (Tunisia) to Lampedusa (IT); 20 missing; 3 rescued	RefDagblad/Euromed/IOM/Reuters/Swiss
15/04/21	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, Evros/Meriç river, Edirne, Turkey	IOMTurkey
11/04/21	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead on boat on way to Canary Islands (ES) from Mauritania; 19 rescued in bad conditions	HelenaMaleno/Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOM
11/04/21	29	N.N.	unknown	missing, died of hunger/thirst during 18 days trip to Canary Islands (ES) from Mauritania; 19 rescued	HelenaMaleno/Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOM
11/04/21	4	N.N. (2 women; 2 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, remains recovered on Plage d'Aghir, Djerba (Tunisia)	IOM/Shems
11/04/21	2	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies recovered off the coast of Zarzis, Medenine (Tunisia)	IOM/Shems
09/04/21	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, tried to cross Evros River (GR-TR border) being blocked on island by border guards	ECRE
08/04/21	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by guards during tensions in overcrowded Al-Mabani Collection & Return Centre in Tripoli (LY)	MSF/InfoMigrants
07/04/21	1	M. S. (boy, 18)	Morocco	drowned trying to get on ferry to Spain, body found in mouth of Río de Oro in Spanish enclave of Melilla	Publico/Jairo
06/04/21	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found in the Evros river near Edirne (TR) on Turkish-Greece border	IOMTurkey
05/04/21	1	Akram Bathiesh (man)	Syria	heart attack after decision of Danish authorities to withdraw his residence permit and asylum status	Hassoun
05/04/21	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	presumed drowned, body wearing a life jacket found floating in the sea near Fuerteventura (ES)	Euromed/EFE
05/04/21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	severely beaten body found near Evros river in Serem Village near Turkish-Greek border	IOMTurkey
01/04/21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found dead on truck on parking lot in Rouvignies (FR) near Belgian border; 2 survived	VoixDuNord/IOM
in Apr 21	2	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found drifting in the Mediterranean Sea near Libya	IOMLibya
in Apr 21	3	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, trying to swim the risky 100 meters from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla	Medium/Publico
30/03/21	5	N.N. (3 children; 2 women)	unknown	drowned, fell overboard of partly deflated rubber boat off coast of Libya; 80 rescued	Euromed/AlarmPhone
29/03/21	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	presumed drowned, body wearing a life jacket found floating in the sea in waters near Fuerteventura	AlarmPhone/EFE
28/03/21	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 2 bodies found, boat on way from Algeria wrecked off coast of Murcia (ES); 3 rescued	Verdad/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EP
26/03/21	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Turkey	Kurd, suicide in protest of uncertain situation after 16 months in detention Centre in Corinth (GR)	KTG/Euromed/InfoMigrants
26/03/21	3	N.N. (2 women; 1 man)	unknown	drowned, dinghy capsized just before rescue boat arrived off the coast of Tenerife (ES); 41 rescued	EWN/EFE
25/03/21	1	Tali Hocudua (man, 30)	Nigeria	found dead between alcohol bottles in Caravelle reception center in Riotorto (IT), got expulsion order	Telegrafo
25/03/21	50	N.N. (4 children; 10 women)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat left from Laayoune (Western Sahara) heading for Canary Islands is missing	AlarmPhone
24/03/21	1	Macky Diabate (man, 44)	Guinea	died of appendix inflammation in detention camp on Kos (GR) being refused medical help for 3 days	KTG/InfoMigrants/Euromed/EFSYN/Depo
22/03/21	4	N.N. (men)	Syria	truck accident, on motorway near Okucani junction, Slavonia (HR) near Bosnian Border; 20 survived	BalkanInsight/Euromed/IOMCroatia/Welco
22/03/21	1	Nekri Mohamed Lamine (man)	Algeria	presumed drowned, boat went missing on way from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	Euromed/FaroCeuta
22/03/21	9	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, boat went missing on way from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	Euromed/FaroCeuta
21/03/21	1	Nabody (girl, 2)	Mali	died of cardiac arrest in hospital on Lanzarote (ES) after being 5 d. in boat on way from Dhakhla (EH)	ABCNews/ArabNews/Aljazeera
18/03/21	65	N.N. (children; women; men)	Sudan, Senegal, unknown	60 presumed drowned, 5 drowned, when wooden boat caught fire near Zuwara (LY); 45 rescued	InfoMigrants/Euromed/IOMLibya
17/03/21	1	Alpha Oumar Bah (man, 27)	Guinea	suicide in refugee housing in Berlin (DE) in fear of deportation, however he had a residence permit	ND/Tagesspiegel/Oxion
17/03/21	1	N.N. (man, adult)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of unknown cause on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES), body thrown overboard; 36 rescued	Euromed/EFE
16/03/21	9	N.N. (incl 1 toddler; 3 minors)	unknown	died, bodies thrown in ocean during 5 day crossing from Dhakhla (EH) to Lanzarote (ES); 52 rescued	ABCNews/ArabNews/Aljazeera/EFE/EIPa
16/03/21	38	N.N. (incl 1 baby)	unknown	drowned after their boat sank off the coast of Tunisia on way to Italy; 17 missing, 3 rescued	AI-M
13/03/21	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Morocco	drowned, tried to swim to Cadiz (ES) from detention ship in Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 1 rescued	CeutaActualidad/AlarmPhone
11/03/21	1	Salah Tayar (man, 35)	Chad	suicide in Eberswalde (DE) fell in a depression in fear of rejection of asylum application after 8 years	Tagesspiegel/Oxion
11/03/21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned trying to cross from Bulgaria to Serbia, body found in Nisava River near Pirot (RS)	IOMSerbia
09/03/21	39	N.N. (incl 4 children; 9 woman)	Ivory Coast, Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, 2 overloaded makeshift crafts capsized off Tunisia on way to Lampedusa (IT); 165 rescued	InfoMigrants/ABCNews/Aljazeera/USNew
08/03/21	4	N.N.	unknown	died, during crossing from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES) bodies thrown overboard; 48 rescued	Ansamed/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE
08/03/21	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died, during crossing from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES) body found aboard boat; 48 rescued	Ansamed/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE
04/03/21	1	N.N.	Pakistan	blown up by mine while crossing a mine suspected area in forest near Saborsko (HR); 2 survived	IndexHR/IOM/PoliceKarlovac
04/03/21	1	Nurefşan Teke (girl, 9)	Turkey	drowned, was swept away by Meriç River trying to get on a boat to cross into Greece, near Edirne (TR)	EuronewsTR/IOM
02/03/21	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, trying to swim the risky 100 meters from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla	InfoMigrant/Euromed/Publico/Medium
02/03/21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of unknown cause in his sleep, was living on the streets of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (ES)	El Diario/Provincia
02/03/21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	electrocuted between two train wagons coming from Sarajevo, body found at Bradina station (Bosnia)	BLPortal/IOM
02/03/21	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat capsized at port of Calais (FR) on way to England; 3 rescued & transported to hospital	VoixDuNord/Care4Calais/IOM/Ya.UK

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Mar 21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, trying to swim risky 100m from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Melilla, body washed ashore	InfoMigrant/Euromed/Publico/Medium
in Mar 21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, trying to swim risky 100m from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Melilla, body washed ashore	InfoMigrant/Euromed/Publico/Medium
in Mar 21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, trying to swim risky 100m from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Melilla, body washed ashore	InfoMigrant/Euromed/Publico/Medium
in Mar 21	3	N.N. (3 men)	Algeria	died of smoke inhalation due to fire in abandoned building where they lived in Thessaloniki (GR)	APNews/ABCNews/DailySabah
28/02/21	15	N.N. (15 men)	West Africa	drowned when their rubber boat capsized off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 95 rescued	InfoMigrants/AlarmPhone/Euromed/IOMLibya
25/02/21	1	N.N.	Africa	died of exhaustion/hypothermia after being rescued near island of Kerkenah (LY); 24 rescued	EICom
23/02/21	1	Zhwan (boy, 6)	Iran	died in fire in refugee camp in Thiva (Greece), mother rescued his 4 siblings from container they live in	KTG/Euromed/PrensaLat/EFSYN
20/02/21	33	N.N. (3 children; 4 women; 26 m)	unknown	drowned, during rescue operation by merchant vessel off coast of Libya on way to Italy; 77 rescued	Globalist/Gossip/WatchTheMed/IOMItaly/
20/02/21	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned, fell in sea when rubber dinghy was taking on water on way from Libya to Italy; 77 rescued	Globalist/Gossip/WatchTheMed/IOMItaly/
20/02/21	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, tried to swim to boat in distance when dinghy on way to Italy was taking water; 77 rescued	Globalist/Gossip/WatchTheMed/IOMItaly/
19/02/21	17	N.N.	Morocco, Algeria	drowned, boat capsized off the coast of Oran (Algeria) on way to Spain; 2 rescued	AlarmPhone
16/02/21	1	Nabi A. H. (man, 43)	Afghanistan	suicide in Potsdam (DE) after fighting for family reunification during nine years without success	Tagesspiegel/Oxion
14/02/21	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	drowned, body found at river Glina in northwestern Bosnia near Bosnian-Croatian border; 7 survived	TotHRNews/IOM/N1
13/02/21	23	N.N.	Africa	drowned, boat sank in Mediterranean sea off the Italian island of Lampedusa; 22 missing, 25 rescued	Euromed/AIArabia/IOM/Migazin/AlarmPhd
07/02/21	1	Mohamed El Jebbari (man, 25)	Morocco	presumed drowned, went missing while trying to swim from Fnideq (MA) to Ceuta; he wore a wetsuit	EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone
06/02/21	1	Jawad Al-Muhammad (man, 25)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing since boat on way from Nador (MA) to Spain sank near Gibraltar (GB)	EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone/GBC
06/02/21	1	Hamid Al-Hassani (man, 29)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing since boat on way from Nador (MA) to Spain sank near Gibraltar (GB)	EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone/GBC
06/02/21	2	N.N. (man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing since boat on way from Nador (MA) to Spain sank near Gibraltar (GB)	EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone/GBC
30/01/21	1	Ayoub Fakhari (boy, 18)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to go from Castillejos (MA) to Spanish enclave of Ceuta by kayak	AlarmPhone/EIForoCeuta
30/01/21	1	Dahani Bilal (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to go from Castillejos (MA) to Spanish enclave of Ceuta by kayak	AlarmPhone/EIForoCeuta
30/01/21	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	frozen to death, bodies found laying in the snow in forest near Yesilce at Turkish-Bulgarian border	EdirneMedya/IOM
29/01/21	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found in river Evros near Edirne (Turkey) at Turkish-Greek border	IOMTurkey
29/01/21	1	N.N.	unknown	car accident, overloaded vehicle overturned after ignoring police signal near Voio (GR); 10 survived	TheHuffGreece/IOM
26/01/21	1	Bader al-Mutawakl (man, 21)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing while trying to swim from Fnideq (MA) to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta	AlarmPhone/Menara
24/01/21	1	N.N. (man, 27)	Afghanistan	died in a fire in an building of asylum seeker center in Billstedt a suburb of Hamburg (Germany)	InfoMigrants/Welt/Hamburger Abendblatt/
22/01/21	17	N.N. (incl 2 children; 5 women)	unknown	drowned, in a shipwreck off the Libyan coast on way to Europe; 82 rescued	Euromed/IOMLibya
22/01/21	1	N.N. (man, 26)	Afghanistan	hit by car while walking on road at night in Auchy-au-Bois near Calais (France); 1 survived but injured	VoixDuNord
20/01/20	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia at hospital of island of El Hierro (ES) after arrival by boat from Africa; 50 rescued	EI Diario/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE
20/01/21	12	N.N. (incl 3 child; 1 woman; 1 m)	Morocco	presumed drowned, on way from Dakhla (EH) to Canary Islands (ES), 4 bodies washed ashore; 14 resc	DakhlaNews/IOM/AI Yaoum
19/01/20	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia in harbour of island of El Hierro (ES) after arrival by boat from Africa; 50 rescued	EI Diario/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE
19/01/21	42	N.N. (42 men)	West Africa	drowned, boat capsized after engine failed off Libyan coast on way from Zawiya to Italy; 10 rescued	Guardian/Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOMLibya
19/01/21	1	Souleymane (boy, 18)	Guinea	drowned, boat capsized after engine failed off Libyan coast on way from Zawiya to Italy; 10 rescued	Guardian/Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOMLibya
18/01/21	1	Jamal Talhat (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat	AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta
18/01/21	1	Samad Talhat (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat	AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta
18/01/21	1	Salim Boulouad (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat	AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta
18/01/21	1	Jawad Boulouad (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat	AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta
18/01/21	1	Momoun (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat	AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta
18/01/21	1	Karim (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat	AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta
18/01/21	2	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5 meter long inflatable boat	AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta
18/01/21	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	drowned, boat capsized near the beach of El Cantal de Mojácar, Almería (Spain); 9 swam ashore	InfoMigrants/LV
15/01/21	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 6 rescued	AlarmPhone
15/01/21	1	Yaseen S. A. Al-Obaidi (man, 32)	Iraq	drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 6 rescued	AlarmPhone
15/01/21	1	Muhammad T. A. Suleiman (man)	Palestine	drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 5 rescued	AlarmPhone
15/01/21	1	A. (man)	unknown	drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 5 rescued	AlarmPhone
15/01/21	1	N.N. (elderly man)	unknown	drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 5 rescued	AlarmPhone
15/01/21	1	Y. (man)	unknown	drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 5 rescued	AlarmPhone
10/01/21	1	Alhassane (boy, 9)	Guinea	died of dehydration, twin sister watched him die & threw body into sea just before boat was rescued	20ME/Euromed/InfoMigrant/EIPais
10/01/21	1	N.N. (adult man)	unknown	died of unknown cause, onboard boat on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES); 89 rescued	Eldiario/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE
10/01/21	1	Mohamed Oulmid (man, 23)	Morocco	drowned, tried to swim from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta, body in wet suit washed a shore	FaroCeuta/AlarmPhone
10/01/21	37	N.N. (incl infant; 5 woman)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat went missing on way from Bouyafar Morocco to Motril (ES)	AlarmPhone
08/01/21	2	N.N. (2 women)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies washed a shore in Arekmane near Nador (MA) where on way to Spain	AMDHNador
08/01/21	2	N.N. (baby; woman)	unknown	found dead onboard boat on way to Spain, which got in problems off coast of Nador (MA); 19 rescued	AlarmPhone/EurPress
08/01/21	1	Naji Muhammad Hamida (man)	Egypt	drowned, body found on the beach of Abu Shika area in al-Malahha (LY), was on way to Italy	WatNews/Sotmasr
07/01/21	1	Doumbia Mabana (young woman)	Ivory Coast	drowned on way from Nador MA to Spain; 3 missing, 7 bodies recovered from sea; 21 rescued	AlarmPhone/AMDHNador
07/01/21	10	N.N. (1 child; 2 women; 1 man)	unknown	drowned on way from Nador (MA) to Spain; 3 missing, 7 bodies recovered from sea; 21 rescued	AlarmPhone/IOM/AMDHNador
06/01/21	1	Soufiane Afilal (man, 27)	Algeria	presumed drowned, missing in Strait of Gibraltar, boat disappeared between Beliones (MA) and Spain	FaroCeuta/AlarmPhone
06/01/21	2	N.N. (young men)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing in Strait of Gibraltar, boat disappeared between Beliones (MA) and Spain	FaroCeuta/AlarmPhone
06/01/21	2	N.N. (babies)	unknown	died of swallowing sea water in boat on way to Spain; 20 rescued off the coast of Arkman (MA)	AlarmPhone/NadorCity
05/01/21	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of cardiorespiratory arrest after arriving by boat from Africa at Canary Islands (ES); 43 rescued	EI Diario/Euromed/InfoMigrants/AlarmPhd
05/01/21	3	N.N. (3 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES), boat arrived with dead bodies on board; 43 rescued	EI Diario/Euromed/InfoMigrants/AlarmPhd
03/01/20	8	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, missing when 79 migrants were intercepted and repatriated to Libya	Mediterranea
02/01/21	7	N.N. (4 women; 3 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies washed ashore in advanced state of decomposition on an Algerian beach	AlarmPhone/MEE
02/01/21	1	Redwan Rigat (man, 53)	Egypt	found dead in cold underpass near railway station Garibaldi, Milano (IT), he was homeless	Necropolis/Canal13/Ansa
in Jan 21	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Afghanistan	run over by heavy duty truck while playing in Malakasa refugee camp north of Athens (GR)	InfoMigrants
in Jan 21	1	Saeed Abdel Hamid (man)	Egypt	drowned, body recovered off the coast of Sabratha (LY), boat shipwrecked on way to Italy	WatNews
in Jan 21	1	N.N.	Egypt	drowned, body recovered off the coast of Sabratha (LY), boat shipwrecked on way to Italy	WatNews
in 2021	12	N.N.	unknown	presumed missing or have died in context of illegal pushbacks in Aegean Sea in 1st quarter of 2021	ECRE
28/12/20	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body in advanced state of decay found floating in port of Calais (FR)	NordLittoral/IOM
26/12/20	1	N.N. (young man)	Guinea	died in hospital in Laayoune (EH) after being rescued from shipwreck, was on way to Spain	HelenaMaleno/Euromed/AlarmPhone/Wat

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List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
25/12/20	13	N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)	Bangladesh, Pakistan, Niger	presumed drowned, missing, left on December 24 from Sabratha (LY) never arrived at Lampedusa (IT)	ILM/Euromed/AlarmPhone/Mediterranea
24/12/20	2	N.N.	unknown	died of unknown causes, bodies found on inflatable boat off El Aaiún (Morocco); 43 rescued	Provincia/Euromed
24/12/20	18	N.N. (incl 1 child)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off Laayoune (EH) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 17 missing, 44 rescued	HelenaMaleno/Euromed/AlarmPhone/Wat
24/12/20	40	N.N. (incl 19 women, 4 pregnant)	Sub-Saharan Africa, Tunisia	drowned, boat sank near Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; 20 missing, 20 bodies recovered; 5 rescued	Euromed/IOM/Reuters
23/12/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed suicide, despite mental problems denied access to asylum camp in Boudry (CH) in cold night	Migsol
22/12/20	6	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	presumed drowned, bodies washed ashore on coast off a Taruma beach near El Aaiún (EH)	Provincia/Euromed
18/12/20	7	N.N. (incl 3 minors; 4 women)	unknown	drowned, when trafficker wrecked boat off the coast of Almeria (Spain); 18 managed to reach land	EPRESS/AlarmPhone
18/12/20	1	Rafi al-Sayyid Ahmad (man, 19)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Hassan Hamdy Hassan (boy, 17)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Jamal Omar Mahmoud (man, 23)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Hassan Mahmoud Bakhit (boy,14)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Shaaban Muhammad Sadiq (m,55)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Ibrahim Saeed Muhammad (b,16)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Ahmed Abdel Salam Saad (m, 59)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Abd al-Rahman Faraj Salih (m, 23)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Saber Jaber Abdel Salam (m, 33)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Hammouda Faraj Abdel Hadi (28)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	Assem Farhat Abd al-Salam (19)	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
18/12/20	1	N.N.	Egypt	drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy	Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews
17/12/20	23	N.N.	North Africa	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on Balearic route on way from Béjaïa (DZ) to Spain or Italy	Algerie Eco/IOM/AlarmPhone
16/12/20	4	N.N. (4 children)	Egypt	drowned, bodies retrieved off the coast of Al-Zawiya (LY); victims of pushback by Libyan coast guards	Euromed/IOMLibya/SafaMsehli
10/12/20	1	N.N.	Morocco	found dead in abandoned building were refugees seek shelter in Edirne (TR), near Greek border	EdirneMedya/IOMTurkey
06/12/20	11	N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 woman)	unknown	2 bodies in remains of rubber boat washed a shore near Akhfennir (MA); 3 missing; 2 survived	WatchTheMed/Euromed/IOM/AlarmPhone
02/12/20	2	N.N. (2 women)	Somalia	drowned after inflatable boat sank nearby Mantamados, Lesbos (GR); 1 missing; 32 rescued	Izzy/Euromed/Macau
01/12/20	16	N.N. (incl 12 young men)	unknown	died of hunger/thirst during eight-day journey from Safi (MA) to Canary Islands; 4 missing, 11 rescued	Plus24/IOM/AlamPress
in Dec 20	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body washed up on Libyan shore	IOMLibya/Euromed
in Dec 20	2	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found on beach off Al Marsa near El Aaiún (Morocco)	Provincia
in Dec 20	1	Hussein Mubarak (boy, 17)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to swim from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 1 survived	EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone
in Dec 20	1	Muhammad Taniber (boy, 18)	Morocco	presumed drowned, missing, tried to swim from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 1 survived	EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone
in Dec 20	30	N.N. (incl 4 children 5-10; 1 man)	Egypt	drowned, bodies recovered off the coast of Libya after sinking of the boat carrying them to Italy	WatNews
27/11/20	4	N.N. (2 mothers with babies)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of unclear causes on boat on way to Spain, bodies brought to hospital in Nador (MA)	AMDHNador
25/11/20	27	N.N. (incl 1 child; 8 woman)	unknown	presumed drowned, missing, boat left from Dakhla (EH) and went missing in the North Atlantic Ocean	AlarmPhone
24/11/20	9	N.N. (9 young men)	Maghreb	drowned, boat capsized only a few meters from the shore of the island of Lanzarote (ES); 28 rescued	InfoMigrants/EI Diario/WSWS/AlarmPhone
24/11/20	8	N.N. (3 children; 5 women)	Maghreb	presumed drowned, boat capsized only few meters from shore of island of Lanzarote (ES); 28 rescued	InfoMigrants/EI Diario/WSWS
24/11/20	11	N.N.	Algeria, Sub-Saharan Africa	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on Balearic route on way from Zeralda (DZ) to Spain or Italy	Heroes/IOM
23/11/20	13	N.N.	unknown	drowned, rubber dinghy on way from Boumerdes (DZ) to Spain shipwrecked in Algerian waters	Heroes/AlarmPhone/IOM
19/11/20	1	Mohamed Khamisse Zacharia (20)	Sudan	stowaway, hit by car trying to escape police tear gas aimed at him from back of a lorry in North France	CMS/HelpR
16/11/20	104	N.N. (children; women; men)	Senegal	drowned/dehydrated, after being adrift for 10 days engine exploded on way to Canary Islands (ES)	EP/Independent/Euromed
16/11/20	1	N.N. (boy)	Senegal	died from effort swimming to shore to get help after being adrift for 10 days on way to Canary Islands	EP/Independent/Euromed
13/11/20	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off Sorman (LY) on way to Europe, only 3 woman survived, rescued by fisherman	Aljazeera/OpenMigration
13/11/20	2	N.N.	unknown	accident, driver lost control, overcrowded minibus overturned near Van (TR); 29 survived but injured	DailySabah/IOM
12/11/20	74	N.N. (incl 1 baby)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck on way to Europe, dozens of corpses washed up along Libyan shores; 47rescued	Aljazeera/OpenMigration/DW
12/11/20	11	N.N. (young men)	Algeria	presumed drowned, boat from Oran (DZ) disappeared, 4 bodies washed ashore in Algeria; 7 missing	EI Watan/IOM/Heroes
11/11/20	13	N.N. (incl 1 child; 3 women)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 11 rescued by the coast guard	SafaMsehli/IOM/InfoMigrants
11/11/20	1	Yusuf Ali Kanneh (boy, 6 months)	Guinea	got lost in sea during rescue, was found alive but died on rescue ship a few hours later; 104 rescued	Aljazeera/InfoMigrants/Infobae/OpenMigr
11/11/20	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned on way to Italy, when dinghy with broken engine collapsed during rescue; 104 rescued	Aljazeera/InfoMigrant/Infobae/OpenMigr
10/11/20	13	N.N. (incl 1 child)	unknown	drowned, boat capsized off the Libyan coast	Aljazeera
08/11/20	6	N.N. (incl 2 children; 2 pregn. w)	unknown	drowned, while crossing the Aegean Sea in a makeshift boat from Turkey to Greece; 17 rescued	infomigrants/IOMGreece/Euromed/KTG
08/11/20	1	N.N. (boy, 6)	Afghanistan	drowned in Aegean Sea (GR); father accused of 'endangering life of others' faces 10 years prison	infomigrants/IOMGreece/KTG/Seen
07/11/20	1	N.N.	unknown	died of unknown cause, body found on boat after arrival on Canary Islands (ES); 158 rescued	Provincia/Euromed/EFE
05/11/20	14	N.N. (2 children; 4 woman; 8 m.)	unknown	drowned, disappeared in the Alboran Sea on their way from North Africa to Spain	HelenaMaleno/Caminando/IOM
04/11/20	4	N.N. (1 man; all between 20-30)	Morocco	drowned in sewage canal in Beni Ensar (Morocco) on way to Spanish enclave of Melilla	InfoMigrants/MorWN/IOM/AMDHNador
03/11/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on bank of Drina river in Zvornik (BA) at Bosnian-Serbian border	RTVBN/IOM Bosnia
03/11/20	92	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat capsized on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES); 27 rescued	HelenaMaleno/AlarmPhone
01/11/20	1	N.N.	unknown	died of unknown cause, in boat on the way or upon arrival in the Canary Islands (ES)	EI Diario
in Nov 20	2	N.N. (boy)	Senegal	presumed drowned on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)	RBD
in Nov 20	3	N.N. (young men)	Senegal	drowned on way from Saint Louis (Senegal) to Gran Canaria (Spain)	InfoMigrant
in Nov 20	15	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies recovered from sea by different boats & brought to hospitals in Dakar (SN)	PressAfrik/IOM
31/10/20	9	N.N. (9 men)	unknown	drowned, boat capsized in Mediterranean Sea, 6 bodies washed ashore at Bani Jawed (LY); 3 missing	IOMLibya
30/10/20	150	N.N.	Africa	drowned/missing in shipwreck off the coast of St Louis north of Dakar (Senegal); 150 rescued	AlarmPhone/Emergency
29/10/20	50	N.N.	unknown	drowned/missing, boat from Senegal sank after 2 weeks at sea; 27 rescued off north Mauretania	AlarmPhone/Emergency
27/10/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, missing after boat capsized and sank in English Channel on way to Great Britain; 14 rescued	DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/Euronews/IOM/G
27/10/20	1	Rasoul Iran-Nejad (man, 35)	Iran	drowned, Kurdish father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued	DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/Euronews/IOM/G
27/10/20	1	Shiva Mohammad Panahi (w, 35)	Iran	drowned, Kurdish father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued	DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/Euronews/IOM/G
27/10/20	1	Anita (girl, 9)	Iran	drowned, Kurdish father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued	DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/Euronews/IOM/G
27/10/20	1	Armin (boy, 6)	Iran	drowned, Kurdish father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued	DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/Euronews/IOM/G
27/10/20	1	Artin (boy, 15 months)	Iran	drowned, Kurdish father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued	DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/Euronews/IOM/G
27/10/20	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	died after being pulled from water when boat sank in Channel on way to Great Britain; 15 rescued	DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/Euronews/IOM/G
27/10/20	41	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat collided with patrol vessel on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES); 39 rescued	AlarmPhone/Emergency

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
26/10/20	41	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat on way to Canary Islands overturned after collision with patrol boat; 39 rescued	AlarmPhone/EI Diario
26/10/20	12	N.N. (incl 2 little girls)	North-West Africa	drowned, boat shipwrecked in Moroccan waters on way to the Canary Islands (ES)	Heroes/IOM/AlarmPhone
25/10/20	14	N.N. (1 woman; 13 men)	unknown	drowned, boat capsized off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 11 missing, 10 rescued by fisherman	SafaMsehli/IOM
25/10/20	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	died of hypothermia, body found in a kayak in the Strait of Gibraltar near Algeciras (ES); 3 rescued	EurPress/EIForoCeuta/IOM
25/10/20	11	N.N. (incl pregnant woman)	unknown	drowned, when boat capsized off the coast of Libya trying to reach Europe; 10 rescued by fisherman	InfoMigrant
24/10/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of unknown cause, body found with head trauma at Evros River between Turkey and Greece	IOMTurkey
24/10/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, tried to swim in wetsuit to Spanish enclave of Ceuta, body found near Sarchal Beach (ES)	ForoCeuta/IOM
24/10/20	100	N.N.	unknown	drowned, shipwreck on way from Senegal to Canary Islands; 56 rescued by Spanish Army patrol boat	AlarmPhone/Euromed/Emergency
24/10/20	4	N.N. (men, 30-34)	Morocco	drowned on way to Portugal, bodies found on beach in front of luxurious golf clubs in El Jadida (MA)	CMJornal
24/10/20	1	N.N.	unknown	died of heart failure in camp at Grand-Synthe (France), exact circumstances are not known	IRR/IOM
23/10/20	138	N.N. (children; women; men)	Senegal, unknown	presumed drowned, missing after boat exploded that left Senegal for Canary Islands (ES); 51rescued	Provincia/RFI/IOM/AlarmPhone/UN/Emer
23/10/20	2	N.N. (brothers, 21 & 27)	Senegal	presumed drowned, boat exploded that left Senegal for Canary Islands (ES); their father survived	Provincia/RFI/IOM/AlarmPhone/UN/Emer
23/10/20	1	Zugar Hamza (young man)	Algeria	stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy	Guardian/HLN
23/10/20	1	Sidahmed Ouherher (young man)	Algeria	stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy	Guardian/HLN
23/10/20	1	Ahmed Belmiloudi (young man)	Morocco	stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy	Guardian/HLN
23/10/20	1	Said Rachir (young man)	Morocco	stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy	Guardian/HLN
23/10/20	1	Rachid Sanhaji (young man)	Morocco	stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy	Guardian/HLN
23/10/20	1	Mohamed Hadoun (young man)	Morocco	stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy	Guardian/HLN
23/10/20	1	Yessa Aymen (man, 19)	Egypt	stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy	Guardian/HLN
22/10/20	5	N.N. (2 little girls; 2 w; 1 w preg)	Lybia, Morocco	drowned, boat capsized near Lampedusa (IT); 15 rescued among whom a boy who lost mother & sister	SaraCreta/IOM/Euromed
22/10/20	1	Assane (man, 26)	Senegal	drowned, boat caught fire and exploded on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)	RBD
21/10/20	16	N.N. (incl 7 men)	Morocco	died of dehydration, corpses thrown overboard, boat found with 9 survivors after 15 days adrift at sea	RTVC/IOM/EI Diario/Publico
21/10/20	1	N.N. (man, ± 20)	Morocco	drowned, tried to swim in wetsuit to Spanish enclave of Ceuta, body found at La Ribera Beach (ES)	Confidencial/IOM/FaroCeuta
20/10/20	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat capsized off coast of Libya on way to Italy; 5 survivors swam ashore to Sabratha (LY)	IOMLybia
20/10/20	15	N.N.	unknown	missing after their boat capsized of the coast of Sabratha on way to Italy; 5 rescued by fisherman	SafaMsehli/IOMLibya/Euromed
20/10/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, partly decomposed body found in Evros River near Alibeyköy (TR) at Greek border	Haber7/IOMTurkey
20/10/20	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat capsized off the Libyan coast near Sabratha; 5 rescued by local fisherman	InfoMigrant
19/10/20	6	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	died of thirst/hunger while drifting for week in boat on Mediterranean Sea, on way to Italy; 6 rescued	ItCoastG/IOM/MedCronaca/Euromed/Alar
18/10/20	1	N.N. (man, between 20-40)	Iran	drowned, body wearing life jacket washed up on beach of Sangatte (FR), attempting to reach Britain	Guardian/IRR/IOM/Sky/Euromed
18/10/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of unknown cause in mountains near Ventimiglia (IT) on way to France; 2 survived	Riviera24/IOM
17/10/20	1	Abdoul Mariga (man, 30)	Guinea	died of lack of medical care in Guinea after being deported from Switzerland where he lived 10 years	Vivre/DroitRester/Courrier
16/10/20	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned, went missing during 10 day odyssey at sea on way from Africa to Europe; 5 rescued	EHAR/IOM/AlarmPhone
11/10/20	22	N.N. (incl 3 children; 8 woman)	Africa	drowned, boat caught fire refugees jumped in the sea off coast of Sfax (TN); 11 missing, 7 rescued	AlarmPhone/Reuters/IOMTunisia
11/10/20	30	N.N. (3 children; 8 woman)	Africa	drowned, boat sank on way from Sfax (TN) to Lampedusa (IT); 19 missing, 11 bodies recovered	Euromed/Reuters
09/10/20	20	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Laayoune (EH) to Canary Islands (ES)	AlarmPhone/IOM
08/10/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	car accident, on highway between Kavala and Thessalonik (Greece); 9 survived	IOMGreece
07/10/20	2	N.N. (2 men)	Libya, unknown	hit by passenger train in Poljavnice (BA), near the Bosnian-Croatian border	N1/Faktor/IOM
05/10/20	4	N.N. (incl 1 man)	unknown	blown up in minefield, after interference of border guards at Syrian-Turkish border near Kiziltepe (TR)	Mezo/IOM
05/10/20	1	Abou Dakite (boy, 15)	Ivory Coast	lack of healthcare, died in hospital in Palermo (IT), kept on Covid-19 quarantine ship despite being ill	AGI/LR/IOM/BorderlineSic
04/10/20	2	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaways, suffocated inside overcrowded 16 person minivan in Olvan, Van Province (TR); 70 survived	TRTHaber/IOM
02/10/20	53	N.N. (incl 6 children; 23 women)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat went missing at sea on way from Dakhla (Morocco) to Canary islands (Spain)	LV/AlarmPhone/WatchTheMed
in Oct 20	1	Doudou (boy, 15)	Senegal	died of illness on way to Spain; father who arranged his travel was arrested in Senegal over son's death	InfoMigrants/BBC
in Oct 20	1	N.N. (boy)	Senegal	presumed drowned on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)	RBD
in Oct 20	1	Talla (man, 28)	Senegal	died of hunger and thirst on boat that went missing at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)	NewHum
in Oct 20	1	N.N. (man)	Senegal	died of hunger and thirst on boat that went missing at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)	NewHum
30/09/20	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Maghreb	presumed hypothermia, body carrying a tire used as floating device was found at sea near Cadiz (ES)	EI Diario/AndaluciaInfo/IOM
30/09/20	2	N.N.	Pakistan	killed during clashes between rival groups of refugees near a makeshift camp in Žegar, Bihać (BA)	Klix/ANSA/IOMBA/InfoMigrants
28/09/20	5	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies washed ashore near beach of Equestrian Club, Zuwara (Libya)	IOMLibya
27/09/20	1	N.N. (man, 61)	Afghanistan	died of Covid-19 at a hospital in Athens (GR), he is the first Covid death living in a Greek migrant camp	InfoMigrants/Euromed
25/09/20	16	N.N. (incl 2 children; 5 w; 8 m)	Syria, unknown	drowned, boat on way to Italy drifted 2 days at sea before being rescued; 13 missing, 22 rescued	IOMLibya/DailySabah
25/09/20	15	N.N. (incl 11 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat found off the coast of Al Khums (Libya) on way to Italy; 120 rescued	IOMLibya
24/09/20	10	N.N. (incl 1 boy, 7)	Comoros	drowned, boat capsized due to heavy waves near Mayotte (France) on way from Comoros; 14 rescued	DW/Le Monde/Iprenunion/IOM/La1ere
24/09/20	59	N.N. (2 children; 10 women)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Laayoune (EH) to Canary Islands (ES); 59 missing	LV/IOM
24/09/20	1	Bryar Bakhtiar (man, 34)	Iraq	Kurd, stowaway, died of unknown cause traveling hidden under truck near Italian-French border; 1 surv	NRT/IOM/Rudaw
23/09/20	31	N.N. (1 child; 4 women)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Dakhla (EH) to Canary Islands (ES)	LV
23/09/20	70	N.N. (70 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)	LV
16/09/20	12	N.N. (12 men)	North-West Africa, Sub-Saha	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Tarfaya (MA) to Canary Islands (ES)	LV/IOM
15/09/20	1	Abdallah Said (boy, 17)	Somalia	died of tuberculosis, in hospital on Sicilia (IT) after emergency transfer from Covid-19 quarantine ship	BorderlineSic/ILM/MSF/20ME
14/09/20	24	N.N. (24 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found on unspecified location north of Alzawiya (Libya); 22 missing, 45 rescued	IOMLibya
14/09/20	4	N.N. (incl 2 children; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned, boat sank in the Aegean Sea off the southern Greek island of Crete (GR); 56 rescued	APNews/IOMGreece
14/09/20	1	N.N. (man, 40)	Pakistan	found dead, under blanket on improvised stretcher, by roadside near Cazin (BA) near HR border	SarajevoT
08/09/20	1	N.N.	unknown	died during dangerous journey, body found on boat near the island of Tenerife (ES); 57 rescued	Infobae
07/09/20	1	Sufian (boy, 2,5)	Lebanon	died of hypothermia after being adrift several days on way from Lebanon to Cyprus; parents survived	APNews/NewArab/IOM
07/09/20	11	N.N. (incl 4 men; 1 child)	Lebanon, India, Syria	died of unclear reasons, bodies found during rescue on boat on way from Lebanon to Cyprus; 37rescued	UNIFIL/APNews/NewArab/IOM
07/09/20	1	Mohammed Mohammed (man, 27)	Lebanon	presumed drowned, jumped of boat to get help after being a drift for days between Lebanon & Cyprus	UNIFIL/APNews/NewArab/IOM
06/09/20	1	S. J. (man, 24)	Afghanistan	died of asphyxiation, body found inside garage of ferry coming from Greece in Port of Ancona (IT)	InfoMigrants
04/09/20	1	Anwar Sied (man, 20)	Eritrea	hit by car, trying to escape from reception centre in Siciliana, Sicily (IT) due to Covid-19 quarantine	PrensaLat/ANSA/Agrigento/BorderlineSic
03/09/20	1	Fallou Ndiaye (man, 20+)	Senegal	died on way from Mauritania to Canary Islands during ten day trip due to bad weather (ES); 46 rescued	Seneweb/Dakaractu/IOM
03/09/20	1	Ablaye Thioune (man, 20+)	Senegal	died on way from Mauritania to Canary Islands during ten day trip due to bad weather (ES); 46 rescued	Seneweb/Dakaractu/IOM

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
03/09/20	1	Gora Thioune (man, 32)	Senegal	died on way from Mauritania to Canary Islands during ten day trip due to bad weather (ES); 46 rescued	Seneweb/Dakaractu/IOM
03/09/20	11	N.N.	Senegal	died on way from Mauritania to Canary Islands during ten day trip due to bad weather (ES); 46 rescued	Seneweb/Dakaractu/IOM
30/08/20	4	N.N. (incl 1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	drowned, boat exploded during rescue operation off the coast of Crotona (IT); 1 missing, 16 rescued	LR/Aljazeera/IOM/InfoMigrants
29/08/20	4	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	unknown	died of unknow reasons off the coast of Libya on a ship on its way to Italy; 219 rescued	DailySabah/Reuters/NIUS
27/08/20	1	N.N. (boy)	unknown	drowned, tried to swim to a ferry boat from Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) to the peninsula	EPress
24/08/20	8	N.N. (incl 5 children; 1 woman)	Comoros	drowned, amongst others a mother and her 3 children died when boat wrecked near Mayotte (FR)	GazetteComores/AIWatwan/IOMMadagas
23/08/20	22	N.N. (20 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies washed ashore near Abukamash (Libya)	IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
23/08/20	2	N.N. (incl 1 man)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found in Tisza River at the Serbian-Hungarian border	IOMSerbia
23/08/20	1	Abdamaged Badawe (man, 42)	Algeria	suicide, undocumented hanged himself with t-shirt at police station in Milano (IT), directly after arrest	Necropolis/MilanoToDay/LR
22/08/20	11	N.N. (incl 2 children, 10, 14; 1 w)	Algeria	drowned, speedboat on way from Algeria sank off the coast of Cabo de Gata (ES); 4 rescued	VozAlm/HelenaMaleno/SalvaM/IOM
22/08/20	1	Masoud Ghadiri (man, 31)	Iran	Kurd, suicide, throw himself against train at Ziegelbrücke station (CH) after asylum application rejected	Migsol/ANFDE
22/08/20	1	Mercy Baguma (woman, 34)	Uganda	found dead in flat in Glasgow (GB) beside her starving baby, due to inhumane UK asylum system	Ya.UK/ScotSun/BBC
21/08/20	1	Ayoub Mohamed (man, 24)	Sudan	drowned, while crossing the Mediterranean on his way to Europe	SaraCreta
20/08/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	fell to death, tried to jump border fence between Morocco and Spanish enclave of Melilla; 300 survived	Olive/InfoMigrants/El Diario
20/08/20	1	Mounder Farara	unknown	drowned, was on way to Europe in the Mediterranean Sea in boat with 29 refugees, all are missing	SaraCreta
20/08/20	29	N.N.	unknown	drowned on their way to Europe in a boat with 30 refugees; 29 missing	SaraCreta
19/08/20	15	N.N.	unknown	lifeless bodies found on drifting boat, 81 miles south-west of Canary Islands (Spain)	EFE/EIPais/EurPress/IOM
19/08/20	1	Hamballah Abdufatah (man, 28)	Sudan	drowned, inflatable dinghy, with shovels for oars, capsized on way from Calais (FR) to England; 1 resc	Necropolis/BBC/Independent/IRR/IOM/Gu
18/08/20	30	N.N. (children; women; men)	Nigeria, Ghana, Eritrea, unkn	drowned, rubber boat burst on way to Italy, coast guard refused to help; 65 rescued by fisherman	AlarmPhone
18/08/20	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, engine stopped working close to Tunisia on way to Italy; 15 rescued by fishermen	AlarmPhone
17/08/20	44	N.N. (incl 5 children)	Senegal, Mali, Chad, Ghana	drowned, engine exploded off the coast of Zuwara (Libya); 33 missing, 37 rescued	VAM/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/VK/Markous
17/08/20	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found in Drina River at the Serbian-Bosnian border	IOMSerbia
17/08/20	1	Abdel Wahab Latinos (man)	Sudan	drowned, engine exploded off coast of Zuwara (Libya), Abdel was known poet; 33 missing, 37 rescued	VAM/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/VK/Markous
16/08/20	2	N.N. (incl 1 man)	unknown	accident, passenger car with 12 migrants drove into 'stop truck' in North Macedonia; 10 survived	MinistryMK/IOM
15/08/20	39	N.N. (children; women; men)	Tunisia, Egypt, Gambia, Guin	drowned, wooden boat in poor condition sank off Libyan coast; 33 missing, 1 rescued by fisherman	AlarmPhone
09/08/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found in Tisa River were it crosses the Hungarian and Serbian border	IOMSerbia
06/08/20	39	N.N.	Guinea, Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration, bodies found in broken boat drifting at sea, on way to Spain; 12 missing, 1 resc.	UNHCR/IOMMauritania/AlarmPhone
05/08/20	10	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, when boat sank off coast of Dakhla (Western Sahara) on way to Canary islands; 10 rescued	Publico/IOM
05/08/20	7	N.N.	unknown	car accident, car overturned and crashed into bars at road work near Alexandroupoli (GR); 5 survived	IOMGreece
03/08/20	20	N.N. (5 woman; 2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found on coast of Tarfaya (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 13 missing, 40rescued	Caminando/h24info/IOM
02/08/20	8	N.N. (incl 7 men)	unknown	drowned, boat sank near Almería (ES) while engine stopped and water entered; 7 missing, 3 rescued	Caminando/HelenaMaleno/EurPress/Voz
01/08/20	10	N.N. (incl 9 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, disappeared off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 79 rescued	IOMLibya
01/08/20	13	N.N. (1 child; 1 woman)	unknown	presumed drowned on way to Spain or Italy, bodies found off the coast of Oran (Algeria)	IOM
31/07/20	1	N.N. (man)	Cameroon	died after violent intervention by the state police in the forests around Tangier (DZ)	Ceutaldia
29/07/20	9	N.N. (incl 1 men)	unknown	drowned at unspecified location off the coast of Libya; 6 rescued	IOMLibya
28/07/20	1	Ali Ghezawi (boy, 14)	Syria	suicide, in refugee center in Gilze-Rijen (NL) after request for asylum was rejected for 3th time	DutchN/NOS/Trouw/InfoMigrants
27/07/20	3	N.N. (3 boys, between 15-18)	Sudan	shot at disembarkation site in Khoms (LY), trying to flee arbitrary detention after being taken at sea	InfoMigrants/Welcome/Le360/IOM/UNHC
26/07/20	1	N.N. (man, 21)	Afghanistan	stabbed to death, attacked near Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR) by young man also living in Moria	InfoMigrants
22/07/20	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the strait of Gibraltar on way from Tangiers (Morocco) to Cádiz (Spain); 8 rescued	Caminando/HelenaMaleno/IOM
22/07/20	49	N.N. (49 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Naudibú (Mauritania) to Canary Islands (ES)	LV
21/07/20	2	N.N.	Senegal	drowned, boat capsized in Strait of Gibraltar during rescue by Moroccan navy, on their way to Spain	InfoMigrants/HelenaMaleno
20/07/20	1	N.N. (young man)	Eritrea	died of malnutrition in UNHCR centre in Tripoly (LY) after been held in a trafficking centre	UNHCR
18/07/20	63	N.N. (incl 1 child; 20 women)	unknown	missing, inflatable boat disappeared between Tarfaya (Morocco) and Canary Islands (Spain)	AlarmPhone/HelenaMaleno/Can7/NYtime
13/07/20	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in boat adrift for 15 days on way to Italy, despite several calls from NGO's to rescue him	Noticias
12/07/20	1	M.L. (woman, 22)	Pakistan	found dead by Red Cross patrol under unclear circumstances in Kumanovo in North Macedonia	Sloboden/IOMNorthMacedonia
10/07/20	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	drowned, thrown over board by crew, trying to board ferry to Italy at port of Durrës (AL); 2 survived	Shqiptarja/IOM
10/07/20	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	drowned, found in Saint-Denis canal near Paris, not far from camp where he lived with 100s others	LDHF
08/07/20	7	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found on unspecified location off the coast of Libya; 18 rescued	IOM
06/07/20	1	N.N.	Ivory Coast	died in hospital near Moria refugee Camp, Lesbos (GR) after clashes broke out between migrants	LeCourrierdesBalkans
05/07/20	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Ivory Coast	stabbed to death by migrant at Moria camp Lesbos (GR) where they live in horrific conditions	InfoMigrants/KI
02/07/20	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Afghanistan	shot dead, under unclear circumstances in Kulen Vakuf (BA) near border with Croatia	Fena/IOM/LeCourrierdesBalkans
in Jul 20	27	N.N.	unknown	dehydration, stranded off coast of Mauritania when boat engines failed, on way to Canary Islands (ES)	GlobePost
29/06/20	4	N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned, rubber boat cut by Greek Coast Guard and pushed back to Turkish waters near Ayvalik (TR)	TurkCoastG/IOM
27/06/20	77	N.N. (2 children, 6 women)	Pakistan, Afghanistan, Iran	drowned in shipwreck in Lake Van (Turkey) trying to cross from Iran; 16 missing, 1 survivor	AA/NYTimes/InfoMigrants/Reuters
27/06/20	1	Servet Akbas (man)	Iran	missing in shipwreck in Lake Van (Turkey) trying to cross from Iran; 1 survivor	NYTimes
27/06/20	1	Mehdi Mosin (boy, 17)	Pakistan	missing in shipwreck in Lake Van (Turkey) trying to cross from Iran; 1 survivor	RTL
26/06/20	8	N.N. (8 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, swept overboard near Khums (LY) trying to cross to Europe; 94 rescued	AlJazeera/IOMLibya
26/06/20	1	Badreddin Abedlla Adam (28)	Sudan	shot by officers during knife attack in Glasgow (GB) his application for voluntary return was postponed	Guardian
25/06/20	2	N.N. (young men)	unknown	presumed drowned, police pulled bodies from Mrežnica River in Ogulin (HR) near Slovenian border	Seen/Jutarnji
19/06/20	1	N.N. (man)	Pakistan	accident, car chased by police crashed on highway near Kavala (GR) on way from Turkey; 6 survived	APNews/Xinhua/IOM
14/06/20	1	Eugene Moses (man, 35)	Nigeria	stabbed by fellow asylum seeker in self-defense during fight at reception centre of Orte, Viterbo (IT)	Viterbo
13/06/20	12	N.N. (2 children, 1 women, 9 m)	Sub-Saharan Africa, Egypt	drowned in a migrant shipwreck off coast of Zawiyah (LY); 20 rescued	InfoMigrants/SeaWatch/IOMLibya
03/06/20	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found by passersby in Mrežnica River in Svojič (HR) near Slovakian border	Seen/Jutarnji
12/06/20	4	N.N. (4 men)	unknown	drowned on way from Tunisia to Italy boat drifted and capsized near Crete (GR); 4 missing, 1 rescued	IOMGreece
11/06/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	hit by train on railway from Veles to Gradsko near Zgropolci (MK) died on way to hospital	MinistryMK/IOM
09/06/20	2	N.N.	Egypt, unknown	presumed drowned, decomposed bodies found in Mrežnica River in Svojič (HR) near Slovenian border	Vijesti/IOM/Jutarnji
06/06/20	61	N.N. (4 children, 29 w (1 preg.))	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in a migrant shipwreck off Kerkennah island near Sfax (TN) on the way to Italy	Reuters/Guardian/EurPress/SeaWatch/Sv
06/06/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found in Kolpa River near Sinji Vrh in Slovenia, at the border with Croatia	IOMSlovenia
in Jun 20	1	Hadla (woman, 59)	Syria	died of cardiac arrest after being threatened with eviction from accommodation by Greek government	MSF/Guardian

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
31/05/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found at the bank of the Drina River in Donji Šepak at the Bosnian-Serbian border	Banjaluca/IOM
28/05/20	3	N.N. (incl 2 men)	unknown	died of stab wounds, after fight between migrants in Crnaja settlements (BA) near border with Croatia	24sata/ SarajevoTimes/IOM/LeCourrierde
27/05/20	30	N.N.	unknown	shot to death by a trafficker in a migrant smuggling warehouse in Mezda (Libya)	IOM
25/05/20	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on boat flooded with water on way to Europe; 55 rescued & returned to Tripoli (LY)	IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/UNHCR
25/05/20	1	N.N.	unknown	body, in advanced state of decay, found floating in the waters close to the harbour of Calais (France)	CMS/IRR
24/05/20	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned during a Mediterranean pushback operation of migrants to Libya	InfoMigrants
23/05/20	7	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned, boat capsized off the coast of Sfax (Tunisia) on way to Italy; 6 missing, 13 rescued	Presse.tn/InfoMigrants/APnews/IOM
23/05/20	1	N.N. (woman, 23)	Afghanistan	stabbed to death by another woman in fight at overcrowded Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (Greece)	GreekReporter
20/05/20	7	N.N.	Ivory Coast	drowned, engine broke down near Tarfaya (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 4 missing, 70 rescued	AMDHNador/IOM
20/05/20	1	Bilal Ben Messaud (man, 22)	Tunisia	drowned, jumped off Covid-19 quarantine ship in Port Empedocle, Sicily (IT) after days prolonged stay	ANSA/MedCronaca/IOM/BorderlineSic
05/05/20	1	Adnan Olbeh (man, 30)	Syria	presumed suicide, in hotel used to house asylum seekers in Glasgow (GB), was refused mental help	Guardian/NationalScot/InfoMigrants/NoEv
03/05/20	1	Ahmed Mahmoud Omar (man, 53)	Kurdistan-Iraq	Kurd, died after fight at Usivak migrant centre, Sarajevo (Bosnia); a security guard was involved	InfoMigrants/Rudaw/N1/Auweruert/IOM
in May 20	1	N.N. (woman, 23)	unknown	died in fight at notorious Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR); corona lockdown increased tensions	Guardian
in May 20	1	N.N. (boy)	unknown	disappeared after he contacted his mother from Island in Evros river (TR-GR), unaccompanied minor	Josoor
18/04/20	1	N.N. (woman, 47)	Iraq	died of unclear causes without medical help at overcrowded Vial refugee camp on Chios (Greece)	Guardian/InfoMigrants/EFSYN/RFI/20MFF
17/04/20	9	N.N. (men)	Syria, Iraq, Yemen, Palestine	drowned, after boat capsized in Danube river trying to cross from Romania into Serbia; 8 missing	DW/Zeit/IOMRomania
15/04/20	1	Mohamed Youssef (man)	Egypt	drowned during attempt to return to Melilla, body recovered on beach near Melilla-Nador border (MA)	AMDHNador/IOM
14/04/20	1	Nohom Mehari (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Kidus Yohannes (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Filmn Habtu (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Filmn Desale (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Debesay Rusom (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Filmn Mengstab (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned jumping from boat when MT/IT failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Mogos Tesfamichael (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned jumping from boat when MT/IT failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Hdru Yemane (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Huruy Yohannes (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Omer Seid (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Teklay Kinfe (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
14/04/20	1	Kidus Yohannes (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya	AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MornSta
08/04/20	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Afghanistan	died after being stabbed in a fight at the overcrowded Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (Greece)	InfoMigrants/Stonisi
06/04/20	1	Amadou (man)	Mali	died after fight in migrant slum of Taurianova (Italy), where irregular migrants live in terrible conditions	QuotSud
03/04/20	40	N.N. (incl 2 women)	Guinea, Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in migrant shipwreck off Tan-Tan (MA) on way to Canary Islands; 38 missing, 21 rescued	LeMonde/EIDiario/Caminando/Le12/Alarm
03/04/20	1	Alsény Kouta (young man)	Guinea	missing in migrant shipwreck off Tan-Tan (Morocco) on the way to Canary Islands; 21 rescued	LeMonde/EIDiario/Caminando/Le12/IOM
01/04/20	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Al Maya Shore, Zawiyah (Libya)	IOMLibya
in Apr 20	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Mediterranean, according to survivors, when >20 ships left from Libya the same week	AlarmPhone
30/03/20	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in migrant shipwreck off Sidi Mejdoub beach, near Mostaganem (Algeria); 13 people rescued	Ref/Oran/LibAlgerie/IOM
26/03/20	22	N.N. (incl woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in migrant shipwreck between Dakhla (Morocco) and Canary Islands; 21 missing, 4 rescued	2MA/IOM/Assabah
16/03/20	1	N.N. (girl, 6)	unknown	died in fire in container at overcrowded Moria migrant camp in Lesbos (Greece)	AlJazeera/KTG/Guardian
12/03/20	8	N.N. (incl small child)	unknown	drowned in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Larache (Morocco); 5 missing, 39 people rescued	Caminando/IOM/HelenaMalo
12/03/20	1	Ihor Homenyuk (man, 40)	Ukraine	beaten to death by immigration officers in detention centre at Lisbon (PT) airport; tried to enter illegal	Reuters/NYTimes/Euronews/Macau
10/03/20	18	N.N.	Algeria	drowned in migrant shipwreck off coast of El Haouaria, Nabeul (Tunisia) on way to Italy; 15 missing	EsSalam/IOM
09/03/20	1	Baqer Muslem Al-Haddad (boy, 15)	Iraq	hit by train near Metz (FR), trying to reach UK; had been unaccompanied minor in Dunkirk camps (FR)	CMS/IOM/IRR
08/03/20	1	N.N.	unknown	decomposed body found on banks of the Evros river near Feres (GR) at Turkish-Greek border	KI/IOM
04/03/20	1	Muhammad Gulzar (man, 43)	Pakistan	shot by Greek border guard while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border at Kastanies/Pazarkule crossing	BBC/AusBC/Fatto/SverigesT/AI/IOM/NatH
03/03/20	2	N.N. (men)	Syria	shot by Greek border guard while trying to cross Evros River from Turkey at the Ipsala crossing point	BBC
02/03/20	1	Muhammad al-Arab (man, 22)	Syria	shot by Greek border guard while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border at Ipsala/Kipi border crossing	Indigo/Agenzianova/Telegraph/DailyBeast
02/03/20	1	N.N. (boy, 4)	Syria	drowned, migrant boat from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (GR) in unclear circumstances; 47 rescued	Indigo/Telegraph/NYTimes/VanMX/InfoMig
02/03/20	3	N.N. (2 children, 1 woman)	unknown	drowned off Sivrice Beach near Ayvacik (Turkey) on the way to Lesbos (Greece); 49 people rescued	IOMTurkey
01/03/20	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank between Anjouan (Comoros) and Mayotte (France); 9 missing, 15 rescued	Ouest-France/IOM
29/02/20	1	Fatma (woman)	Syria	shot by Greek borderguard crossing Evros River to Greece near Edirne (TR), husband & 6 kids survived	AI/IOM/France24
28/02/20	3	N.N. (men)	unknown	suffocated during trafficking, bodies found abandoned on rural road near Volvi, Thessaloniki (Greece)	Ethnos
27/02/20	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Morocco	suicide, hung himself at Bayonne prison (FR) after escaping from detention centre at FR/ES border	Cimade/ActuFR
27/02/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found in boat that arrived at a beach near Castillo del Romeral, Gran Canaria (Spain), 34 survived	SigloXXI/IOM
27/02/20	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	died in hospital, after being pulled from sea when boat capsized off Greek island of Lesbos; 46 rescued	France24
22/02/20	2	N.N.	Syria	car accident, driver lost control and careened off a cliff near Gramsh (Albania), 7 survived	NYtimes/IOM/LesCourrierdesBalkans
22/02/20	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	presumed drowned, body in state of decomposition found by fishermen off isle Palma de Mallorca (ES)	Hora/IOM
19/02/20	53	N.N.	unknown	missing at sea on 2 migrant boats between Dakhla (Western Sahara) and the Canary Islands (Spain)	AlJazeera
18/02/20	14	N.N. (incl 2 children)	Guinea, Ivory Coast	drowned off Morocco when migrant boat sank on the way to the Canary Islands (Spain); 14 survivors	AlJazeera/Provincia/AlarmPhone/Camina
17/02/20	1	Mustafa Ramadan (man, 33)	Syria	frozen, trying to cross in winter Sar Mountains (North Macedonian - Kosovo border) near Tetovo (MK)	VOA/IOM
15/02/20	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition in waters of Menorca (ES)	Hora
14/02/20	18	N.N. (incl 3 young men)	Algeria	drowned, boat leaving from Annaba (Algeria) disappeared; 4 bodies washed up in Tunisia; 14 missing	InfoMigrants/EIW/IOM
14/02/20	1	M.I.D. (man, 20)	Algeria	drowned, body found floating off coast of Collo (Algeria) was on way to Spain, parents identified body	EIW/IOM
10/02/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found in advanced state of decay in Evros river near Thouri (Greece) on border with Turkey	AthMag/IOM
09/02/20	1	N.N. (woman)	West Africa	died in hospital after rescue from boat from Western Sahara drifting south of Canary Islands (Spain)	EP/Caminando/EFE/EIDiario/IOM
09/02/20	27	N.N.	Sudan, Niger, Mali, Iran	presumed drowned, rubber boat disappeared on way from al-Qarbouli (Libya) to Italy; 2 bodies found	AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/Med
09/02/20	1	Mohamed Idris (man, 27)	Sudan	presumed drowned, black rubber boat disappeared on the way from al-Qarbouli (Libya) to Italy	AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body in state of decay found in fishing net near Benabdelmalek Ramdane (DZ)	Réf/IOM
09/02/20	1	Abdul Basit Adam Juma (boy)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Abdalaziz Hassan Ibrahim (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
09/02/20	1	Aboubacar Abdallah Ahmed (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Adnan Saleh Zakariya (youngman)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ahmed Abaker Rijal (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Alfadhel Aloomda Moussa Bakr	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Alhaj Abdulrahman Jomaa Wadi	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Alseed Hasballah Eyas (young m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ayman Alhabshi (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Gazzafi Edris Hamad (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Hamd Hamid Adam Omer Shaw	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ibrahim Abdelrahim Abdullah (m)	Sudan	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ibrahim Adam (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Khaled Youssef Khafir Aka (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Muzamil Abdallah Khadir Osman	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mudathar Ali Alzein Estik (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mohamed Abood Bahraldin Wadi	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mohamed Abdelkarim A. Bakhat	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mohamed Haroon Hassan Khatr	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Hamad Dafallah Jomaa (young m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mohammed Tamr (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Montassir Issa Adam Ahmed (m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mustafa Tanqis (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Nasraddin Adin Yahya (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Osman Babiker Osman 'Alshibly'	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Rasheed Musa Jomaa Wadi (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Sameer Aldoma Adam Ibrahim(m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Wiz Yassin Aboo (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Yaqoub Ali Abdel-Qader (y man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Yasin Abaker Abdur. Mostafa (m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ahmed Gamal Abdallah Bedi (m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Abu Baker Ibrahim (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mohedine Salah Adam (young m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mubarak Haroon Mussa Yaakoob	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Adnan Salah (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ahmad Bakar Rijal (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Abacar Ibrahim Abacar (young m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mohammad Haroon (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mahjoub Aboud Omar Musa (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Osman Yusife Jaro (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ammar (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Alnel Ahmed (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ismael Idrees Adam Abaker (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mohamed Suliman Yagoub S. Nour	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Maathin Mahdi Moussa (young m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Badradin Eissa Mohamed Hamid	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Amir Abdulrahman Ahmad Omar	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mustafa Karbino (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Omrane Jabralla (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mohammed Abaker (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ibrahime Hissean (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Abdallah Sharif Hagar Jogle (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Abdulrahman Mustafa (young m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Othman Abkar Othman (young m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mobark Salim Abdallah Gaid Bahar	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Said Hasb Allah (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Karma Ebdallahmid (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Mobark Haroun Musa Yagoub (m)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Hamad Dafaallah Jomaa (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ahmadah Difallah Djuma (y man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Ralid Yussif Khrif (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Abubakr Ibrahim Abdllah (y man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
09/02/20	1	Jamal Babiker Doda (young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing	AJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone
08/02/20	10	N.N.	Afghanistan, Pakistan	died in snowstorm in mountains of Sarcimen, Van region (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran	RedHaber/EurPress/Hurriyet/CNNTurk/IOM
08/02/20	1	Sheikh Abdulrahman Abdo (man)	Syria	died in snowstorm in mountains of Sarcimen, Van region (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran	RedHaber/EurPress/Hurriyet/CNNTurk/IOM
08/02/20	1	Hendreen Ibish (man)	Syria	died in snowstorm in mountains of Sarcimen, Van region (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran	RedHaber/EurPress/Hurriyet/CNNTurk/IOM
08/02/20	1	Azad Hemze (man)	Syria	died in snowstorm in mountains of Sarcimen, Van region (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran	RedHaber/EurPress/Hurriyet/CNNTurk/IOM
07/02/20	1	N.N. (man)	West Africa	died on migrant boat from Western Sahara found drifting south of El Hierro (Canary Islands, Spain)	EP/Caminando/EFE/EIDiario/IOM
07/02/20	7	N.N. (1 woman, 6 men)	West Africa	5 jumped into water out of despair, 2 died during journey on boat drifting south of Canary Islands (ES)	Caminando/EFE/EIDiario/IOM
02/02/20	2	N.N. (women 15-25)	unknown	bodies found in river Evros near Gemistoi (Greece) near border with Turkey	AthMag
02/02/20	1	N.N. (man)	Bangladesh	died of hypothermia, found in a barn near Hacibey river in Derecik (TR) on Iraqi border, 3 survived	Milliyet/Haber7/IOM

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
01/02/20	5	N.N. (young adults)	Algeria	1 found in state of advanced decomposition, 4 missing off Mostaganem (Algeria), tried to reach Spain	EIW/Oran/IOM
01/02/20	1	Fayçal (man)	Algeria	body found in advanced state of decomposition off Mostaganem (Algeria), he tried to reach Spain	EIW/Oran/IOM
in Feb 20	1	N.N. (young man, 20-25)	unknown	frozen to death, body found in forest in Evros in north-eastern part of Greece near border with Turkey	AthMag
in Feb 20	1	N.N.	Algeria	body recovered on the coast of Kerker, less than 10 km east of Collo (Algeria), was on way to Spain	EIW
25/01/20	5	N.N.	Syria, unknown	drowned off the coast of Mersin (Turkey); 2 missing, 1 rescued	TurkCoastG/IOM
23/01/20	1	N.N.	unknown	car accident, vehicle overturned between Kavala and Amigdaleonas (GR), 8 survivors	Kavala Web News/IOMGreece
21/01/20	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Somalia	found dead inside his tent in clandestine migrant camp in Paris (FR); he was seeking asylum	InfoMigrants
18/01/20	1	Vakhtang Erukidze (man, 38)	Georgia	died in Gradisca (Italy) after fight at detention centre; not clear if police beating or painkiller overdose	ILP/TriestePrima/Giornale/UmanitaNova/
18/01/20	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	stowaway, run over by train after falling off one near Thessaloniki Bridge (GR) on way to CentralEurope	Karfitsa/IOM
16/01/20	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Yemen	stabbed to death during an altercation at the overcrowded Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (Greece)	KI
15/01/20	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Congo	died in hospital 15 days after being stabbed in fight at overcrowded Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR)	KI/InfoMigrants
12/01/20	1	Aymed (man, 34)	Tunisia	died of unknown causes at migrant centre of Pian del Lago in Caltanissetta (Italy); no adequate care	SkyIT/MP
12/01/20	1	Adal Debretsion (boy, 16)	Eritrea	died at Sabaa detention centre (Tripoli, LY) due to untreated illness; previously tried to cross to EU	Guardian
12/01/20	3	N.N.	unknown	missing off the coast of Sabratha (Libya)	IOMLibya
11/01/20	29	N.N. (incl 2 women)	unknown	drowned when migrant boat sunk in Ionian Sea near Paxos island (Greece); 17 missing, 21 rescued	AP/HelCoastG/IOM
11/01/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by Libyan authorities after migrants were forcibly returned to Libya and refused to disembark	AlarmPhone/IOM
11/01/20	11	N.N. (1 baby, 7 children, 3 w)	Syria	drowned when migrant boat sunk off the coast of Cesme (Turkey) on the way to Chios island (Greece)	Evrensel/IOM
10/01/20	252	N.N. (incl 1 child, 2 women)	unknown	missing from 3 migrant boats between Libya and Italy; sent distress calls but fate remains unclear	Watchthemed
09/01/20	13	N.N. (incl 4 children, 5 women)	unknown	missing at sea between Libya and Italy; after their distress call their boat was found empty	Watchthemed
09/01/20	1	M. (man, 56)	Sudan	found dead in lake of former "Jungle" of Calais (FR), was disabled after stowaway accident 10 y before	CMS/IRR
08/01/20	1	N.N. (boy, 14)	West Africa	stowaway, found dead at Paris Roissy airport (FR) in landing gear of plane from Abidjan (Ivory Coast)	Anafe/JapanTimes/IOM/Anafe
08/01/20	1	N.N. (newborn baby)	Sub-Saharan Africa	born and died on boat with migrants from Africa found floating off Lanzarote, Canary islands (Spain)	France24/LeMatinCH/Cabildo/IOM
07/01/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	went missing during rescue operation of migrant boat rowing from Tangier (Morocco) to Tarifa (Spain)	Watchthemed
06/01/20	1	N.N. (man, 31)	Iran	hung himself at detention centre in Moria (Greece); held in isolation, no medical/psychosocial services	LesvosLegal/VIR
06/01/20	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on a beach in Sirte (Libya), unknown in which shipwreck they died	LR
06/01/20	10	N.N. (young adults)	Algeria	missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)	Ibiza/IOM
06/01/20	1	Addul Malik (young man)	Algeria	missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)	Ibiza/IOM
06/01/20	1	Omar (young man)	Algeria	missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)	Ibiza/IOM
06/01/20	1	Sufyan (young man)	Algeria	missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)	Ibiza/IOM
06/01/20	1	"Ganador" (young man)	Algeria	missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)	Ibiza/IOM
06/01/20	1	Jacob (young man)	Algeria	missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)	Ibiza/IOM
06/01/20	1	Bel Kaid (young man)	Algeria	missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)	Ibiza/IOM
06/01/20	1	Malek Mouzaïd (young man)	Algeria	missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)	Ibiza/IOM
05/01/20	5	N.N. (1 boy, 4 men)	unknown	drowned when migrant boat on way to Lesbos (Greece) collided with coastguard off Bademli (Turkey)	ABR/DailySabah/IOMTurkey
05/01/20	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on a migrant boat sailing from Africa to Gran Canaria (Canary Islands, Spain)	EP/EFE/CadSER/IOM
05/01/20	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body recovered in a state of advanced decay on Sidi Hssain beach in Tazaghine (Morocco)	AMDH/Arifino/IOM
04/01/20	2	N.N. (men)	Algeria	1 found dead, 1 jumped into water and went missing during rescue near Cartagena coast (Spain)	EIDiario/Cope/IOM
03/01/20	1	Youland Hamdan	unknown	drowned, after migrant boat sank off Fethiye (Turkey) trying to reach Rhodes (Greece)	LUISS/Watchthemed/KI/DefenceWeb/IOM
03/01/20	14	N.N. (3 women; 11 men)	Syria, unknown	drowned, after migrant boat sank off Fethiye (Turkey) trying to reach Rhodes (Greece); 7 missing	LUISS/Watchthemed/KI/DefenceWeb/IOM
01/01/20	1	Sid Ahmed Bendisari (man, 29)	Algeria	fell into a ravine of Monte Carso near Socerb Castle (Slovenia) trying to cross border to Trieste (Italy)	LR/RAI/AlpMol/IOM
in Jan 20	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned when migrant boat sunk in the Aegean Sea between Izmir/Mugla (Turkey) and a Greek island	Evrensel
31/12/19	45	N.N.	unknown	missing, fisherman saw migrant boat in distress departed from Khoms (Libya), but it was never found	Watchthemed/AlarmPhone/Xinhua/IOM
30/12/19	40	N.N. (incl 1 child; 10 w (1 preg.))	unknown	disappeared from boat in distress between Dakhla (Western Sahara) and Canary Islands (Spain)	Watchthemed/AlarmPhone/Caminando/IOM
30/12/19	1	N.N. (man between 25-37)	North Africa	died of hypothermia, found dead in boat off the coast of Algeria; 11 (incl. his brother) rescued	EIW/IOM
30/12/19	1	N.N. (man 25-30)	Morocco or Algeria	drowned, body with floats made of bottles around waist found on Calamorcarro Beach, enclave Ceuta	EiForoCeuta/EI Pueblo de Ceuta/IOM
30/12/19	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body found floating at unspecified location off the coast of Libya	IOMLibya
30/12/19	1	Saleh Tambushi (man, 36)	Algeria	suicide, hanged himself in his cell in Blässlergut Deportation Prison Basel (CH), was mentally ill	Necropolis/WOZ
28/12/19	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Evros River, trying to cross from Turkey to Greece	EFSYN/IOM
26/12/19	7	N.N.	Pakistan, Bangladesh, Afghanistan	drowned in Lake Van (Turkey) attempting to cross it after entering Turkey from Iran; 64 rescued	BBC/EIDiarioBol/IOM
26/12/19	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Iraq	hung himself in hallway of his hotel in Mouries, Kilkis (Greece) that hosts hundreds of refugees	GreekForum/InfoMigrant
25/12/19	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Afghanistan	hung himself on a bridge near his hotel in Mouries, Kilkis (Greece) that hosts hundreds of refugees	GreekForum/InfoMigrant
24/12/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found floating in Strait of Gibraltar near El Sarchal, Ceuta (Spain)	EiForoCeuta/IOM
23/12/19	6	N.N. (2 children, at least 2 w)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized in Danube river while trying to cross from Serbia into Croatia; 4 missing	Watchthemed/IOM
20/12/19	1	Ermias Ungessa (man, 28)	Ethiopia	died on highway near Tournai (BE) trying to get to the UK; had wife & 4-year-old daughter in Ethiopia	AdnK/IRR
20/12/19	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	body found in advanced state of decay on road between Alexandroupolis/Kirkis (GR) near TR border	leidiseis/IOM
18/12/19	1	Atif (man, 32)	Pakistan	drowned in Isonzo river between Gradisca and Sagrado (Italy) while crossing the border from Slovenia	LR/AlpMol/IOM
18/12/19	4	N.N. (3 women; young man)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found on beach in Driouch region (Morocco)	NadorCity/IOM
17/12/19	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Alboran Sea off the coast of Motril, Granada (Spain); 5 missing, 40 people rescued	Republica/IOM
16/12/19	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned in migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea off the coast of Morocco; 84 people rescued	EIDiario/Watchthemed/IOM
16/12/19	1	N.N.	unknown	died in a migrant boat travelling from Morocco to Alboran Island (Spain); 72 other passengers rescued	EIDiario/IOM
16/12/19	56	N.N. (incl 9 women)	unknown	disappeared on a migrant boat in distress in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain	Caminando/IOM
16/12/19	15	N.N.	Algeria	drowned, trying to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach near Oran (Algeria); 14 missing	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM
16/12/19	1	Zakaria Ouilem (man, 28)	Algeria	drowned trying to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach, Oran (Algeria); found off Sidi Fredj near Alger	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM
16/12/19	1	N.N. (woman, 41)	Algeria	drowned trying to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach, Oran (Algeria); found on Manara beach in Jijel	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM
16/12/19	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Algeria	missing, tried to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach, Oran (Algeria), his mother also died in the shipwreck	EIW/Oran/IOM
16/12/19	1	Ouilem (man)	Algeria	missing, tried to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach, Oran (Algeria), his brother also died in the sinking	EIW/Oran/IOM
11/12/19	1	N.N. (man)	Palestine	electrocuted while trying to climb train to Croatia after leaving Sid Reception Center (RS) father of 3	Kitchen/IOMSerbia
10/12/19	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Maghdia, Tlemcen (Algeria); 6 missing, 3 rescued	Bilad
05/12/19	1	N.N. (woman, 27)	Afghanistan	died in fire in her unsafe container at Karatepe camp, Lesbos (GR); leaves behind husband & 3 children	InfoMigrants/KI

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
04/12/19	100	N.N. (incl children and women)	Gambia, Senegal	drowned when boat from Gambia capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 missing	Aljazeera/DailyMail/AP/Dinheiro
04/12/19	1	Tida Gomez (woman, 29)	Gambia	drowned with her child when boat from Gambia capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES)	Aljazeera/AP
04/12/19	1	Gomez (child, 2)	Gambia	drowned with mother when boat from Gambia capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES)	Aljazeera/AP
04/12/19	1	Amie Dubio (woman, 21)	Gambia	drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (Spain)	Aljazeera
04/12/19	1	Jatta Mbye (boy, 17)	Gambia	drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (Spain)	Aljazeera
04/12/19	1	Sofiatou Barry (woman, 18)	Gambia	drowned when migrant boat from Gambia capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES)	Aljazeera/AP
04/12/19	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found in Bouyafar area (Morocco) not far from the sea	AMDHNador/IOM
in Dec 19	6	N.N. (2 women, 4 men)	Africa, unknown	died of hypothermia in Evros region while trying to cross Greek/Turkish border, between 5-8 Dec. 19	LeFigo/ViceGR
in Dec 19	2	N.N.	unknown	fell, bodies found in Una-Sana canton (Bosnia and Herzegovina) near Croatian border	IOM
in Dec 19	3	N.N.	unknown	car accident in Una-Sana Canton (Bosnia and Herzegovina)	IOM
in Dec 19	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found in Una-Sana Canton (Bosnia and Herzegovina)	IOM
29/11/19	70	N.N. (incl 10 children, 4 preg. w.)	unknown	disappeared from migrant boat in distress between Libya and Italy; fate of boat unclear	Watchthemed/AlarmPhone/IOM
28/11/19	2	N.N. (men)	Syria	car accident, died being locked in trunk of the car near Vrhnika (SI) on way to Italy, 5 survived	TotSloveniaNews/Avenir/Orient/IOM/Slove
28/11/19	3	N.N.	unknown	missing at sea off the coast of Libya, as reported by survivors disembarked at Al Hamidya (Libya)	IOMLibya
26/11/19	73	N.N. (incl 3 children, 20 women)	unknown	drowned when migrant boat sunk in Alboran Sea on way from Al Hoceima (MA) to Spain; 70 missing	Watchthemed/Caminando/EurPress/IOM
26/11/19	23	N.N.	unknown	drowned in migrant shipwreck off the coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla; 19 missing, 58 rescued	Caminando/IOM
23/11/19	1	N.N. (man 30-35)	unknown	lifeless naked body found by passer-by in forest near Kotronias Soufli (Greece) near Turkish border	EEvros.gr/IOM
23/11/19	26	N.N. (15 women, 11 men)	Eritrea, Morocco, Algeria, Nigeria	drowned, boat from Zuwara (LY) sank off Isola dei Conigli, Lampedusa (IT); 19 missing, 149 rescued	ItCoastG/RaRa/CourrierInt/IOMItaly/Necro
23/11/19	13	N.N.	unknown	missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Zuwara (Libya); 47 rescued	IOMLibya
22/11/19	6	N.N.	unknown	bodies washed ashore on Qasr Al Akhyar, east of Tripoli (Libya)	IOMLibya
21/11/19	94	N.N. (incl children, 13w (3 preg.))	unknown	disappeared on a migrant boat in distress in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy	Watchthemed/AlarmPhone
20/11/19	70	N.N. (incl 15 children, 5 women)	unknown	drowned in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Libya; 30 people rescued by fishermen; 63 missing	Watchthemed/AlarmPhone/IOM
16/11/19	1	N.N. (baby girl, 9 months)	Congo	died of fever and severe dehydration at Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (Greece)	MSF/InfoMigrants/Euronews/MRAP/AA
16/11/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	hit by train while walking on the rail tracks near Soufli (Greece) close to Turkish border	KI/IOM
13/11/19	1	N.N. (young boy)	unknown	decomposed body found on the shore of Grand Lighthouse beach, outside of Jijel (Algeria)	LibAlgerie/IOM
13/11/19	1	N.N.	unknown	decomposed body found on the shore of Oued Z'hor inear Jijel in the commune of El-Milia (Algeria)	LibAlgerie/IOM
11/11/19	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat capsized, trying to cross Danube river to Croatia near Apatin (Serbia), 6 survived	ANSA/EFE/IOM
08/11/19	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Syria	died getting lost in woods in Iliza Bistrica (SI) near Trieste (IT) trying to cross border avoiding police	Internazionale/Trieste/IOM
08/11/19	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Tunisia	found dead in bed at detention centre of Vincennes, Paris (FR), had been taking medication and drugs	InfoMigrants
08/11/19	1	N.N. (boy)	unknown	stowaway, fell from roof of cargo truck which entered a ferry to Europe in Port of Melilla (Spain)	GranadaHoy/IOM
08/11/19	2	N.N. (men, between 18-30)	unknown	died of hypothermia, bodies found outside Korymbos, Evros region (Greece)	VICE/KI/SolSpace/IOM
08/11/19	2	N.N. (men, between 18-30)	unknown	died of hypothermia, bodies found in wild terrain in Evros region (Greece)	VICE/KI/SolSpace/IOM
08/11/19	2	N.N. (women, between 18-30)	Africa	died of hypothermia, bodies found near river Evros outside of Gemisti (Greece), near Turkish border	VICE/KI/SolSpace/IOM
07/11/19	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	found floating in sea attached to kayak between Al Hoceim & Chefchaouen (MA), was on way to Spain	AMDHNador/IOM
06/11/19	11	N.N.	Morocco	drowned on way from Agadir (Morocco) to Lanzarote (Canary Islands, Spain); 2 missing, 4 rescued	LV/EIDia/CEAR/IOM
06/11/19	1	L.T. (man, 29)	Morocco	drowned with 11 others on the way from Agadir (Morocco) to Lanzarote (Canary Islands, Spain)	CEAR
03/11/19	1	N.N. (boy)	Ghana	missing when migrants jumped off their rescue ship when Libyan vessel approached and fired in the air	Flavio/IOM
03/11/19	1	N.N.	unknown	car accident on Egnatia-Odos highway near Thessaloniki (Greece), 5 survived	IOMGreece
01/11/19	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	found dead in Tyrrhenian Sea off Tertenia, Sardinia (IT) on small boat that had been drifting for days	Repubblica/VoxNews/SardiniaP/IOM
01/11/19	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Nigeria	died of smoke inhalation after lighting fire in tent of makeshift camp in Calais (France)	SocialistWorker/CMS/ChooseLove
01/11/19	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body found floating off the coast of Tobruk (Libya)	IOMLibya
31/10/19	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned near Vukovci (Slovenia) while trying to cross Kolpa river to reach Croatia	ABC/STA/IOM
29/10/19	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 4 bodies found, fell from boat heading from Morocco to Canary Islands (ES); 29 survived	EurPress/EFE/IOM
26/10/19	1	N.N. (boy, 13)	Morocco	stowaway, crushed by truck attempting to cling to the undercarriage in Nador (MA) on way to Spain	AMDHumansNador/FaroCeuta/Arifino/IC
26/10/19	1	N.N.	unknown	missing from a migrant boat rescued by NGO off the Libyan coast; 91 people rescued	Watchthemed
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Huy Phong (man, 35)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Pham Thi Tra My (woman, 26)	Vietnam	found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Guardian
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Dinh Luong (man, 20)	Vietnam	found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Guardian
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Dinh Tu (man, 26)	Vietnam	found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Xinhua/Guardian
23/10/19	1	Le Van Ha (man, 30)	Vietnam	found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Guardian
23/10/19	1	Bui Thi Nhung (woman, 19)	Vietnam	found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/TheJournal/Guardian
23/10/19	1	Tran Thi Tho (woman, 21)	Vietnam	found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Guardian
23/10/19	3	N.N. (1 child, 3; 2 men)	unknown	drowned when migrant boat from Turkey collided with Greek coastguard near Kos island; 2 missing	Telegraaf
23/10/19	1	Vo Nhan Du (man, 19)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Tran Manh Hung (man, 37)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Tran Khanh Tho (woman, 18)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Vo Van Linh (woman, 25)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Van Nhan (man, 33)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Bui Phan Thang (man, 37)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Huy Hung (boy, 15)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Vo Ngoc Nam (man, 28)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Tran Thi Ngoc (man, 19)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Van Hung (man, 33)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Hoang Van Tiep (man, 18)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Cao Tien Dung (man, 37)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Cao Huy Thanh (man, 33)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Tran Thi Mai Nhung (man, 18)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Minh Quang (man, 20)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Le Trong Thanh (man, 44)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
23/10/19	1	Pham Thi Ngoc Oanh(woman, 28)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Hoang Van Hoi (man, 24)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Tho Tuan (man, 25)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Dang Huu Tuyen (woman, 22)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Trong Thai (man, 26)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Van Hiep (man, 24)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Thi Van (man, 35)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Tran Hai Loc (man, 35)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Duong Minh Tuan (man, 27)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Ngoc Ha (woman, 32)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Tien Dung (man, 33)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Phan Thi Thanh (man, 41)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Nguyen Ba Vu Hung (man, 34)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Dinh Dinh Thai Quyen (man, 18)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Dinh Dinh Binh (boy, 15)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Tran Ngoc Hieu (boy, 17)	Vietnam	found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)	BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/Gu
23/10/19	1	Jude Nikshan Agusteen (man, 34)	Sri Lanka	committed suicide at the open centre of Lanaken (Belgium)	Necropolis/CMS/DansPensees
19/10/19	57	N.N. (incl 10 men)	unknown	missing off the coast of Tripoli (Libya)	IOM
15/10/19	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned trying to reach Italy from Zuwara (Libya); 89 others were rescued off the coast of Tunisia	Safa/IOMTunisia
14/10/19	1	N.N. (young man, 22)	Iraq	drowned, body found on beach near Le Touquet, Pas-de-Calais (FR), was on way to England	Franceinfo/Le Monde/IOM
14/10/19	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned, body found on beach near Le Touquet, Pas-de-Calais (FR), was on way to England	Franceinfo/Le Monde/IOM
14/10/19	2	N.N. (1 baby; 1 child)	unknown	drowned when boat sank off the coast of Altinova (TR) on way to Greece; 1 missing, 33 survived	IOMTurkey/TurkCoastG/AA/Watchthemed
14/10/19	80	N.N.	unknown	disappeared on a migrant boat in distress that left from Sabratha (Libya)	Watchthemed
12/10/19	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	stowaway, found electrocuted near railway station in Gevgelija (MK), died 11 days later in hospital	IOMMacedonia
09/10/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead in abandoned camp trailer used by migrants in Osmanagici (Bosnia, near Croatian border)	Pogled/Medium/Dnevni avaz/IOM
09/10/19	1	Mahdi Sallak (boy, 17)	Morocco	hit by truck, near Béni Ensar (MA) on the way to Melilla (ES), driver did not stop and fled	AMDHNador/IOM
09/10/19	3	N.N.	unknown	car accident, traffickers' car on way from Turkey to Greece crashed and fell off a cliff near Areti (GR)	KI/IOM Greece
07/10/19	30	N.N. (incl 8 ch.; 13 w.(incl pregn))	Tunisia, Ivory Coast, Burkina	drowned when migrant boat from Tunisia sank near Lampedusa (Italy); 17 missing, 22 rescued	VOA/DW/AVV/TheJournal/IOMItaly
05/10/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by accident in a panic after shepherd discovered ten migrants in farmhouse in Todorici (Bosnia)	NoviList/Medium/Klix/IOM
04/10/19	1	N.N. (boy, 6)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia during medical evacuation after being rescued in Alboran Sea (ES); 65 survived	HelenaMaleno/EFE/EurPress/IOM
03/10/19	1	Omar (man, 35)	Chad	died of illness in improvised migrant camp in the Jeanne-Bernard school in Saint-Herblain (France)	OuestFrance
01/10/19	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned in Sot Lake, Sid, Vojvodina (Serbian/Croatian border), were registered at reception centre	Telegraf/IOM
in Oct 19	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	found dead in river along the Croatian-Bosnian border, signs of violence on body	Medium
30/09/19	1	N.N. (man)	Pakistan	drowned trying to swim across the Korana river from Bosnia to Croatia, found in village Crnaja (Bosnia)	Klix/Medium/IOM
29/09/19	7	N.N. (incl 1 newborn, 2 chn, 1 w)	Afghanistan, unknown	died in fire at Moria reception centre in Lesbos (GR), incl newborn and mother who had just given birth	DW/InfoMigrants/KTG/Topontiki/MigSol/V
28/09/19	50	N.N. (incl 1 woman, 6 man)	Morocco	drowned when migrant boat sunk in Atlantic Ocean between Casablanca (MA) & Spain; 38 missing	InfoMigrants/Reuters/IOM/Caminando
27/09/19	1	Meltem Zenbil (woman, 40)	Turkey	drowned with son and mother fleeing Erdogan's purge, near Oinousses island (Greece); 12 rescued	Reuters/Xinhua/TurkeyPurge
27/09/19	1	Mustafa Kara (boy, 6)	Turkey	drowned with his sister while fleeing Erdogan's purge, his teacher parents and baby brother survived	Reuters/Xinhua/TurkeyPurge
27/09/19	1	Gulsum Kara (girl, 8)	Turkey	drowned with her brother while fleeing Erdogan's purge, her teacher parents and baby brother survived	Reuters/Xinhua/TurkeyPurge
27/09/19	1	Mustafa Said Zenbil (boy, 12)	Turkey	drowned with mother and grandmother fleeing Erdogan's purge, near Oinousses island (Greece)	TurkeyPurge
27/09/19	1	Kevser Sezer (woman, 58)	Turkey	drowned with daughter and grandson fleeing Erdogan's purge, near Oinousses island (Greece)	TurkeyPurge
27/09/19	1	Mahir Isik (baby, 4 months)	Turkey	drowned with brother near Oinousses island (Greece), parents were judges fleeing Erdogan's purge	TurkeyPurge
27/09/19	1	Ibrahim Isik (boy, 3)	Turkey	drowned with baby brother near Oinousses island (GR), parents were judges fleeing Erdogan's purge	TurkeyPurge/IOMGreece
26/09/19	7	N.N. (men)	Algeria	missing from an overturned migrant boat off the coast of Alicante (Spain); 3 people rescued	DiarioInfo/IOM
25/09/19	1	N.N. (young man)	Algeria	committed suicide at the asylum reception centre of Perreux, Boudry (Switzerland)	ArclInfo/MigSol
24/09/19	4	N.N.	Syria	vehicle accident, military truck carrying Syrians to be deported fell out of control near Reyhanlı (TR)	HurriyetDN/CNNTurk/IOM
24/09/19	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Afghanistan	died run over by truck while playing in cardboard box around Moria refugee camp (Lesbos, Greece)	MRAP/VK
19/09/19	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	shot by stray bullet of Libyan Coast Guard when migrants returned to shore in Tripoli (LY) tried to flee	IOM/InfoMigrants
19/09/19	1	N.N.	unknown	stabbed to death during a fight in Vučjak migrant camp near Bihać (Bosnia, near Croatian border)	AP
19/09/19	1	A. I. (man, 23)	Pakistan	hit by train while walking on rail tracks near Gradsko (North Macedonia) on way to Serbia	GulfNews/IOM
18/09/19	4	N.N.	unknown	missing after a migrant boat sank near Djerba (Tunisia); 6 people rescued	AlarmPhone/IOMTunisia
18/09/19	10	N.N. (10 young men)	Algeria	drowned, 6 bodies found, boat sunk near Boumerdès (Algeria) on way to Spain; 4 missing, 5 survived	EIW/Kabylie/Caminando/IOM
18/09/19	1	M. Rahal (young man)	Algeria	drowned, body found by fisherman, boat sunk near Boumerdès (Algeria) on way to Spain; 5 survived	EIW/Kabylie/Caminando/IOM
18/09/19	1	S. Daim (young man)	Algeria	drowned, body found by fisherman, boat sunk near Boumerdès (Algeria) on way to Spain; 5 survived	EIW/Kabylie/Caminando/IOM
18/09/19	1	A. Sid Ali (young man)	Algeria	drowned, body found by fisherman, boat sunk near Boumerdès (Algeria) on way to Spain; 5 survived	EIW/Kabylie/Caminando/IOM
18/09/19	1	Helal Ali Mohammed Alhaji (m,24)	Yemen	drowned travelling by boat from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Melilla, was Kung Fu Olympic athlete	Publico/Uprising
17/09/19	14	N.N.	unknown	missing after a migrant boat sank near Sfax (Tunisia); 9 people rescued	AlarmPhone/IOMTunisia
17/09/19	5	N.N.	Morocco	presumed drowned, boat capsized north of Cap Falcon (Algeria) on the way to Spain; 8 survived	AMDH/EIW/IOM
17/09/19	1	Labiad Mohammed (young man)	Morocco	drowned, boat capsized north of Cap Falcon (Algeria) on the way to Spain; 8 survived	AMDH/EIW/IOM
17/09/19	1	Saada Abdelwahed (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, boat capsized north of Cap Falcon (Algeria) on the way to Spain; 8 survived	AMDH/EIW/IOM
17/09/19	1	Azzi Abdessalam (young man)	Morocco	presumed drowned, boat capsized north of Cap Falcon (Algeria) on the way to Spain; 8 survived	AMDH/EIW/IOM
13/09/19	4	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, jumped in sea trying to reach Sicily (IT) after boat engine broke; 1 rescued	ANSA/IOMItaly
12/09/19	1	Oscar Okwurime (man, 34)	Nigeria	died at Harmondsworth detention centre (GB), health issues worsened due to stress and were ignored	Independent/AlJazeera/Guardian
12/09/19	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	car accident, car crashed into vehicle which was boarding migrants near Komotini (Greece); 8 survived	KI/Voria/IOMGreece
11/09/19	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	died upon arrival in Manilva (Spain) after sustaining severe injuries during boat journey from Morocco	Independiente
11/09/19	1	Mohamed Ataif (man, 24)	Sudan	suicide in Mammaglialla prison (Viterbo, IT); bureaucracy made contact from friends & family impossible	Fanpage
07/09/19	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	died of head injury, body found on bank of river Dora in Bardonecchia (IT) near French border	LRT/CDS/LR/IOM
07/09/19	1	Ansou Keita (young man)	Guinea	died of injuries resulting from violence during a military raid in Bolingo forest near Nador (MA)	AMDH/Caminando/IOM
06/09/19	1	N.N. (woman, 65)	unknown	died during crossing from Turkey, found in boat during rescue near Kokkari, Samos (GR); 13 rescued	KI/IOMGreece

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
05/09/19	1	Morad Zahmari (man, 27)	Morocco	missing in Alboran Sea after leaving for Spain with 3 friends on a jet-ski from Bouyafar (Morocco)	FaroCeuta/LV/DeadMA
05/09/19	1	Abdelouahab Allali (man, 24)	Morocco	missing in Alboran Sea after leaving for Spain with 3 friends on a jet-ski from Bouyafar (Morocco)	FaroCeuta/LV/DeadMA
05/09/19	1	Noureddine Allali (man, 31)	Morocco	missing in Alboran Sea after leaving for Spain with 3 friends on a jet-ski from Bouyafar (Morocco)	FaroCeuta/LV/DeadMA
05/09/19	1	Salih Zahaf (man, 30)	Morocco	missing in Alboran Sea after leaving for Spain with 3 friends on a jet-ski from Bouyafar (Morocco)	FaroCeuta/LV/DeadMA
03/09/19	15	N.N. (15 young people)	Algeria	drowned, Algerian small boat capsized after 5 days drifting at sea near Cabo de Gata (ES); 2 rescued	Rodrigo/VozAlm/EIW/IOM/El Diario
01/09/19	1	Mohamed (Chauni) M. (boy, 17)	Morocco	died of Cardiac arrest in hospital, found unconscious by friends in Port of Ceuta (ES) on way to Europe	FaroCeuta/IOM
in Sep 19	1	N.N. (boy)	unknown	died as he tried to hang on to a bus heading to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (Spain) from Morocco	FaroCeuta
31/08/19	23	N.N.	unknown	missing on a migrant boat that left the African coast to reach the Canary Islands (Spain)	WatchTheMed
29/08/19	24	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa, Morocco	missing, boat shipwrecked near Entrifit (MA) on way to the Canary Islands; 9 people rescued	WatchTheMed/AI Yaoum/AlarmPhone/IOM
29/08/19	1	Tusar Al-Amin (man)	Bangladesh	drowned, boat shipwrecked near Dakhla (EH) on way to the Canary Islands	Caminando
27/08/19	40	N.N. (incl child, woman, 3 men)	Sudan, Somalia, Morocco, E	5 drowned, 35 missing when migrant ship sank off Al-Khums (Libya) on way to Italy; 65 rescued	DemNow/EUObserver/NewDailyAU/InfoM
26/08/19	6	N.N. (men)	Pakistan, Egypt	died in car crash when traffickers tried to avoid police in northeastern Greece near Turkish border	Spiegel/KI/IOMGreece
25/08/19	1	N.N. (woman)	Afghanistan	died after trafficker panicked in police chase & drove van into Kupa River (Croatia) on way to Slovenia	InfoMigrants/IOM/Vijesti
25/08/19	1	Reza Ebrahimi (boy, 15)	Afghanistan	died from knife wounds in fight at overcrowded Moria reception centre, Lesbos (GR); 2 others injured	Sting/MRAP/InfoMigrant/Mediapart
23/08/19	1	Massoud (man, 48)	Iraq	drowned, tried to swim from FR to GB, failed to get asylum in DE; found floating near Zeebrugge (BE)	Spiegel/Tijd/NOS/Parool/CMS/Ouest-Fran
23/08/19	1	N.N. (20, man)	Bangladesh	vehicle accident, van coming from Greece collided then caught fire near Demir Kapija (MK); 12 survived	IndependentBD/OMMacedonia
22/08/19	4	N.N. (incl 1 man)	Maghreb	1 drowned, 3 missing in migrant shipwreck off Linea de la Concepcion, Cadiz (Spain); 7 people rescued	CanalSur/EIForoCeuta/ABC/VozSur
20/08/19	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Drina river near Banja Koviljača (Serbia) while trying to cross from Serbia into Bosnia	Watchthemed
19/08/19	5	N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 3 men)	unknown	vehicle accident on unspecified road in Acigöl, Nevsehir (Turkey); 11 survived	IOMTurkey
18/08/19	100	N.N.	unknown	missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Tripoli (Libya); 3 people rescued	WatchTheMed/InfoMigrants
12/08/19	13	N.N. (incl pregnant woman)	Ghana, Ethiopia, Somalia	missing, died of hunger & thirst as boat from Libya was ignored drifting at sea for 11 days; 1 survivor	TimesM/Ya./IOMMalta
12/08/19	1	Ismail (man, 20)	Somalia	died of hunger and thirst, found on dinghy from Libya after it was ignored drifting for 11 days	TimesM/Ya./IOMMalta
09/08/19	1	Mitra Mehrad (woman, 31)	Iran	drowned while trying to save a baby from her dinghy, crossing the Channel from France to the UK	KM/InfoMigrants/HLN/VK/CMS/IsleofThar
05/08/19	1	Hisham Mustafa (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Azmarin (SY), attempted to return after being deported from TR	NewArab/SyrOb/IOM
05/08/19	2	N.N. (1 baby, 5 mo.; 1 man, 30)	unknown	drowned, fell from boat during 2 day journey between Libya and Lampedusa (IT); 49 rescued	ANSA/IOMItaly
in Aug 19	4	N.N. (3 children, 1 woman)	unknown	mother & 2 kids drowned, 1 kid missing in the Evros River near Tycheron (Greece, near Turkish border)	SydHerald
31/07/19	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	hit by train as he was sleeping on the tracks near Bihac (Bosnia and Herzegovina)	AP/ANSA/IOM
25/07/19	177	N.N.	Eritrea, Sub-Saharan Africa,	62 drowned, 115 missing when ship capsized off Al-Khums (LY) on way to Italy; 145 people rescued	Reuters/Telegraph/NYTimes/BBC/InfoMig
23/07/19	1	N.N. (man, 30)	North Africa	found floating in the sea off coast of Tarajal, Spanish enclave of Ceuta; tried to swim from Morocco	MUGAK/LV
23/07/19	1	N.N. (child)	Iraq	missing when migrant boat tried to reach Kos island (Greece) from Bodrum (Turkey); 8 people rescued	MUGAK/LV
22/07/19	1	Saber (young man)	Algeria	presumed drowned, disappeared while swimming around border fence between Morocco/Ceuta (Spain)	FaroCeuta/IOM
20/07/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	hit by train near Xanthi (Greece) while walking along Thessaloniki-Alexandroupolis railway, 2 survived	RSA/EFSYN/IOM
18/07/19	16	N.N. (5 children; 6 women; 6 m)	unknown	van accident, 16-person minibus appeared to ride 67 people, driver lost control in Eastern Turkey	DailySabah/Orient/IOM
15/07/19	1	Marouane Abouobaida (man, 23)	Morocco	suicide in isolation cell of detention centre in Valencia (ES); had medical issues due to aggression	LevanteEMV
08/07/19	1	Geri (man, 25)	Eritrea	died when jumping off a truck on the highway near Brugge (Belgium) in fear when the police arrived	CMS/VoiceOut
06/07/19	1	Géri (man, ±25)	Eritrea	died falling/jumping from smuggling truck at police check, on highway near Rotterdam (NL), 7 survived	NOS/VoiceOut/IOM
06/07/19	1	Kouadio (man, 21)	Ivory Coast	drowned off the port of Grande-Synthe (France), probably tried to swim or fell off a boat to the UK	CMS
03/07/19	81	N.N. (incl 1 child, 4 woman, 9 m)	unknown	1 died in hospital, 80 missing after a migrant shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea near Zarzis (Tunisia)	AlarmPhone/IOMTunisia
03/07/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died in Central Mediterranean, rescuers recovered his life jacket at sea and gave it as gift to the Pope	Riformista
03/07/19	53	N.N. (incl 6 children)	Africa, unknown	killed in a mis-targeted airstrike on Tajoura detention center near Tripoli (Libya)	InfoMigrants/IOM
02/07/19	60	N.N. (incl small children & 20 w)	unknown	missing from migrant boat off Zawiya (Libya) in distress shortly after departure; fate never established	Watchthemed
01/07/19	1	Ilias Tahiri (man, 18)	Morocco	suffocated when restrained for being violent in juvenile detention centre of Tierra de Oria, Almeria (ES)	MUGAK/EP/LV/Publico
in July 19	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	died hit by car on the highway to Grande-Synthe (France), probably wanted to clandestinely reach UK	CMS
in July 19	1	N.N. (boy, 5-6)	unknown	presumed drowned on way to France, body found on a Mayotte (FR) beach after probable shipwreck	DW
30/06/19	1	Mario Mokake (man, 30)	Cameroon	drowned near Fribourg (Switzerland) after leaving the migrant centre of Biella (Italy) to look for work	EcoBiella/LRT
30/06/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, fell frozen from landing gear of Kenya Airways flight to Heathrow Airport London (GB)	BBC/NYTimes/IOM
27/06/19	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Guinea	found dead after night of alcohol & drugs in hotel in Orleans (FR), was under charge of the state	FranceBleu
27/06/19	6	N.N. incl 1 child; 2 women)	unknown	drowned, boat capsized after bad maneuver near Sidi Ifni (MA) on way to Canary Islands; 36 rescued	Le360/EIDia/TheHuffMaghreb/IOM
26/06/19	10	N.N.	Pakistan	car accident, driver fled police lost control and hit a wall in Edirne (TR) near Greek border; 30 rescued	DailySabah/Hürriyet/IOM
23/06/19	24	N.N. (incl 3 girls)	Sub-Saharan Africa, Morocco	3 drowned, 21 missing off the coast of Dakhla (EH), on way to the Canary Islands (ES); 13 rescued	EIDia/LV/Público/IOM
23/06/19	1	Said Lili "Flitox" (boy)	Western Sahara	drowned off the coast of Dakhla, on way to the Canary Islands; was locally known rapper and activist	EIDia/Publico/LV
21/06/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	hit by train, near Greek border in Demir Kapija (North Macedonia) at the trainline Gevgelija-Skopje	IOMMacedonia
20/06/19	1	E.T. (man, 25)	Tunisia	hit by pick up truck while sleeping at side of the road in Eskikoy (Turkey) on way to Greece, 2 survived	HurGaz/IOM
18/06/19	22	N.N. (boys, men)	Gambia, Senegal, Guinea, Iv	drowned in migrant shipwreck in Alboran Sea near Morocco on way to Spain, nobody came to rescue	MUGAK/LV/EIDiario/EP/HelenaMaleno/AF
17/06/19	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned after migrant boat sank between Bodrum (Turkey) and Kos (Greece); 31 people rescued	Reuters
17/06/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found by border guards in the Kupa river near Breg (Slovenia) near Croatian border	24ur/IOMSlovenia
14/06/19	1	Sajid Hussain (man)	Pakistan	suicide by drowning in Isonzo River (Italian/Slovenian border), he was waiting for voluntary repatriation	AlpMol
12/06/19	7	N.N. (incl 5 men)	unknown	3 died, 4 missing from boat from Morocco adrift in raging Alboran Sea south of Motril, Granada (Spain)	EIDiario/SUR/AndaluciaInfo/IOM
11/06/19	7	N.N. (incl 2 children, 1 man)	unknown	drowned after migrant boat sank on the way from Turkey to Lesbos (Greece); 57 people rescued	KI/IOMGreece
09/06/19	1	Al Hassane Bah (man)	Guinea	died of lack of access to medical help in Afrah Camp near Nador (Morocco)	AMDH/IOM
07/06/19	1	Aminullah W. (man, 18)	Afghanistan	suicide, threw himself in front of train; being left to himself after turning 18 added to existing traumas	WOZ
07/06/19	1	Iftikar Y. (young man)	Afghanistan	died run over by freight train when he ran after his friend to prevent him from committing suicide	WOZ
07/06/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body recovered in state of decomposition on El Kef Lasfar beach, Sidi Lakhdar, Mostaganem (Algeria)	Oran/Ref/EIW/LibAlgerie
07/06/19	1	N.N. (man, 30s)	unknown	body recovered in state of decomposition on Chaabet Nacira beach, Mazaghran, Mostaganem (Algeria)	Oran/Ref/EIW/LibAlgerie
07/06/19	1	N.N. (woman, 20s)	unknown	body recovered in state of decomposition on Petit-Port beach, Sidi Lakhdar, Mostaganem (Algeria)	Oran/Ref/EIW/LibAlgerie
02/06/19	22	N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)	unknown	2 drowned, 20 missing, boat capsized off the coast of Garaboli, Libya on way to Italy; 73 rescued	IOMLibya
29/05/19	1	N.N. (girl, 5)	unknown	died on a boat in distress in the Mediterranean between Libya and Italy; 90-100 people rescued late	Watchthemed
29/05/19	2	N.N. (men, ±20)	Guinea, Senegal	drowned, near Cap Spartel (MA) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small 'toy' boat; 5 rescued	Caminando/HelenaMaleno/IOM
25/05/19	1	Habib Soroush (man, 20s)	Afghanistan	hung himself in makeshift camp in Strasbourg (F) after desperately seeking help for his basic needs	Necropolis/DNAfr/Reporterre

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
23/05/19	5	N.N. (men)	unknown	missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Libya	IOMLibya
22/05/19	3	N.N. (3 women, 1 pregnant)	unknown	drowned, in Strait of Gibraltar near Larache (MO) on way to Cadiz (ES), bodies not found; 69 rescued	Ei Diario/HelenaMaleno/Caminando/IOM
22/05/19	2	N.N. (men 20-30)	Afghanistan	suffocated, found unconscious inside tank-truck in Futog, Novi Sad (Serbia), died in hospital	IOM Serbia/Novosti/Blic
21/05/19	1	N.N.	Cameroon	died on boat in distress off the coast of Cap Spartel (Morocco) trying to reach Spain; 8 people rescued	Watchthemed
21/05/19	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaway, truck smashed his head while he tried to climb under it in the port of Tangier (Morocco)	Maghress/IOM
20/05/19	1	Mulue (man)	Eritrea	died after jumping off truck on highway between Calais & Dunkirk (FR), probably wanted to reach UK	VoixDuNord/CMS/IOM
16/05/19	60	N.N.	unknown	missing from migrant boat in distress on the way from Zawiyah (Libya), fate of boat never established	Watchthemed
16/05/19	5	N.N.	unknown	died when a truck full of migrants overturned on the Van-Ercis highway in Turkey, near Iranian border	Haberler/Urdu/IOM
15/05/19	2	N.N. (woman; man)	unknown	1 drowned, 1 missing from boat that arrived in Arguineguin, Canary Islands (ES) from Morocco	MUGAK/EIDia/IOM/EIEsp
15/05/19	1	Sahé Sephora (girl, 13 months)	Ivory Coast	drowned, slipped off mothers back while she tried to rescue a drowning friend near Canary Islands (ES)	MUGAK/EIDia/IOM/EIEsp
13/05/19	5	N.N.	Syria	missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Chekka (Lebanon) on the way to Cyprus; 3 survivors	AP/DailyStarLB
11/05/19	1	N.N. (woman, 31)	Nigeria	died in refugee centre in Regensburg (DE), riot broke out when authorities came to collect the body	NTV
10/05/19	70	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	3 drowned, 67 missing when ship from Zuwara (LY) to Italy sank near Kerkennah (TN); 16 rescued	Reuters/CNN/Guardian/SeaWatch/IOMTu
08/05/19	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on the Tinajo coast of Lanzarote, tried to reach the Canary Islands (ES) from Morocco	MUGAK
03/05/19	12	N.N. (incl 4 women; 5 children)	unknown	drowned, 3 missing, boat sunk near uninhabited island of Ciplak (TR) on way to Greece; 5 rescued	Ansamed/IOMTurkey
02/05/19	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat missing for several days near El Estrecho (ES) in the Strait of Gibraltar; 8 rescued	Ei Diario/IOM
01/05/19	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Senegal	drowned, during rescue operation near Cape Espartel (MA) trying to cross to Spain; 4 rescued	Ei Diario/HelenaMaleno/IOM/Watchtheme
01/05/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found in River Kupa near Žakanje (Croatia)	PoliceKarlovac/Dnevno/IOM
01/05/19	8	N.N. (1 woman; 7 men)	Senegal	drowned in Strait of Gibraltar near Tangiers (MA) on way to Spain, came from same village; 3 rescued	AlarmPhone/APnews/IOM/Watchthemed
in May 19	2	N.N. (incl 1-year-old baby)	unknown	found dead on the coast of Mogan in Gran Canaria, tried to reach the Canary Islands from Morocco	MUGAK
in May 19	3	N.N.	unknown	died when candle caused fire in abandoned building where they sheltered on Bosnian-Croatian border	InfoMigrants
in May 19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died when he fell from the top floor of a building he was sheltering in on the Bosnian-Croatian border	InfoMigrants
in May 19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	suicide, set himself on fire in desperation on the Bosnian-Croatian border	InfoMigrants
in May 19	2	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found on beach of Mayotte (FR) after shipwreck	DW
29/04/19	1	Soufian Chaikh (man, 24)	Morocco	stabbed to death by refugee who wanted to rob him in the Port of Ceuta while trying to cross to Spain	FaroCeuta/EurPress/IOM
27/04/19	2	N.N. (incl man, 25)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died with 19 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Rwess (28)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Abdoul Aziz Cisse (man, 23)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Issa Kaha (man, 24)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Kamara Siaka (man, 23)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Fofana Vagaba (girl, 15)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Diamande Amara (woman, 45)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Ahmed Traouri (man, 24)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Aleksiss (man, 20)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Dessir Mamadi (man, 25)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Dessire Trabe (woman, 22)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Inza (man, 24)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Nina Fofana (woman, 25)	Ivory Coast	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Galil Sungo (man, 23)	Mali	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Traouri Benjabo (woman, 41)	Mali	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Ibrahim Ngolo Khalil Koloba (man)	Mali	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Sekou (man, 21)	Senegal	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
27/04/19	1	Mamadou Ba (man)	Guinea	died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laataamna, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)	LeFigaro/AMDH
22/04/19	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after the wreck of a boat in the Strait of Gibraltar near Fnideq (MA); 9 people rescued	Ei Diario/HelenaMaleno/IOM
19/04/19	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	died of hypothermia, tried to cross Iranian-Turkish border in heavy snow, found near Başkale (TR)	DailySabah/IOM
17/04/19	1	Amaneal (man, 33)	Ethiopia	found dead on a railway at Silly (Belgium), probably tried to reach the UK clandestinely	CMS
12/04/19	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	died of hypothermia, tried to cross Iranian-Turkish border in heavy snow, found near Başkale (TR)	CNNTurk/Haber7/Takvim/IOM
12/04/19	4	N.N. (4 men, 20-25)	unknown	found floating in Sultançayır river near Başkale (TR), tried to cross Iranian-Turkish border in winter	CNNTurk/Haber7/Takvim/IOM
10/04/19	8	N.N.	unknown	missing, fell from migrant boat in distress off the coast of Libya/Tunisia; 28 survivors taken to Libya	Watchthemed
07/04/19	1	N.N. (boy, 8)	Syria	body found on boat off the coast of Dikili (Turkey) on way to Lesbos (GR); 41 people rescued	IOMTurkey
07/04/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body washed ashore on Afantou beach on the Island of Rhodes (GR)	KI/HelCoastG/IOMGreece
07/04/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body washed ashore on Faliraki beach on the Island of Rhodes (GR)	KI/HelCoastG/IOMGreece
06/04/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body washed ashore on Afantou beach on the Island of Rhodes (GR)	KI/HelCoastG/IOMGreece
05/04/19	1	Hala Muhsin Sawan (girl, 9)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Bab al-Hawa (Syria); mother and 2 siblings survived	NewArab/SOHR/IOM
02/04/19	1	N.N. (aged woman)	unknown	found dead near tent in unofficial migrant camp area, in between two highway arms in Paris (France)	SMWilson
01/04/19	50	N.N. (children; women; men)	unknown	presumed drowned, rubber boat disappeared off coast of Zuwara (LY), coastguard refused action	AlarmPhone/Sea-Eye/Avenire/IOM/Watch
01/04/19	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia, in Port of Tarifa (ES) after boat being rescued in Strait of Gibraltar; 12 survived	EuropaSur/ABC/IOM
31/03/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	fell from vehicle driving on Udovo-Demir Kapija road near North Macedonian-Greek border, 14 survived	IOM
31/03/19	1	N.N. (young man)	Algeria	fell into 70 meter deep karst cave in forest near Javornik (Croatia) coming from Bosnia-Herzegovina	NoviList/GSS/Lika/PoliceLika
29/03/19	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Evros River near Feres (GR), trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	IOM
28/03/19	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered off the coast of Chios (GR); 36 people rescued	HelCoastG/IOM
27/03/19	1	Ali Reza (man, 18)	Afghanistan	suicide in shelter for unaccompanied minor asylum seekers in Geneva (CH), bad housing conditions	Vivre/RTS/Courrier/TribuneGeneve
26/03/19	4	N.N. (1 baby; 3 women)	Afghanistan, Iran	drowned when migrant ship sank on the way from Ayvacik (TR) to Lesbos (GR); 11 rescued	Reuters/DailySabah/HurriyetDN/ArabNew
26/03/19	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found floating in advanced state of decomposition in sea in Tarajal area of Ceuta (E)	FaroCeuta/Ceutaaldia/EI Pueblo de Ceuta
26/03/19	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found dead on a beach in Azla (Morocco), probably tried to reach Spain	FaroCeuta
26/03/19	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition on beach near Tetouan, Strait of Gibraltar (MA)	EI Pueblo de Ceuta/IOM
24/03/19	1	Mahir Mete Kul (man, 22)	Turkey	drowned trying to flee Turkey via Evros River, student fleeing terrorism charges of Erdogan's purge	TurkeyPurge/IOM/EEvros
23/03/19	5	N.N. (5 young men)	Tunisia	missing after migrant boat sank on the way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy	TNnum/Kapitalis/IOM/Shems
23/03/19	1	Ons Zaouali (woman, 26)	Tunisia	drowned in shipwreck on way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy; 3 other dead, 5 missing incl. her brother	TNnum/Kapitalis/IOM/Shems

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
23/03/19	1	Hanen Saidi (woman, 26)	Tunisia	drowned in shipwreck on way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy	TNnum/Kapitalis/IOM
23/03/19	1	Ftima (woman, 26)	Tunisia	drowned in shipwreck on way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy	Kapitalis/IOM
23/03/19	1	Hamza Ben Nasr (man, 26)	Tunisia	drowned in shipwreck on way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy	TNnum/Kapitalis/IOM
23/03/19	41	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, no rescue operation after boat sent message of help of coast of Sabratha (Libya)	IOMItaly/TPInews/Flavio/Mediterranea Re
21/03/19	1	Sylla Noumo (man, 32)	Senegal	died in fire at new government-built migrant tent camp of San Ferdinando (IT)	InfoMigrants
19/03/19	8	N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 pregnant w.)	unknown	2 drowned, 6 missing when migrant ship capsized very soon upon leaving coast of Sabratha (LY)	Ansamed/Libyan Express
18/03/19	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on boat in distress in Alboran Sea off coast of Nador (Morocco); 53 people rescued	HuffPostMaghreb/HelenaMaleno/IOM
17/03/19	19	N.N.	Morocco	missing in migrant shipwreck off coast of Sidi Warzeg (Morocco), were trying to reach Canary Islands	Hams/Zoubeidi/IOM
14/03/19	45	N.N. (incl girl, 14; 6 w.(incl preg))	Comoros, Congo, Mali, Maur	1 died, 44 missing in shipwreck off coast of Bouyafar (Morocco) on way to Spain; 22 people rescued	AP/DailyMail/EurPress/EIDiario/WatchThe
12/03/19	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in Zintan detention centre (LY) due to lack of food and medical treatment	InfoMigrants
10/03/19	1	N.N. (girl 4-6)	unknown	drowned, headless body found on Vatera beach, Lesbos (GR)	HelCoastG/IOMGreece
10/03/19	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, body found in rocky shore area near Agios Theodoros, Akra Korakas, Lesbos (GR)	HelCoastG/IOMGreece
08/03/19	1	Adam Usman Kiyar (man, 19)	Ethiopia	crushed between pallets in trailer of truck, probably during displacement at port of Calais (FR)	Necropolis/VoixDuNord/IOM/Parisien/Oue
08/03/19	1	K. A. (man, 30)	Algeria	stowaway, electrocuted while trying to board a train in Sid (Serbia) for Croatia	APCSerbia/IOMSerbia
08/03/19	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found on unspecified location off the coast of Libya	IOMLibya
06/03/19	3	N.N. (1 man; 2 boys, 4)	unknown	drowned, two small boys as well as their father died when their boat sank near Samos (GR)	AlarmPhone/AP/IOMGreece
03/03/19	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body washed ashore at coast of Ceuta (Spain) in the Strait of Gibraltar	AlarmPhone
03/03/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead in waters of the Strait of Gibraltar off the Spanish enclave of Ceuta	EurPress/FaroCeuta/IOM
28/02/19	4	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, missing after rubber boat capsized close to Tangier (Morocco)	AlarmPhone/IOM
28/02/19	5	N.N. (1 woman)	Guinea	drowned, 4 missing, rubber boat capsized close to Tangier (MA); body of 1 woman washed ashore	AlarmPhone/IOM
28/02/19	1	Mboma Alefta (man, 25)	Cameroon	drowned, rubber boat capsized close to Tangier (MA); body washed ashore days later	AlarmPhone/IOM
24/02/19	2	N.N. (2 men)	Middle East	1 drowned, 1 missing; lost their way and tried to swim across Mreznica River (Croatia, near Bosnia)	Ansamed/IOM/Xinhu/Vijesti
21/02/19	3	N.N. (3 women)	unknown	presumed drowned in Afrin River near Davutpaşa district, Reyhanli/Hatay, Turkey	IOMTurkey
21/02/19	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in an inflatable boat on the shore of Punta del Guadalmesí, Tarifa (Spain)	EuropaSur/IOMSpain
18/02/19	1	N.N. (man, 25-30)	unknown	frozen to death, body found in shed in Ipsala Paşaköy village near Evros/Meriç river at GR-TR border	CNNTurk/DailySabah/IOM
18/02/19	1	N.N. (man, 30-35)	unknown	frozen to death, body found near Evros/Meriç river in Ipsala Paşaköy village near GR-TR border	CNNTurk/DailySabah/IOM
18/02/19	1	Mulubrhane M. Kfleyosus (m, 19)	Eritrea	committed suicide in Milton Keynes (GB) as the 4th of his group of young Eritrean refugee friends	Guardian
16/02/19	1	Moussa Ba "Aldo" (man, 29)	Senegal	died in fire at migrant "ghetto" tent camp in San Ferdinando (IT), fire spread from makeshift campfire	RAI/CDS/LR/InfoMigrants/LocalIT
15/02/19	2	N.N. (2 men, 25)	unknown	bodies found at Evros/Meriç river in Killi (TR) near Greece-Turkey border	CNNTurk/HurriyetDN/IOM
15/02/19	1	N.N. (man, 30-35)	unknown	body found at Evros/Meriç river near a road, between Ipsala and Meriç (TR) at Greece-Turkey border	CNNTurk/HurriyetDN/IOM
14/02/19	1	Ilias E.O. (boy, 15)	Morocco	stowaway, crushed by truck at port of Ceuta while trying to embark to mainland Spain	AlarmPhone/CeutaDial/20ME/Antena3/Es
13/02/19	1	N.N. (girl, 9)	Afghanistan	missing after boat crashed into rocks off coast of Tsonia, Lesbos island (GR); 51 survivors	HelCoastG/IOM/ABR/Ekathimerini
11/02/19	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, rubber boat capsized close to Moroccan shore near Ashakkar; 9 rescued	AlarmPhone/IOM
09/02/19	4	N.N. (incl 2 men, 30s)	Middle East, Maghreb, Yeme	1 drowned, 3 missing in migrant shipwreck off coast of Kristel, Oran region (DZ); 13 rescued	Algerie360/EIW/TheHuffMaghreb/IOM/AIF
09/02/19	1	Mohammed Al-Ahdal (man, 24)	Yemen	drowned in migrant shipwreck off coast of Kristel, Oran region (DZ); he was a sports journalist	Algerie360/EIW/TheHuffMaghreb/IOM/AIF
08/02/19	1	Ebuca Mama Subek (man, 34)	Nigeria	died after police beat him up in escalated identity check, at Omonia police station, Athens (GR)	KI/Migreurop/ExpressUK/EFSYN
07/02/19	1	Derman Tamimou (man, 29)	Togo	died of hypothermia in the Alps after crossing Italian/French border via dangerous mountain route	LocalFR/ANSA/Guardian/LRT/Dauphine/C
06/02/19	3	N.N.	unknown	1 drowned, 2 missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Tangiers (Morocco); 43 people rescued	HelenaMaleno/EI Diario/IOM
06/02/19	1	N.N. (child, 3)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition on "El Djebel" beach near El Kala (DZ)	EIW/Algerie360/IntLignes/IOM
05/02/19	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	froze to death, got lost in inaccessible forest area of Vodni Dol (Croatian/Slovenian border)	IndexHR/NoviList/IOM/Vijesti/Tvistra/NetH
05/02/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died in fire in abandoned house in Sarajevo (BA) where he lived while waiting to enter EU, 1 survived	EurPress/IOM
04/02/19	1	H.S.	Afghanistan	committed suicide at Gaziantep Removal Centre (Turkey)	Birgun/aida
03/02/19	1	N.N. (man, 34)	Algeria	hit by car in Velika Kladusa (BH/HR), medical help late due to systemic overload of small border town	EI Diario/Federalna/IOM
22/01/19	1	Yousef (man)	Algeria	drowned after escaping from migrant centre of Ceuta and trying to reach mainland Spain in a kayak	FaroCeuta/20ME/Alg24/IOM
22/01/19	1	N.N. (woman, 30s)	unknown	body found in advanced state of decomposition at Bahara beach, Ouled Boughalem (DZ)	EIW/IOM
21/01/19	1	N.N. (boy, 15)	unknown	died in hospital in Al Khums (LY), 106 people were rescued from ship and brought back to Libya	MSF/IOMLibya/Watchthemed
21/01/19	6	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned near Al Khums (LY), 106 survived and brought to detention centre in Libya	MSF/IOMLibya/Watchthemed
21/01/19	1	Adel Mebrek (man)	Algeria	drowned after escaping from migrant centre of Ceuta and trying to reach mainland Spain in a kayak	Ref/FaroCeuta/20ME/IOM
20/01/19	2	N.N.	unknown	died after spending 24h on migrant boat off Libya; 140 survivors sent to Libyan detention centre	Reuters/IOM
18/01/19	117	N.N. (incl 2 baby; 10 w.(1 pregn))	Sudan, Nigeria, Ivory Coast,	died in migrant shipwreck off coast of Garabulli (LY), rescue came very late, only 3 survivors	BBC/UNHCR/Reuters/LR/IOM/CNN/WPo
18/01/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned after falling overboard migrant boat on the way from Turkey to Farmakonisi island (GR)	Watchthemed/IOM
17/01/19	53	N.N. (incl 3 women)	Mauritania	missing in migrant shipwreck in Alboran Sea (Morocco/Spain), only 1 person rescued by fishing boat	LR/BBC/Reuters/UNHCR/IOM/CNN/Sun/T
15/01/19	1	Zainab Fadel (girl, 4)	Iraq	died when Greek coastguard towed migrant boat on way to Samos (GR) back to Kusadasi (TR)	AA/HurriyetDN/DailySabah/Ansamed/KI/C
15/01/19	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Maghreb	stowaway, died run over by truck he hid in to get on boat from enclave of Melilla to mainland Spain	FaroMelilla/COPE/IOM
15/01/19	1	Aman Ullah Khan (man, 19)	Afghanistan	found dead in Paris (FR), lived 2 years in Norway fled to Paris after asylum application was rejected	NRK
14/01/19	10	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered off the shore of Sirte (LY)	IOMLibya/RCLLibya
13/01/19	7	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered off the shore of Sirte (LY)	IOMLibya/Xinhua
11/01/19	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died when migrant boat caught fire off coast of Beni Ensar (Morocco, near Melilla, Spain); 6 injured	Zoubeidi/AMHDNador/Ariffino
11/01/19	1	N.N. (man, 26)	unknown	died hit by car on highway connecting Caen and Ouistreham (France) where ferries leave for the UK	TendanceOuest/StBrieuc/IOM
08/01/19	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Cameroon	found dead in Moria camp, Lesbos (GR) during cold snap. Lived in overcrowded heated container	KI/GreekReporter
08/01/19	1	Gjmile Shala (woman, 80)	Serbia	found dead in tent in Reims (FR), got no emergency housing despite old age and recent hospital stay	Necropolis/Francetvinfo/CNews
07/01/19	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered off the shore of Sirte (LY); probably tried to reach Italy	IOM/AVV
05/01/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead in the Cabo de Sabinar area of Almerimar, a seaside town in Almeria (Spain)	EI Diario/IOM
04/01/19	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead on the beach of Luna de Calahonda, Mijas, Malaga (Spain) wearing a lifejacket	LV/SUR/IOM
03/01/19	6	N.N.	unknown	bodies found washed up on the shores of Sirte (LY), probably tried to reach Italy	Zaidy/RCLLibya/IOM
02/01/19	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on a boat rescued between Morocco and Spain; 67 survivors	HelenaMaleno/IOM
02/01/19	1	N.N. (man, 30s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in the sea off Cape Trafalgar (Spain), probably tried to cross from Morocco	EurPress/CanalSur/IOM
Jan/Feb 19	1	N.N.	Iran	committed suicide near Hof (Oberfranken, Germany) after his asylum application was rejected	Karawane
Jan/Feb 19	1	N.N.	Iran	committed suicide near Nurnberg (Mittelfranken, Germany) after his asylum application was rejected	Karawane

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Jan 19	17	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered during first weeks of 2019 in Gulf of Sirte (LY); probably tried to reach Italy	AVV/LR
in 2019	7	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died from Oct. 2018 to Mar. 2019 in Zintan detention centre (LY) from starvation & tuberculosis	InfoMigrants
in 2019	50	N.N.	unknown	died of cold throughout 2019 between Ozalp, Saray & Caldiran (Van province, TR) crossing from Iran	Evrensel
in 2019	50	N.N.	Middle East	died throughout 2019 in traffic accidents around Van (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran	Evrensel
in 2019	16	N.N.	Middle East	died of hypothermia throughout 2019 trying to cross Iranian-Turkish border, found near Başkale (TR)	Evrensel
in 2019	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	went missing when he tried to cross from Serbia into Bosnia through the Drina river; no news of him	BalkanInsight
28/12/18	7	N.N.	Syria	drowned in rough seas between Lebanon and Cyprus; ship ran out of fuel after GPS broke, 1 survivor	CypMail/AlarmPhone/IOM
25/12/18	1	N.N. (boy)	Afghanistan	stowaway, strapped under lorry from Greece, was crushed when it disembarked at port of Ancona (IT)	Zancan/CDS/IOM
24/12/18	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead on a migrant boat rescued off the coast of Morocco; 52 people rescued	HelenaMaleno/IOM
23/12/18	12	N.N. (1 woman, 11 men)	unknown	missing, from rubber boat between Tangiers (MA) and Spain, no rescue despite repeated alarm calls	AlarmPhone/IOM
23/12/18	2	N.N. (1 baby, 12 m.; 1 girl, 4)	unknown	disappeared in a shipwreck in the Alboran Sea; 69 people rescued	EIDiario/RCSpain/IOM/ELM
21/12/18	1	N.N. (man, 20s)	Algeria	found dead on Calamacarro beach, Benzú (Spanish enclave of Ceuta), probably tried to enter by sea	Ceutaldia/FaroCeuta/IOM
20/12/18	24	N.N. (incl 1 w.; 1 pregn. w.; 10 m)	Sub-Saharan Africa	12 died, 12 missing when migrant boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in Alboran Sea; 33 rescued	Repubblica/UNHCR/EP/RCAImeria/IOM
20/12/18	20	N.N. (incl 2 baby; 1 girl; 2 w; 2 m)	Algeria	8 drowned, 12 missing, after leaking migrant boat caught fire off Algerian coast; 9 people rescued	AlgeriePresse/Réf/Algérie360/IOM/TheHu
20/12/18	1	N.N.	unknown	died when a migrant boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in Alboran Sea; 56 people rescued	UNHCR/SalvaM/IOM
19/12/18	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Tunisia	stowaway, electrocuted on train at railway station in Sid (Serbia)	Srbija Danas/IOMSerbia
18/12/18	8	N.N.	Algeria	found dead off the coasts of Tabarka and Banzart (TN), tried to reach Spain from Algeria	Alg24/IOM
18/12/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead on a migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 58 people rescued	SUR/Caminando/IOM
13/12/18	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	car accident, vehicle caught fire on highway near Kavala (GR), driver lost control in fear of police	KI/IOMGreece
12/12/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, struck with a sharp object, near Moria refugee camp (Lesbos island, Greece)	KI
11/12/18	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on a migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 53 people rescued	Caminando/HelenaMaleno/IOM
06/12/18	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition 28 miles off Ceuta (Spain)	CeutaActualidad/IOM
05/12/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	froze to death near Edime after Greek border guards forced him to walk back to Turkey	DailySabah/Ansamed/IOM
04/12/18	15	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa, North Africa	died of hunger and thirst on a boat drifting for 12 days off the coast of Libya; 10 people rescued	AP/IOM/Reuters/InfoMigrants/LibOb
04/12/18	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold	HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/IO
04/12/18	1	N.N.	Middle East	froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold	HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/IO
04/12/18	1	N.N.	Middle East	froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold	HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/IO
04/12/18	4	N.N.	Algeria	1 died, 3 missing when a boat departed near Tizirt (DZ) sunk on the way to Spain; 5 rescued	EIW/Alg24/LibAlgerie/IOM
04/12/18	1	Midour Mohamed (man, 29)	Algeria	drowned when boat departed near Tizirt (DZ) sunk on way to Spain	EIW/Alg24/LibAlgerie/IOM
04/12/18	1	Zaoui Karim (man, 24)	Algeria	drowned when boat departed near Tizirt (DZ) sunk on way to Spain	EIW/Alg24/LibAlgerie/IOM
02/12/18	1	Souaro Jaiteh (man, 18)	Gambia	died in fire at migrant "ghetto" tent camp in San Ferdinando (IT), spread from makeshift campfire	LocalIT/Fatto/OxfamIT/Soumahoro/OpenH
02/12/18	2	N.N. (2 men)	Algeria	drowned when two rubber boats sunk off Arzew (DZ) on the way to Spain; 32 people rescued	Oran/AlgeriePresse/IOM
30/11/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Algeria	found as skeleton near Oued el Agueb beach Seraidi (DZ), tried to reach Europe 2 months before	EIW/IOM
30/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in Dobra river between Lipa and Protulipa southwest of Karlovac (Croatia), 3 survivors	HRT/IOMCroatia
29/11/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found dead on a migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 56 survivors	EurPress/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/IOM
28/11/18	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa, Maghreb	died on migrant boats found drifting around Alboran Island (Morocco/Spain); 90 people rescued	LV/SalvaM/IOM
27/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	killed when a smuggling car crashed on a highway near Kavala (northern Greece); 6 others injured	KI/Ethnos/IOM
27/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, while crossing Reka river, Ilirska Bistrica district Slovenia, 5 survivors	STA/IOM
26/11/18	4	N.N. (2 women, 2 men; 30s)	unknown	hit by a train as they were sleeping on the tracks near Fylakas (Greece, near Turkish border)	KI/BFMTV/AFP/IOMGreece
24/11/18	1	N.N.	unknown	missing from migrant boat in the Alboran Sea (Morocco/Spain) adrift for 4 days; 13 people rescued	SalvaM/RCAImeria/IOM
24/11/18	29	N.N.	Cameroon, Guinea, Morocco	20 died, 9 missing in shipwreck off Morocco; Spanish & Moroccan authorities had delayed rescue	EP/WatchTheMed/France24/AMDHNador
23/11/18	1	N.N. (child, 5)	Syria	died when bus carrying Syrian migrant workers crashed in Antalya (TR), 26 injured	HurriyetDN
22/11/18	14	N.N.	unknown	missing in shipwreck off the coast of Almeria (Spain); 42 people rescued	EP/ChurchTimes/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/S
22/11/18	1	Fatoumata (pregnant woman)	unknown	died after rescue in shipwreck off the coast of Almeria (Spain); 42 people rescued	EP/ChurchTimes/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/S
22/11/18	1	L. Slimane (man, 27)	Algeria	found dead after boat from Oued el Agueb beach (DZ) sunk on way to Europe	EIW/IOM
22/11/18	6	N.N. (6 men, 18-34)	Algeria	missing after boat departed from Oued el Agueb beach, Seraidi (DZ) sunk on the way to Europe	EIW/IOM
20/11/18	9	N.N. (incl 1 w., 30s; 1 young m.)	Sub-Saharan Africa	2 dead, 7 missing when boat from Tangiers (MA) sank near Vejer de la Frontera (Spain); 1 survivor	EurPress/ChurchTimes/AndaluciaInfo/Voz
19/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	died in migrant shipwreck between Bodrum (TR) and the Greek island of Kos; 10 people rescued	HurriyetDN
18/11/18	22	N.N.	Morocco	missing after boat sunk in storm near Tiznit (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 3 survivors	HuffMaghreb/AGI/IOM/EFE/2M/Medias/O
18/11/18	1	Mahammat A. Moussa (man, 25)	Chad	body found trapped underneath bus at Eurotunnel terminal in Folkestone, Kent (GB)	Hurriyet/IOM/KM/CMS
18/11/18	1	Mohammadyar Hossaini (man, 22)	Afghanistan	suicide of temporarily admitted refuge in Buochs (CH), because of inhumane migration policy	Necropolis/LuzernerZ/Watson
15/11/18	9	N.N.	Algeria	1 drowned, 8 missing when migrant boat from Annaba (DZ) sank near Islet of Toro, Sardinia (IT)	ANSA/Stampa/IOM/ArmedForcesIt/Stamp
15/11/18	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Algeria	drowned after a migrant boat from Annaba (DZ) sank near the Islet of Toro, Sardinia (IT)	ANSA/Stampa
14/11/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	died in hospital in Belgrade from injuries sustained during journey to Serbia, due to lack of medicines	UNHCR/IOM
13/11/18	9	N.N. (incl children; women)	unknown	disappeared on sea between West Algeria and Murcia (Spain), boat ran out of fuel, all contact lost	Watchthemed
12/11/18	10	N.N. (incl 3 children)	Afghanistan	6 drowned, 4 missing after migrant ship sank between Dikili (TR) & Lesbos (GR); 5 survivors	DailySabah/HurriyetDN/KI/Azertac/ActuNe
12/11/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	car overturned at Egnatia Odos motorway outside Thessaloniki (GR), 9 survivors	IOMGreece
11/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	Iran	drowned, body found on border of Drina river near Ročević (BA), near Serbian border	UNHCR/IOMSerbia
10/11/18	2	N.N. (1 boy, 1 man)	Morocco	found dead on a rubber boat which reached a beach near Malaga (Spain) from Morocco; 13 survivors	AP/SUR/EP/CadSER/IOM
10/11/18	1	N.N. (man, 20s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found washed up in Ceuta (Spain), most probably a former resident of Ceuta's detention centre	FaroCeuta/ABC/CeutaActualidad/IOM
10/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned when boat from Libya sunk near Lampedusa (IT), couldn't hold onto rescue nets; 40 rescued	ANSA/NuovoSud/IOM
09/11/18	8	N.N. (8 young men)	Algeria	disappeared on the way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of their boat is lost	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Mohamed Sami Kebaili (y. man)	Algeria	disappeared with 12 others on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Bouacha Sofiane (young man)	Algeria	disappeared on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Djouamaa Ahlem (young w)	Algeria	disappeared on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Djamel "L'Algerois" (young man)	Algeria	disappeared on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Zerrouri Yacine (young man)	Algeria	disappeared on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	N.N. (boy, 4)	unknown	van carrying migrants collided frontal with truck on highway near Thessaloniki (GR), 27 injured	EFSYN/Newsbomb/IOMGreece
06/11/18	21	N.N. (20-30 years old)	Morocco, Algeria	died when a migrant boat from Morocco crashed into rocks at Canos de Meca (Spain); 22 survivors	InfoMigrants/AFP/EP/DailyMail/Ansamed/

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
06/11/18	1	N.N. (man, 25)	North Africa	died when a migrant boat from Morocco crashed into rocks at Canos de Meca (Spain); 22 survivors	EP/InfoMigrants/AFP/DailyMail/Ansamed/
06/11/18	1	Ayoub Mabrouk (man, 21)	Morocco	died in migrant shipwreck at Canos de Meca (ES); Moroccan kick-boxing champion with great ambition	TheHuffPostMaghreb/EP/InfoMigrants/AF
06/11/18	5	N.N.	unknown	minibus with migrants fell along shoulder of a road near Saray (TR), 16 injured	Anadolu Agency/Sabah/IOM
06/11/18	1	Bakary Secka (man, 34)	Gambia	died in fire at Borgo Mezzanone, a migrant slum near an asylum centre in Manfredonia/Foggia (IT)	CDM/InfoMigrants
05/11/18	31	N.N. (31 men)	Morocco, Algeria	died when two boats capsized near Alboran Island (Spain); 80 rescued	EP/AFP/DailyMail/LeMonde/El Diario/EI
05/11/18	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Iraq	hit by car while walking on Egnatia Motorway in Igoumenitsa (GR), driver abandoned him	pressPub/IOMGreece
29/10/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Tunisia	found dead near Nador (Morocco) after he tried to reach Spanish enclave of Melilla through the sea	Arifino/IOM
28/10/18	1	N.N. (baby)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in shipwreck in the Alboran Sea (Morocco/Spain) despite efforts to resuscitate; 55 rescued	AP/ELM/IOM
27/10/18	17	N.N. (17 young men)	Morocco	missing after shipwreck of boat departed from Charrana Beach (Morocco) to reach Spain; 2 survivors	LocalES/HuffMaghreb/AMHDNador/Rifdia
27/10/18	55	N.N.	unknown	disappeared on stormy sea on the way from Morocco to Spain, despite NGO's alerting authorities	AlarmPhone/Caminando/IOM
27/10/18	1	Mouch Navw (31, pregnan w.)	Iraq	died in a migrant shipwreck between Bodrum (TR) and Kos island (GR); 12 people rescued	Watchthemed/IOM/AA
25/10/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	Hit and dragged by train near Lutros, Alexandroupolis (GR)	IOM Greece/Evros 24
25/10/18	3	N.N. (1 women; 2 ch, 3 & 12)	Iraq	went missing when boat capsized while trying to cross Evros River near Orestiada (GR)	KI/IOMGreece
25/10/18	6	N.N. (6 men, from same family)	Syria	family got swept away by floodwaters near Kızılcık (TR) trying to cross to Turkey from Latakia (SY)	APNews/HaberT/CNNTurk/IOM
25/10/18	2	N.N. (2 men, ±30)	unknown	Bodies recovered near Plage de Trougout, Nador, Morocco	AMHDNador/Arifino/IOM/Parisien
24/10/18	1	Abdulaziz (man, 28)	Somalia	suicide, set himself on fire at Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) after Italy had returned him there	IrishTimes/AJazeera
22/10/18	2	N.N. (1 girl, 7; 1 child)	Palestina, Somalia	died in hospital after migrant boat sank just minutes after leaving Bodrum (TR) to go to Kos (GR)	Reuters/DailySabah/AA/IOM
21/10/18	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of cardiac arrest trying to climb fence between Morocco and Melilla (Spain) with 300 others	AP/EP/CGTNAfrica/PedroSanchez/Helen
20/10/18	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Eritrea	died in Zintan detention centre (LY) due to lack of food and medical treatment	NationalAE
20/10/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found dead at Amejaou beach, west of Nador (Morocco), probably tried to reach Spain	AMHDNador/IOM
15/10/18	1	N.N. (woman, 30s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found in advanced state of decomposition on rocky beach near La Madrague, Ain el Turck (DZ)	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM
15/10/18	1	Amadou Jawo (man, 22)	Gambia	suicide in refugee centre of Castellana Marina, Taranto (IT), hopeless about his future prospects	NuovaBQ/Flucht
15/10/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found dead of hypothermia, off coast of Tangier (MA); 38 survivors	HuffPostMaghreb
14/10/18	22	N.N. (incl 2 baby; 2 ch; 1 preg. w)	unknown	died when their smuggling lorry had accident near Izmir (TR) on way to Samos island (GR); 13 hurt	DevDiscourse/Rappler/AFP/IOM/DailySat
14/10/18	1	N.N. (man, 35)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition in the sea off the coast of Arzew (DZ)	Oran/Ref/IOM
13/10/18	11	N.N. (incl 3 children)	unknown	died when their smuggling car collided head-on with lorry near Kavala on way to Thessaloniki (GR)	BBC/Gulf/Iefimerida/IOM
12/10/18	4	N.N. (1 man, 26; 3 young men)	Algeria	2 dead, 2 missing; boat headed for Spain sunk shortly after leaving Mostaganem (DZ), 13 survivors	EIW/Ref/LibAlgerie
12/10/18	20	N.N.	unknown	3 dead, 17 missing in a migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea; 35 people rescued	SalvaM/IOM
12/10/18	2	N.N. (1 child, 3; 1 woman, 30s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in the sea off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck (DZ)	Algerie360/Oran/IOM
11/10/18	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died after rubber boat capsized near Sloukia beach, Tangier (Morocco) on way to Spain; 9 survivors	2M
11/10/18	1	N.N. (man, 30s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in the sea off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck (DZ) wearing lifejacket	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM
11/10/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition and headless, in the sea off Marsat el Hadjadj (DZ)	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM
10/10/18	34	N.N. (incl 11 children, 1 woman)	Iraq, Afghanistan	9 drowned, 25 missing after migrant ship sunk off Turkey on the way to Chios (GR); 1 survivor	Reuters/HurriyetDN/KI/Rudaw/IOM
10/10/18	3	N.N. (2 girls, 15, 17; 1 w., 35)	Asia	found tied up with their throats cut near Evros River (TR/GR), believed to be mother and daughters	BBC/Guardian/KI/Sputnik/Parisien/IOM
10/10/18	2	N.N. (2 men, 30s)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck (DZ) wearing lifejackets	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM
10/10/18	3	N.N. (2 women; 1 girl)	North Africa, Middle East, As	found dead with throats slashed near Evros river in Didymoteicho (GR) at border with Turkey	Guardian
09/10/18	1	Gebre Mariam (young man)	Eritrea	committed suicide in detention centre, Vottem (BE); depressed & just been transferred to room alone	Cire/CMS
07/10/18	1	Walid Boukhalda (man, 23)	Tunisia	drowned when migrant boat from Tunisia to Italy capsized near Djerba island (TN); 9 survivors	ArabNews/Kapitalis/Mosaique/IOM
02/10/18	1	N.N. (man)	Pakistan	died in hospital, found in a state of exhaustion near a forest at the Greek/Bulgarian border	BordermonBG/Xinhua/IOM
01/10/18	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body spotted floating northeast of Zuwarah, Libya	Sea-Watch/IOM/PilotesVol
01/10/18	34	N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 child)	unknown	15 drowned, 19 missing, boat sank after 24h asking for help between Morocco & Spain, 26 rescued	Caminando/IOM/HelenaMaleno/LV
in Oct 18	3	N.N.	unknown	died in Sept/Oct in Zintan detention centre (LY) due to lack of food and medical treatment	NationalAE
in Oct 18	1	N.N. (man, 20s)	unknown	died in Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) of lack of medical treatment and harsh living conditions	NationalAE
30/09/18	7	N.N. (4 woman; 3 men)	Syria	drowned, 2 missing, bodies found off the coast of Enez, Edirne province in Turkey, 3 rescued	IOM/TurkCoastG
29/09/18	1	N.N. (man, 31)	Syria	killed in a riot between Afgan and Syrian refugees at a camp in Malakasa (GR); 8 others injured	KI
29/09/18	1	Amad A. (man, 26)	Syria	died after fire broke out in his prison cell in Bochum (DE); blatantly mistaken identity led to his arrest	Flucht
28/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition on Peña Parda beach in La Herradura (ES)	GranadaHoy/EFE/IOM
25/09/18	1	Hayat Belkacem (woman, 19)	Morocco	shot by Moroccan navy as they intercepted a migrant boat leaving for Spain; 3 others injured	Ansamed/Aljazeera/DailyMail/NYTimes/In
25/09/18	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	presumed drowned, body found on the shore of Alboran Island, between Morocco and Spain	LV/IOM
23/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, when boat capsized off the coast of Bodrum (TR) on way to Kos (GR), 16 rescued	HurriyetDN/DailySabah/IOM/KUNA
23/09/18	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body of pregnant woman found with missing head and hand at Cabo Negro beach (MA)	Al-Sharq/Zoubeidi/IOM
23/09/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, fell into water trying to board Britain-bound ferry or dinghy at Port of Calais (FR), 2 rescued	Ouest-France/NordLittoral/IOM/ExpressU
22/09/18	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Palestine	drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Lebanon on way to Cyprus, 38 rescued	Reuters/Guardian/IOM/Ya.UK
21/09/18	1	N.N. (man, 31)	Tunisia	suicide at detention centre of Toulouse-Blagnac airport (FR) after his detention time was extended	FranceBleu/20MFR/KozPost
21/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found by fisherman floating in sea 1.5 miles off Punta Almina, Ceuta (ES)	CeutaActualidad/IOM
20/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition on La Rábida Beach, Albuñol (ES)	LV/EI Diario/IOM
20/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition at La Rabita beach, Albuñol (ES)	EIDiario/LV/IOM
20/09/18	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Iran	found dead by hiker at Staupslia in Levanger (Norway) by a hiker, his asylum application was rejected	aftenposten/NRK/Adressa/tv2NO/Avisa
19/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in sinking boat during rescue operations near Alboran Island (ES), 57 rescued	SalvaM/IOM/Caminando
18/09/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition 50 miles south of Port of Motril (ES)	EP/GranadaHoy/IOM
17/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, found floating in Herradura Bay, Almuñécar (ES)	EP/GranadaHoy/IOM
17/09/18	1	Arazu Tariq (woman)	Kurdistan	Kurd, drowned when boat sunk in Bağlar Bay near Bodrum (TR), also her sister drowned, 18 rescued	Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN
17/09/18	1	Hawnaz Tariq (woman)	Kurdistan	Kurd, drowned when boat sunk in Bağlar Bay near Bodrum (TR), also her sister drowned, 18 rescued	Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN
17/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Kurdistan	Kurd, drowned when boat sunk in Bağlar Bay near Bodrum (TR), 18 rescued	Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN
16/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	presumed drowned, was on boat with engine problem in Alboran Sea, 55 rescued	EI Diario/IOM
15/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found on Playa Castell de Ferro in Gualchos (ES)	EP/GranadaHoy/IOM
13/09/18	1	Zenettin Hafez (man)	Syria	died in hospital after accident with police bus transferring refugees in Aksaray (TR) 21 survivors	Hurriyet/IOM
13/09/18	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, fisherman located bodies in state of decomposition near Beni Ensar (MA), near Melilla (ES)	MelillaHoy/IOM/Zoubeidi
13/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found on plage de Boucana near Beni Ensar (MA), near Melilla (ES)	Zoubeidi/IOM

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
13/09/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, fisherman found corpse hooked in fishing nets near El Sarchal, Ceuta (ES)	CeutaActualidad/IOM
12/09/18	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Eritrea	died of stab wounds after fight between migrants in transit on parking at E40 highway, Wetteren (BE)	Avenir/IOM
11/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found on Las Salinas beach near Roquetas de Mar, Almería (ES) in advanced state of decomposition	Ideal/IOM
10/09/18	6	N.N. (1 child, 2 women, 3 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on a beach near Driouch/Nador (Morocco), had probably tried to reach Spain	AMDH/AlYaoum
09/09/18	1	Emeranullah Niazi (man, 25)	Afghanistan	hit by car, while trying to cross E40 highway near Mannekesvere (BE) on his way to Calais	Necropolis/RTLbe/IOM/Nieuwsblad
05/09/18	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on Saidia beach (Morocco, near Algerian border), probably wanted to reach Spain	Oran/IOM
05/09/18	6	N.N.	unknown	missing after migrant boat travelling from Nador (MA) to Spain sank in the Alboran Sea; 52 rescued	Caminando/IOM
05/09/18	6	N.N. (1 woman, 5 men)	unknown	drowned after migrant boat travelling from Nador (MA) to Spain sank in the Alboran Sea; 53 rescued	SalvaM/Ideal/Watchthemed/IOM/Caminando
04/09/18	8	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead near Bider beach, Marsa Ben M'hidi (DZ), probably from ship of 50 that capsized	Oran/LibAlgerie/IOM
04/09/18	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead off coast of Ghazaouet (DZ), probably from ship of 50 that capsized on way to Spain	Oran/LibAlgerie
04/09/18	1	N.N. (man, 42)	Albania	suicide, jumps from bridge in Iserlohn (DE) instead of picking up flight tickets for family expulsion	IKZ
03/09/18	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, disappeared in wreck of boat in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain, 30 rescued	Eldiario/IOM
03/09/18	61	N.N.	unknown	missing after a migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain	Caminando/GlobePost
01/09/18	130	N.N. (incl 2 babies, 20 children)	Sudan, Mali, Niger, Cameroon	2 drowned, 128 missing after a boat deflated off the Libyan coast; 55 survivors	BBC/InfoMigrants/NationPK/IOM/TeleSur
in Sep 18	6	N.N.	unknown	died of starvation or thirst while trapped by militia in building in Tripoli (LY) amid fighting	IrishTimes
in Sep 18	3	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	Syria, Iraq	died in a car crash while driving through Northern Greece; 7 survivors incl. dead woman's 2 children	IRIN
in Sep 18	1	N.N. (young man)	Africa	suicide, hanged himself in his room a windowless basement in Cyprus, due to social support system	UNHCR
in Sep 18	3	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in advanced state of decomposition, some wearing life vests, in Granada region (ES)	EIDiario/LV/IOM
30/08/18	52	N.N. (incl 5 women; 1 pregn. w.)	unknown	missing after a migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain	Caminando/GlobePost/Watchthemed
27/08/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in the Evros River, natural border between Turkey and Greece	Watchthemed
24/08/18	2	N.N. (incl 1 man, < 30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	1 drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition off coast of Alboran Island (ES), 1 missing	EI Diario/IOM/EI Plural
22/08/18	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on boat in danger of sinking south of Malta, a patrol vessel rescued 100 persons	ArmedForces/IOM/JosephMuscat
20/08/18	9	N.N. (young men)	Tunisia	7 drowned, 2 missing, boat broke down off the coast of Ajim (TN), 1 rescued	Kapitalis/IOMTunisia/Mosaique/TNnum
20/08/18	1	Ahmed Traouit (man, 26)	Tunisia	drowned with 9 others, boat broke down off the coast of Ajim (TN), 1 rescued	Kapitalis/IOMTunisia
18/08/18	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Vietnam	hit by car in Jabbeke (BE) probably wanted to cross to England by climbing truck at nearby parking	Standaard/Sudinfo/IOM/7sur7
17/08/18	8	N.N. (8 men)	Ivory Coast, Congo	drowned when maritime guard intercepted boat off the coast of Jebiniana (TN), 14 survivors	VOAafrique/IOMTunisia/Mosaique
16/08/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Mali	died of police brutality after he was arrested in Tangiers (MA) and taken away to southern Morocco	EI Diario/InfoMigrants/IOM/h24info/Watch
15/08/18	1	Moumine Traoré (boy, 16)	Mali	died of police brutality after he was arrested in Tangiers (MA) and taken away to southern Morocco	EI Diario/InfoMigrants/HelenaMaleno/IOM
14/08/18	14	N.N. (2 women, 12 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Aline Mayamba Sita (woman, 42)	Congo	disappeared in Alboran Sea on way from Morocco to Spain, wanted to join her sister in France	Ara
14/08/18	1	Getou Mbala (woman, 28)	Congo	disappeared in Alboran Sea between Morocco & Spain with her daughter, on way to sister in France	Ara
14/08/18	1	Gemina Mbala (girl, 1)	Congo	disappeared in Alboran Sea between Morocco & Spain, with mother who wanted to join sister in France	Ara
14/08/18	1	Adja Cisse (woman, 30)	Ivory Coast	disappeared in Alboran Sea with daughter, fleeing threats from military, on way to join husband in FR	Ara
14/08/18	1	Mariane Diabate (girl, 3)	Ivory Coast	disappeared in Alboran Sea with mother, fleeing threats from military, on way to join father in France	Ara
14/08/18	1	Bah Ousmane (man, 28)	Guinea	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Morocco to Spain, had a cousin in France	Ara
14/08/18	1	Moussa Doukanassi (man, 30)	Mali	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Morocco to Spain, husband and father of two	Ara
14/08/18	1	Mustafa Kaba (man, 25)	Guinea	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Soukouna Fusseney (man, 30)	Mali	disappeared in the Alboran Sea, he was a farmer who fled the drought that made survival impossible	Ara
14/08/18	1	Mamadou Traore (man, 28)	Mali	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Mamadou Bente (man)	Guinea	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Anna Sylla (woman)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Aicha Ivoirienne (woman)	Ivory Coast	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Ismaila Fofana (man)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Ibrahima Diallo (man)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Boubacar Diallo (man)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Mamadou Bente (man)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Mamadou Diallo (man)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Ousmane Toure (man)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Ibrahima Pastore (man)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Famany Toure	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Sadio Sarr (woman)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
14/08/18	1	Fredy (man)	West Africa	disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain	Ara
12/08/18	2	N.N. (2 young men)	Syria	died in landslide while sleeping in forest near Dreznica (Croatia) after illegal EU entry through Bosnia	DW/Balkaneu/IrishTimes/AP/IOMCroatia
10/08/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on board of rescued boat off the coast of Cabo de Gata (ES), 65 rescued	SalvamentoM/IOM
10/08/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, fallen of boat off the coast of Cabo de Gata (ES), 65 rescued	SalvamentoM/IOM
08/08/18	5	N.N. (4 children, 1 woman)	Iraq	drowned on way from Turkey to Samos (GR); shipwreck due to panic caused by trafficker's behaviour	DailySabah/Ansamed
08/08/18	4	Rahad (3 children; 1 woman)	Iraq	drowned on way from Turkey to Samos (GR); shipwreck due to panic caused by trafficker's behaviour	DailySabah/Ansamed
07/08/18	1	N.N. (woman, 20-30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found by fishing vessel off the coast of Cape Trafalgar near Cádiz (ES)	EI Diarion/SalvaM/IOM
07/08/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found off the coast of Demre (TR)	IOM/TurkishCoastG
05/08/18	1	Desmond Richard (man, 27)	Benin	drowned in Lake Lugano near Maroggia (CH) got mental ill after refusal of right to stay	RSI/Seen
in Aug 18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	tortured to death by guards after he protested his living conditions in detention centre in Libya	NationalAE
30/07/18	1	Sena Aksoy (woman)	Turkey	drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM
30/07/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, off the coast of Achakkar (MA), 2 rescued	Tanja7/IOM
30/07/18	1	Sumeyye Avci (woman)	Turkey	drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM
30/07/18	1	Yusuf Baha Aksoy (baby)	Turkey	drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM
30/07/18	1	Burhan Yeni (baby)	Turkey	drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM
30/07/18	1	Nurbanu Yeni (baby)	Turkey	drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM
30/07/18	1	Gokhan Yeni	Turkey	drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM
30/07/18	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	drowned in Aegean Sea near Lesbos (GR), had co-organized the trip for those fleeing post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
29/07/18	1	N.N. (boy, 14)	unknown	body found in advanced state of decomposition in Evros river, Greece-Turkey border	KI/IOM
25/07/18	2	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies recovered in Tajoura, Libya	IOMLibya
24/07/18	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned, fell from raft after several days at sea off the coast of Al-Hoceima (MA), 32 rescued	Caminando/IOM/APDHA
24/07/18	1	N.N. (man)	Egypt	shot by security official when truck carrying migrants crashed into checkpoint in Al Baydan (LY)	EFE/LibOb/IOM
23/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Pakistan	stabbed after being robbed by other migrants near Greek-North Macedonian border, on his way to GR	LahoreDaily/IOM
22/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Syria	suicide, found hanged at a migrant camp in Oinofyta, north of Athens (GR)	KI
22/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 45)	unknown	died in a shipwreck on the Mediterranean Sea, was fleeing militia at home, father of three	TimesM
22/07/18	1	N.N. (pregnant girl, 16)	unknown	died in the Mediterranean Sea, after she could not be used as sex slave anymore due to pregnancy	TimesM
20/07/18	2	N.N.	unknown	hit by train near Antheia (GR), train track runs parallel to Greek-Turkish border	APnews/KI/IOMGreece
20/07/18	3	N.N. (18-30y)	Algeria	presumed drowned, were aboard a fishing boat that capsized off coast of Cherchell (DZ), 10 rescued	EIW/AlgériePresse/IOM
19/07/18	1	Hatice Akcabay (woman, 36)	Turkey	drowned with her 3 sons after crossing Evros river (TR/GR); the family was fleeing post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurke
19/07/18	2	N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found in Tajoura and Garabulli (LY)	IOMLibya
19/07/18	1	Ahmet Esat Akcabay (boy, 7)	Turkey	drowned with brothers and mother crossing Evros river (TR/GR); family was fleeing post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurke
19/07/18	1	Mesut Akcabay (boy, 5)	Turkey	drowned with brothers and mother crossing Evros river (TR/GR); family was fleeing post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurke
19/07/18	1	Bekir Aras Akcabay (baby, 1 y.)	Turkey	drowned with brothers and mother crossing Evros river (TR/GR); family was fleeing post-coup purge	InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurke
18/07/18	49	N.N. (children, w. (1 preg.), men)	Syria	19 drowned, 30 missing in a migrant shipwreck between Turkey and Cyprus; 103 people rescued	Reuters/AA/NationalAE/StarTribune/Spok
18/07/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of sickness before he could attempt to get from Nador (MA) to Melilla (ES)	AMDH/IOM
16/07/18	8	N.N. (6 children, 1 woman, 1 m)	Sub-Saharan Africa, Pakista	found suffocated in a refrigerated truck container near Zuwarah (LY); 90 others taken to hospital	Aljazeera/Carbonated/Reuters/Zuwara/IO
16/07/18	2	N.N. (1 boy, 4; 1 woman)	unknown	died after they were abandoned at sea because they refused to board Libyan Coast Guard's ship	Reuters/ANSA/BBC/Guardian/Independen
16/07/18	1	N.N. (baby girl)	unknown	died on drifting migrant boat in Mediterranean; 165 rescued, 2 others were abandoned and died later	BBC/LibyanNavy/IOM
15/07/18	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned at unspecified location off the coast of Sabratha (LY), 18 rescued	IOMLibya
13/07/18	4	N.N. (boy, 17; 3 adults)	Somalia	drowned when they jumped into the Mediterranean to reach a rescue ship, near Linosa island (IT)	ANSA/IOMItaly/StarTribune/Flavio
09/07/18	9	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found at different locations on the Libyan coast	IOMLibya
08/07/18	45	N.N. (incl 7 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found off Larache (Morocco), had attempted to cross to Spain via Atlantic Ocean; 33 rescued	MEM/MorWN
05/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Pakistan	drowned by temperature shock while bathing in River Uni in Bihać (BA near Croatia border)	N1/Klix/GlasSrpske/IOM
04/07/18	1	Yemane (man, 20)	Eritrea	committed suicide in a park in Geneva (Switzerland), had been refused asylum a year before	Vivre
04/07/18	1	Jamal Nasser Mahmoudi (m, 23)	Iran	suicide, hung himself in Hotel Spinsar, Kabul (Afghanistan) after Germany deported him there	Gandhara/Flucht/AZ/Spiegel
03/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Senegal	died on boat in distress which left Morocco to Spain, fellow travelers want to send his body home	WatchTheMed/IOM
03/07/18	7	N.N.	Africa	drowned, passengers of sinking rubber boat were floating around it off coast of Libya, 125 rescued	LibyanNavy/Guardian/IOM
01/07/18	114	N.N. (3 children, 20 w, 91 m)	unknown	missing after a migrant boat capsized off Libya; 16 people rescued	IOMLibya/UN/ABC17/UNHCR/Guardian/S
01/07/18	63	N.N.	unknown	died after a small rubber boat capsized off Al Khums (LY); 41 people rescued	SeaWatch/IOM/UN
in July 18	1	Walid (man)	Lebanon	committed suicide in Amsterdam (NL) after getting papers and housing; had fled due to being gay	Noelhuis
30/06/18	1	Mustafa Dawood (man, 23)	Sudan	fell through roof while trying to escape surprise immigration raid at his workplace in Newport (GB)	Independent
29/06/18	103	N.N. (3 babies, 30 w., 70 men)	unknown	3 drowned, 100 missing after migrant boat sank in Mediterranean Sea near Tripoli (LY); 16 rescued	IOM/UN/GreekReporter/UNHCR/ABC17/I
27/06/18	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	car accident, Italian vehicle veered off course on highway near Alexandroupolis (GR), 7 injured	KI/IOM
25/06/18	2	N.N. (2 men)	Bangladesh, Sri Lanka	van carrying migrants hit bridge between Radovish and Shtip (MK), 17 injured, driver escaped	Xinhua/IOMMacedonia
24/06/18	8	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered in Al Maya and Sayiad (LY)	IOMLibya
22/06/18	5	N.N.	Sudan, Nigeria, Chad, Egypt	drowned after a migrant dinghy sank near Garabulli (LY); 94 people rescued	DailyMail/IOMLibya
21/06/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in Evros river (GR) which forms border between Greece-Turkey, body found after 3 weeks	UNHCR/IOM
21/06/18	1	N.N. (man, ±35)	Africa	drowned, body found floating in front of beach in Ventimiglia (IT) near border with France	LR/Giornale/IOM
21/06/18	26	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered at various locations on the coast of Libya	IOMLibya
20/06/18	50	N.N.	unknown	missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Garabulli (LY)	UNHCR/IOM/BBC/USAToday
20/06/18	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead during a rescue off the coast of Al Hamidiyah, Tajoura (LY); 82 people rescued	LibCoastG/IOM
19/06/18	70	N.N.	unknown	missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Dela (LY); 60 people rescued	USAToday/BBC/IOM/UNHCR
19/06/18	1	Amadou Ourez (man, 20)	Guinea	stowaway, hid under tourist bus to England got crushed under axle in Berchem-Sainte-Agathe (BE)	RTLbe/RTBF/IOM/Nieuwsblad
19/06/18	95	N.N.	unknown	missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Mayia (LY); 5 people rescued	UNHCR/IOM/BBC/USAToday
19/06/18	6	N.N. (incl children)	unknown	drowned when a rubber dinghy capsized off the coast of Al Maya (LY); 50 people rescued	IOMLibya
18/06/18	1	N.N. (girl, 4)	Iraq	died after falling into a deep sewer drain at a refugee camp in Thiva, Greece	Ansamed
18/06/18	5	N.N. (2 little boys, 3 women)	unknown	drowned trying to climb onto Libyan coastguard boat in panic during a shipwreck; 115 rescued	Ya.N/LibyanNavy/IOMLibya/AFP
17/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	died on board a commercial ship after having been rescued off the coast of Libya	IlTempo/IOM
17/06/18	43	N.N. (incl 1 baby; 2 women; 5 m.)	Sub-Saharan Africa	5 drowned, 38 missing in shipwreck in the Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; only 4 survivors	Ideal/EIPais/SalvaM/EurPress/Watchthem
16/06/18	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwrecks between Morocco and Spain; 986 people rescued that day	Spectator
16/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards west of Idlib (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
14/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead during rescue operation in the Strait of Gibraltar, between Spain and Morocco, 11 survivors	SalvaM/IOM
14/06/18	2	N.N.	unknown	missing after migrant boat from Tangiers (MA) capsized shortly after departure; 4 survivors	Watchthemed
12/06/18	76	N.N. (incl 1 child, 15 women)	unknown	12 drowned, 64 missing after a dinghy sank off the Libyan coast; 41 people rescued	DailyMail/SeaWatch/IOMItaly/USNaval
12/06/18	1	Louis (man, 19)	Ghana	suicide, hanged himself in reception centre Croisilles (FR) was to meet psychologist prior to his act	VoixDuNord/france3/KozPost/CMS
11/06/18	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	unknown	hit by unidentified vehicle on A16 motorway near Calais (FR) on his way to Great-Britain	NordLittoral/IOM/LePhare/Radio6/CMS
10/06/18	1	N.N. (man, 18)	unknown	stowaway, fell from truck on highway near Falconara Marittima (IT), died of injuries in hospital	ChronAncona/IOM/CorAdriatico
10/06/18	1	N.N. (man, 21)	unknown	got crushed between two trucks in Port of Patras (GR) on his way to Italy	HelCoastG/IOM
09/06/18	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned off the coast of Libya; 937 migrants from the same boat were rescued	CNN/IOMItaly
09/06/18	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead during rescue operations between Morocco & Spain; 49 people saved from same boat	NOS/EP/DailyStarLB/KSL
09/06/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
09/06/18	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sudan, Nigeria	missing during critical rescue off the coast of Libya, as reported by relatives; 229 people rescued	SOSMed/MSF/IOM
08/06/18	6	N.N. (incl 3 children 5, 9, 12)	Iraq, Syria	car accident, minivan crashed into wall at Egnatia Odos highway, near Kavala (GR), 11 survivors	KI/CypMail/IOMGreece
08/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	fell off a migrant boat off the coast of Libya, before the other 119 passengers were rescued	SeaWatch/IOM
06/06/18	1	N.N. (man, ± 35)	unknown	stowaway, died of asphyxiation, found on A57 highway near Venice in van traveling from Greece (IT)	LaN Venezia/IOM/ANSA
06/06/18	1	N.N. (boy)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR), while trying to reach Turkey with his family	SOHR/IOM
04/06/18	1	N.N. (man, 42)	Georgia	suicide, hanged himself in deportation center in Büren (DE), was diagnosed with mental illness	InfoMigrants/NW/LZ

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
04/06/18	1	N.N. (man, 41)	Georgia	suicide, hanged himself in detention center Büren (DE) despite mental illness not send to hospital	NW
03/06/18	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	Syria	drowned, 1 missing, speedboat capsized off the coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 5 rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed
03/06/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found in state of advanced decomposition on Plage Sidi Rihane east of Algiers (DZ)	La Dépêche de Kabylie/IOM
03/06/18	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	drowned, body found in Kupa river near Gornje Prilišće (HR) on border with Slovenia	KAPortal/24 sata/Radio Mreznica/Tportal/
03/06/18	1	Darin Rashid (boy, 13)	Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed
03/06/18	1	Dildar Rashid (boy, 10)	Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed
03/06/18	1	Shiar Rashid (twin, 8)	Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed
03/06/18	1	Dijwar Rashid (boy, twin, 8)	Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed
03/06/18	1	Amina Rashid (girl, 3)	Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed
03/06/18	1	Mohammed Bilal (boy, 14)	Syria	drowned, 1 missing, speedboat capsized off the coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 5 rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed
03/06/18	1	Zahra Bilal (girl, 10)	Syria	drowned, 1 missing, speedboat capsized off the coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 6 rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed
02/06/18	108	N.N. (incl 6 women)	Tunisia, Libya, Morocco, Sudan	80 drowned, 28 missing when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued	CNN/BBC/Reuters/VK/DailyMail/DailySab
02/06/18	1	Riadh Khalifa (boy)	Tunisia	drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued	MEOnline
02/06/18	1	Zoubeir (boy, 17)	Tunisia	drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued	MEOnline
02/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned when migrant boat sank in Mediterranean Sea between North Africa and Spain; 41 rescued	StarTribune/Ansamed/Firstpost/Gulf
02/06/18	1	Tarek (boy)	Tunisia	drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued	WorldCrunch
02/06/18	1	Ammar (boy)	Tunisia	drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued	WorldCrunch
02/06/18	2	N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found on beach in Tanger (MA)	APDHA/IOM
02/06/18	8	N.N. (1 woman, 7 men)	unknown	7 died, 1 missing in a shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea between Spain and Morocco; 1 survivor	Watchthemed
in June 18	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	stabbed to death at Velika Kladuša refugee camp (Bosnia/Croatia border)	IrishTimes
29/05/18	2	N.N.	unknown	1 disappeared , 1 found dead on wrecked ship in Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES), 3 rescued	SalvaM/Caminando/IOM
28/05/18	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 girl)	unknown	drowned, wanted to cross Evros/Meriç river near Gemici (TR) to Bulgaria	Kronos Haber/IOMTurkey
27/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Idlib Governorate (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
26/05/18	1	Mamadou ba Camara (young m.)	Guinea	found dead in his tent by other migrants, in forest near the Melilla border fence, Nador (MA)	APSM/AMDH/IOM
26/05/18	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Idlib Governorate (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
26/05/18	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Eritrea	died of illness & starvation on migrant boat travelling from Libya to Italy; other 720 people rescued	UNHCR/IOM
25/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	drowned, taken by the current trying to cross Evros/Meriç river, near Uzunköprü (TR)	HurriyetDN/IOMTurkey
25/05/18	1	Mohamed Fofana (man, 28)	Guinea	died of hypothermia at Col de l'Échelle mountain pass (IT), had been rejected at FR border, had polio	Necropolis/Quotidiano/LR/Le Monde/Ecor
25/05/18	5	N.N. (incl 2 boys, 2 men)	unknown	missing, after panic broke out at sight of Libyan Coast Guard arriving to a rescue in Mediterranean	SeaWatch
24/05/18	18	N.N. (incl 2 women, 2 men)	Morocco	4 drowned, 14 missing in a migrant shipwreck off Ben Mansour beach (Morocco); 12 people rescued	ELM/Hespress
22/05/18	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	vehicle accident, box truck with migrants overturned near Bayramli, Van region (TR) 70 injured	AA/IOM
21/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, trying to cross Kolpa/Kupa river, Slovenian-Croatian border, near Rosalnice (SI), 2 survivors	Delo/IOMSlovenia
20/05/18	1	Ihsan Udin (man, 21)	Afghanistan	drowned near Cazin (BA) in Korana river that runs between Bosnia and Herzegovina and Croatia	Nezavisne/InfoMigrants/AFP/IOM
18/05/18	1	Mamadi Conde (man, 43)	Guinea	died of exhaustion on mountain path in Les Alberts, Montgenèvre (FR) near Italian border	20MFR/InfoMigrants/DICI/IOM/Anafe/LeM
17/05/18	1	Mawda Shawri (girl, 2)	Iraq	Kurd, killed by runaway police bullet near Mons (BE) in wild pursuit of migrant vehicle headed for UK	AD/RTBF/RTLbe/DH/Sputnik/IOMZambia
14/05/18	7	N.N. (incl 3 children)	Afghanistan	drowned, small boat from Ayvalik (TR) capsized on way to Lesbos (GR); 13 rescued	DailySabah/TurkCoastG/IOMTurkey
13/05/18	9	N.N. (incl 2 men, 25 to 30)	Syria	drowned, bodies found washed up on the shores of Karpaz region, Northern Cyprus	Kibrik/Reuters/IOMTurkey
13/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkoush (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
12/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead in the Mediterranean Sea off the coast of Al Khums (LY)	LibCoastG/IOM Libya
10/05/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	body recovered in well in Beni Chiker (MA) near Melilla border fence	AMDH/IOM
10/05/18	1	Osman Ahmed Nur (man, 19)	Eritrea	committed suicide in London hostel (GB) due to heavy stress of protracted asylum decision process	Guardian/DailyMail/CMS
08/05/18	1	N.N. (man, 20-25)	Afghanistan	drowned after he jumped drunk into canal in Paris (FR), had been living in nearby migrant camp	Parisien/LeFigaro/FranceBleu/NouvelObs
08/05/18	2	N.N. (incl 1 man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Idlib Governorate (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
07/05/18	1	Blessing Matthew Obie (w., 21)	Nigeria	drowned in Durance river near Briançon (Alps, French/Italian border) while fleeing the police	Vivre/CDS/Francetvinfo/20MFR/IOM/DICI
07/05/18	1	N.N.	unknown	died attempting to cross the Evros River from Turkey to Greece near Didymoteicho (GR)	Watchthemed
06/05/18	4	N.N. (incl 1 man)	Africa	1 died off coast of Tripoli (LY) after Libyan coast guard banned ships from approaching; 3 missing	AFP/IOM Libya/BangkokPost
06/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead in a canal near the "Millenaire" migrant camp in Paris (FR)	NouvelObs/FranceBleu/Ya.N
05/05/18	13	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	Comoros, Madagascar	1 drowned, 12 missing when a boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR) from the Comoros Islands	ComoresInfo
01/05/18	1	Faraidun Salam Aziz (man, 38)	Iraq	jumped out window of refugee centre, Apolda (DE); guards locked him up for being too loud on phone	VRF/FR/Flucht
in May 18	9	N.N.	Syria	drowned when their migrant boat capsized between Turkey and Cyprus	Spokesman
in May 18	1	N.N. (young man)	Afghanistan	drowned trying to cross from Bosnia to Croatia via the Korana river	IrishTimes
30/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	drowned trying to swim across the Kolpa River on Croatian-Slovenian border; 7 intercepted by police	IOMSlovenia/TotSloveniaNews
30/04/18	6	N.N. (1 baby; 5 men)	unknown	bodies recovered in Zuwara (LY)	IOM Libya
30/04/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	body recovered on Tajoura beach (LY)	IOM Libya
30/04/18	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	bodies recovered in Gasr Garabulli (aka Castilverde) (LY)	IOM Libya
29/04/18	19	N.N. (incl 1 man)	Africa	16 drowned in shipwreck off Cap Falcon, Oran (DZ) on way to Spain; 3 missing, 19 rescued	ObsAlgerie/Caminando/EFE/Réf/Oran/Iof
25/04/18	17	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	4 drowned, 1 died after rescue, 12 missing when boat sank near Alboran Island on the way to Spain	EIDiario/Caminando/SalvaM/EuroPress/D
24/04/18	9	N.N.	unknown	died in a shipwreck in the Aegean Sea, trying to cross from Turkey to Greece; 3 people rescued	GreekReporter
22/04/18	11	N.N. (1 boy; 10 men)	unknown	drowned when rubber dinghy overturned in the Mediterranean Sea near Sabratha (LY); 83 rescued	MEE/Reuters/IOM Libya/JapanTimes
20/04/18	1	N.N. (man, 30)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted when he climbed on roof of freight train in depot outside Thessaloniki (GR)	AP/NYTimes/DailyMail/StarTribune
20/04/18	1	Snaid Tadese (woman, 19)	Eritrea	suicide, strangled her baby and hanged herself out of despair in Eckolstädt asylum centre (DE)	Berliner Ztg/FR-th/OTZ/Flucht
20/04/18	1	Nahom Tadese (6 months, boy)	Eritrea	strangled by desperate mother who hanged herself afterwards in Eckolstädt asylum centre (DE)	Berliner Ztg/FR-th/OTZ/Flucht
19/04/18	2	N.N.	unknown	died in accident in Horasan (TR) when trafficker driving their truck saw control point and panicked	HurriyetDN/PrensaLat
14/04/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of cardiac arrest, body found near border fence in Anyera in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	FarooCeuta/APDHA/Ceuta TV/IOM
13/04/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of cardiac arrest, body found near border fence in Anyera in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	FarooCeuta/APDHA/IOM/Ceuta TV
10/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in the Kolpa River near Čromelj (SI) on border with Croatia	IOMSlovenia/AFP
09/04/18	36	N.N.	unknown	6 presumed drowned, 30 missing, off coast of Houara 20 km south of Tangiers (MA); 10 survived	EFE/Caminando/EI Diario/IOM
09/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in the Kolpa River near Čromelj (SI) on border with Croatia	DELO/IOMSlovenia
06/04/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, found on Jabonera beach in Tarifa, Cádiz (ES)	Diario de Cádiz/IOM/EurPress/EFE

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
06/04/18	1	Omar Susi (boy, 16)	Maghreb	deliberately crushed by truck near Port of Ceuta (ES) after driver chased after refugees	El Faro de Ceuta/Ceuta Actualidad/IOM
04/04/18	1	Ahmed Fadhil (boy, 4)	Iraq	missing after falling in Evros River (GR/TR), aunt and uncle tried to cross with him in dinghy	UNHCR
02/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found 6 nautical miles north-w. of Port of Bouzedjar in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Liberté/Ouest Tribune/IOM
01/04/18	11	N.N. (incl 1 man)	unknown	4 drowned after boat capsized between Tangier (MA) and Tarifa (ES); 7 missing, 1 rescued	WatchTheMed/IOMSpain/SalvaM/ELM/Hi
01/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found off coast of Al Hoceima (MA)	EFE/IOM/YYABI
01/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found near Habibas Islands off coast of Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Réf/DK/OuestT/IOM
in Apr 18	1	N.N.	unknown	body of migrant found in the Alps on the French/Italian border after the snow had melted	CNN
31/03/18	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body found west of Sbiaat beach, ommune de M'Said, Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Réf/DK/OuestT/IOM
31/03/18	1	Dexter Bristol (man, 57)	Great Britain	died of heart attack in London; stress of having to prove GB citizenship & fear of visiting "racist" GP	DailyMail/Telegraph/Independent
30/03/18	17	N.N.	unknown	died in vehicle accident in province of Igdir province (TR) near border with Armenia; 33 survivors	Reu./LV/IOM
29/03/18	7	N.N. (7 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, unspecified location in the Strait of Gibraltar between Morocco and Spain	Caminando/IOM
28/03/18	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Eritrea	died in hospital in Lille after jumping from truck on motorway near Port of Calais (FR)	CMS/Parisien/VoixDuNord/IOM
24/03/18	1	Beauty S. (woman, 31)	Nigeria	died in hospital in Turin (IT) after being turned away on IT-FR border, had lymphoma and was pregnant	CDS/FrSoir/IOM/ANSA/LeMonde
22/03/18	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Algeria	stowaway, got stuck between 2 vehicles at Zeebrugge port (BE) while trying to get to Great Britain	CMS
20/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on shore of Tripoli (LY)	IOMLibya
18/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body recovered on beach in Rota, Cádiz (ES)	GuardiaCivil/EurPress/IOM
17/03/18	11	N.N. (inc baby, 4 children: 3,5,13)	Afghanistan, Iraq	8 drowned, 3 missing after migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR); 3 rescued	HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters/AP/ProA
17/03/18	2	N.N.	unknown	died in vehicle accident on highway near Xanthi (GR) near Bulgarian border; 7 survivors	Reu./AP/IOM/ChNewsAsia
17/03/18	1	Ejaz Khan (man, 25)	Afghanistan	killed by knife in Calais (FR) near the hospital where food distribution had been creating conflicts	LeMonde/PassH/CMS
17/03/18	4	Malek (4 children)	Afghanistan	drowned with 15 others when migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued	ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters
17/03/18	1	Freshta Darvish (woman, 25)	Afghanistan	drowned with 18 others when migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued	ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters
17/03/18	3	Darvish (2 young adults; man,51)	Afghanistan	father with adult children, drowned with 16 others when boat capsized off Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued	ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters
16/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Playa de la Madera beach in Tinajo, Lanzarote, Canary Islands (ES)	EFE/La Provincia/IOM/VozDeL
15/03/18	1	Mame Mbaye Ndiaye (man, 35)	Senegal	died of heart attack after police chased street vendor through Madrid (ES) until he collapsed	LocalES/AfricaNews/TeleSur/Novinite
14/03/18	1	N.N.	unknown	went missing during rescue operation in the sea near Tangiers (MA); 9 rescued	Watch TheMed
13/03/18	1	Tesfalidet "Segen" Tesfon (man, 22)	Eritrea	died of tuberculosis and malnutrition after being rescued from boat; was trapped 18 months in Libya	Proactiva/IOM/ANSA/Reuters/LocalIT/HR
12/03/18	12	N.N.	unknown	found dead on sinking boat in the Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; 22 rescued	Caminando/IOM
12/03/18	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Africa or Asia	found dead in delta of the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border	AP/MENAFN/IOM
10/03/18	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Algeria	died after fall during conflict with personnel of his extra supervised asylum centre in Hoogeveen (NL)	VK/GovNL
08/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body recovered on beach in Rota, Cádiz, (ES)	Guardia Civil/EurPress/IOM
06/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in the Evros River near Edirne (TR) near Greek border	IOMTurkey/HurriyetDN
03/03/18	3	N.N. (2 women; 1 man)	unknown	drowned, bodies found off coast of Benzú in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 2 survivors	UNHCRSpain/Caminando/IOM/El Periódic
03/03/18	23	N.N. (2 babies; 4 w.; 17 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	2 found dead on boat, presumed drowned off coast of Libya; 21 missing, 30 survivors	SOSMed/IOM/Reuters/Novinite
01/03/18	1	Lamine Condeh (man, 20)	Sierra Leone	died due to lack of medical care in Passau (DE), was previously deported to Italy despite severe illness	matteo/Flucht
28/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead by coast guard near Bouzedjar beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	RadioAlg/IOM
28/02/18	1	Mike Ben Peter (man)	unknown	died of head injury after fainting when police immobilized him during check near Lausanne station (CH)	Renverse/Necropolis/StopRacialProfiling/
27/02/18	6	N.N. (4 children; 1 w.; 1 man)	unknown	died of hypothermia near the Mergasur River (IQ) close to Turkish border; 4 survivors	Kurdistan24/DailySabah/IOM/Rudaw
26/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of cardiac arrest, body found in Tarifa, Cádiz (ES)	EurPress/IOM/JuntaAndalucía
25/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found at Levante beach in Cádiz (ES)	EurPress/AndaluciaInfo/IOM/CostaCádiz
21/02/18	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found 25 nautical miles north of Béni-Saf in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	SoirAlgerie/Algérie360/IOM/Réf
18/02/18	2	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found 8 nautical miles north of Bouzedjar beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Réflexion/IOM Algeria
17/02/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found 10 km off coast of Benabdelmalek Ramdane in Mostaganem (DZ)	IOM Algeria/TheHuff
16/02/18	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Madagh beach, Ain El Kerma, west of Oran (DZ)	EIW/Réf/IOM
16/02/18	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body retrieved in Tripoli (LY)	IOM Libya
16/02/18	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body retrieved in Zawiyah (LY)	IOM Libya
15/02/18	11	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Zuwara (LY)	IOM Libya
15/02/18	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found on Andalouses beach, Bousfer, west of Oran (DZ)	EIW/Réf/IOM
15/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Bouzedjar beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	AlgériePresse/Oran/Réf/IOM
14/02/18	25	N.N. (4 children; 1 women; 14 m.)	Somalia, Eritrea	died in vehicle accident 60 km southeast of Bani Walid (LY); 159 survivors	DTM/NationalAE/Reuters/MENAFN/IOML
14/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Sassel beach near Ouled Boudjemaa, Ain Témouchent (DZ)	RadioAlg/Oran/Réf/IOM
14/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Sbiaat beach in El Messaid, Ain Témouchent (DZ)	RadioAlg/Oran/Réf/IOM
14/02/18	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Pakistan	drowned in Seine river, Paris (FR); under state protection but not enough care given, psych. problems	Le Monde
13/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found at Sidi Mejdoub beach, west of Mostaganem (DZ)	Alg24/IOMAlgeria
13/02/18	1	Ayse Abdulrezzak (woman, 37)	Turkey	drowned when boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; teacher fleeing crackdown in Turkey	Reu./TDEM/IOMTurkey/TurkeyPurge/Tf
13/02/18	1	Enes Abdulrezzak (boy, 11)	Turkey	drowned when boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; son of teacher fleeing crackdown	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/Tf
13/02/18	1	Halil Munir Abdulrezzak (boy, 3)	Turkey	drowned when boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; son of teacher fleeing crackdown	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/Tf
13/02/18	1	Ugur Abdulrezzak (man, 39)	Turkey	missing after boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/Tf
13/02/18	1	Fahrettin Dogan (man, 29)	Turkey	missing after boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown	Reuters/TDEM/IOMTurkey/CDS/Turkeyf
13/02/18	1	Aslı Dogan (woman, 27)	Turkey	missing after boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/Tf
13/02/18	1	Ibrahim Selim Dogan (boy, 3)	Turkey	missing after boat sunk in the Evros River on TR-GR border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown in Turkey	Reuters/TDEM/IOMTurkey/CDS/Turkeyf
12/02/18	1	N.N. (girl)	unknown	presumed drowned, unspecified location in the Strait of Gibraltar between Morocco and Spain	Caminando/IOM
12/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found near Port of Cabopino in Málaga (ES)	Hoy/LV/Onda/IOM
11/02/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found off Bahara beach, Ouled Boughalem, 90 km east of Mostaganem (DZ)	EIW/AlgériePresse/IOM
11/02/18	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found 22 miles off Cape of Three Forks in Nador (MA); 29 survivors	Caminando/EurPress/IOM
10/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found at Zeralda beach, near Algiers (DZ)	Alg24/IOMAlgeria
09/02/18	7	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Zuwara (LY)	IOM Libya
09/02/18	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	died of hypothermia, near Alboran Island in Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; 32 survivors	SalvaM/Caminando/IOM
08/02/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found off Kaf Lasfer beach, 36 km east of Mostaganem (DZ)	EIW/Réf/IOM
08/02/18	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Sudan	died of cold and lack of health care in front of a migrant reception centre in Paris (FR)	Le Monde

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
04/02/18	9	N.N. (incl 1 pregnant woman)	Guinea, CoteD'Ivoire, Came	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Laly Barry (man, 30)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Tidiane Jalloh "TJ" Bah (boy, 17)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Tahirou Barry (man, 22)	Guinea	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Mohammed Diallo (man, 21)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Abdul Karim Barry (boy, 17)	Guinea	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Houseine Traoré (man, twin, 28)	Ivory Coast	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Hassane Traoré (man, twin, 28)	Ivory Coast	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Alpha Moron Diallo (man, 28)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Alhassane Barry (man, 21)	Guinea	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Amoudoubailo Diallo (man, 20)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Bouboucar Bah (man, 32)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Ben Ali Bah (man, 24)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Alpha "Bambino" Bah (boy, 14)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Billo Diallo (man, 25)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Amoudou Taibou Diallo (boy, 16)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Aliou Diallo (man, 34)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Oury Diallo (man, 18)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Saliou Bah (man, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Jalloh "JJ" Thierno Bah (man, 26)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Saliou Bah (man, 23)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Ali Keita (man, 27)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	"Junior" (29, man)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Tidjane Bah (man, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Oumou "Belle" Bah (girl, 16)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Youssef Diallo (woman, 18)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Marlyatou "Marly" Diallo (w, 26)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Aminatou Diallo (woman, 25)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Binta "Bobo" Baldé (woman, 21)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Djenabou Bah (woman, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Safourata "Sofia" Sow (woman, 28)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Kaissa Camara (woman, 20)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Amadou Bah (man, 22)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Aladji Abdoulaye Diallo (man, 27)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Aliou Bah (man, 28)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Thierno Bah (man, 21)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Amadou Bailo Diallo (man, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Dian Diallo (man, 21)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
04/02/18	1	Alpha Oumar Diallo (man, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camina
01/02/18	100	N.N. (incl 1 child, 5; 1 woman)	Pakistan, Libya, unknown	14 drowned after migrant boat to Italy capsized near Zuwara (LY); 86 missing, 3 survived	Telegraph/CNN/Guardian/NYTimes/Reute
29/01/18	1	Mohamed Ahmed (man, 40)	Ethiopia	hit by vehicle when he ran across motorway to avoid police check near Jabbeke (BE)	Necropolis/France3/7sur7be/SudInfo/Nieu
28/01/18	40	N.N. (incl 3 women)	unknown	3 died after ship from Zuwara (LY) sank on way to Italy; 37 missing, 106 rescued	SOSMed/IOMItaly
28/01/18	1	N.N. (young man)	North Africa	suicide in reception center in Joutseno in eastern Finland, in fear of deportation	Xinhua
27/01/18	1	Becky Moses (woman, 26)	Nigeria	died in a fire at a migrant camp in Rosarno (IT); had been denied asylum	LocalIT
22/01/18	3	N.N. (3 children)	unknown	2 drowned after boat from Comoros Islands to Mayotte (FR) capsized; 1 missing, 11 rescued	IOM
20/01/18	1	Mohammed Kouji (man, 30)	Morocco	hit by train near Balerna station (Switzerland) as he and another man tried to enter the country	Necropolis/CDT/ComoFrontiere
19/01/18	1	Hakim Jamili (man, 23)	Afghanistan	suicide, jumped in front of train in Maintal-Dörningheim (DE) fearing deportation	FR/ND
18/01/18	1	N.N. (baby, 3 months)	unknown	died of malnutrition and fever on board NGO ship that had rescued them between Libya and Italy	IOM/Reuters
16/01/18	2	N.N. (1 baby; 1 young man)	unknown	found dead on overloaded wooden boat during rescue operation off coast of Libya	IOM
16/01/18	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Algeria	drowned in shipwreck north of Cap Falcon (DZ); 17 people rescued	IOM
15/01/18	7	N.N.	North Africa	5 bodies found in boat off Costa Teguis, Lanzarote (ES); 2 died after they arrived; 20 survived	VanguardNGR/IOM/BBC
14/01/18	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Gambia	stowaway, electrocuted on roof of train travelling from Ventimiglia (IT) to Menton (FR)	Parisien/MidiLibre/TV5/IOM/IMess/20MFF
13/01/18	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Morocco	hit by train near city of Bolzano, South Tirol (IT) near Italian-Austrian border	ANSA/Secolo/IOM
13/01/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on Zemmouri El Bahri beach near Boumerdès in Algeria	IOM
12/01/18	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Algeria	found dead by fishermen near Mostaganem, Algeria; went missing after trying to cross to Spain	IOM
11/01/18	1	N.N. (man, 26)	Afghanistan	hit by vehicle on A14 motorway near Castel San Pietro (IT)	GazzettaS/BolognaT/IOM
10/01/18	100	N.N.	Libya	missing after boat sank off coast of Libya; 17 rescued	Eagle/NAN/DailyStar/SunNewsOnline/IOM
10/01/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	jumped drunk from a bridge into a canal in Paris (FR), was an asylum seeker, not clear if suicide	Parisien
09/01/18	1	S. (young man)	Eritrea	stowaway, hit by vehicle on A16 highway near Marck, between Calais and Dunkirk (FR)	CMS/Guardian/VoixDuNord/Parisien/Fran
09/01/18	11	N.N.	unknown	3 drowned after boat sank on way from Morocco to Spain; 8 missing, 43 survivors	Caminando
07/01/18	12	N.N. (incl 2 women)	Africa	2 found dead on boat rescued off coast of Libya; 10 missing, 270 rescued	IOMLibya/Ansamed/USNews
06/01/18	64	N.N. (incl 5 children; 8 women)	Gambia, Guinea, Sierra Leon	8 drowned after overcrowded dinghy sank north of Garabulli (LY); 56 missing, 86 rescued	Guardian/SOSMed/DW/TimesOfIsrael/Tel
05/01/18	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead on sinking boat near Tangiers cargo port (MA); 4 rescued	IOM
05/01/18	1	Ali (29, man)	Tunisia	committed suicide after failing to flee from the refugee camp of Lampedusa (IT)	CLUE/BorderlineEU/BorderlineSic
04/01/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead off coast of Sanlucar de Barrameda, near Cádiz (ES)	IOM
02/01/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Somalia	found frozen to death, went missing from travel companions near Ravadinovo (BG)	Novinite
02/01/18	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned in the Kolpa River in Crnomelj (SI); 1 survivor	z24.si/IOM Slovenia
01/01/18	1	Taher Rezai (man, 22)	Afghanistan	suicide, jumped out of window of refugee accommodation in Abensbergen (DE) fearing deportation	SDZ/Thrutig/Presenza
in Jan 18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died of illness, working in Great Britain without papers and too afraid of deportation to see a doctor	TheHuff

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Jan 18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead at land border between Turkey and Greece, probably died trying to cross the Evros River	IOM
in Jan 18	1	N.N. (young woman)	N.N.	found dead off the coast of Ben Abdelmalek Ramdane (DZ), probably tried to reach Spain	Ref
in 2018	1	Kamara (baby boy)	Liberia	deadborn on the Algeria/Niger border after Algeria expelled his mother with no food or water	PortPressHerald/CBS/WSWS
in 2018	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in Algerian government bus expelling migrants back to Niger; she had 2 sick children	CBS
in 2018	10	N.N.	unknown	found washed up by the sea and buried in Zarzis (TN) between January and September 2018	TorontoStar
in 2018	2	N.N. (1 woman, 1 child)	unknown	found washed up together by the sea and buried in Zarzis (TN) in 2018, maybe mother and child	TorontoStar
in 2018	6	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	Eritrea, Somalia	died in Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) of starvation and lack of medical treatment	NationalAE
in 2018	2	N.N. (2 young men)	Sudan	died in the hands of traffickers in Tripoli (LY) as reported by their brother/friend	ST
in 2018	1	N.N. (man, 41)	unknown	found dead in room by roommate in Irish Reception Centre, cause of death recorded as unknown	IRR/TheJournal
in 2018	2	N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)	unknown	wife and husband found dead on the Evros River near Tychoero (Greece, near Turkish border)	SydHerald
31/12/17	64	N.N. (incl 8 women)	Libya	feared dead after they went missing from dinghy with 150 aboard; 8 bodies found, 86 rescued	USNews/AP/FoxNews
29/12/17	1	Jabar (man, 31)	Afghanistan	stowaway, crushed by content of truck when it crashed near Calais (FR), trying to join his family in GB	LocalFR/Guardian/Torondel/CMS/IOM
29/12/17	1	Mohamed Bouderval (man, 36)	Algeria	suicide in Archidona prison (ES) used as temporary migrant centre, was put in isolation for rioting	EWN/Olive/ArabNews/LocalES/OtraAnda
28/12/17	1	N.N. (man, 20-25)	Africa	died trying to swim across the Evros River from Turkey to Greece	GreekReporter/NewArab/IOM
27/12/17	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Africa	fell from shack he had been sleeping in above A8 motorway between Ventimiglia (IT) and Nice (FR)	LocalFR/RivRadio/FranceBleu
25/12/17	1	N.N. (girl, 2)	Syria	died crushed on overcrowded dinghy between Turkey and Mytilini, Lesbos (GR); 76 rescued	WatchTheMed/LesvoSol
25/12/17	1	N.N. (man, 20s)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted on a train travelling from Italy to Austria, found at Brennero station (Italy)	Larena/MSF
22/12/17	1	Abdullah Dilsouz (boy, 15)	Afghanistan	run over by refrigeration truck while walking along motorway near Calais (FR) on way to Great Britain	GuardianUn./CMS
20/12/17	7	N.N. (incl 2 children)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Diriyah (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	HRW/IOM
21/12/17	1	Kantra Doucoure (man, 18)	Mali	suicide, threw himself under train in Paris (FR) after he turned 18, no help anymore, feared deportation	Mediapart/Abamako
20/12/17	1	M.G. (man, 18)	Pakistan	died of hypothermia after border guards sent him back from Greece to Turkey through cold river	DailySabah/SonHaberler/IOM/Milliyet
16/12/17	1	N.N.	unknown	fell into water when he tried to climb a cliff after boat was stranded in Tangiers harbour (MA)	Watch TheMed
15/12/17	1	N.N. (boy, 12)	Eritrea	hit by train as he walked along tracks near St-Triphon station (Switzerland), had escaped from a home	Swiss.ch
13/12/17	3	N.N.	unknown	went missing in the Alboran Sea between Spain and Morocco; 32 rescued	Watch TheMed/IOM
13/12/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in boat near Alboran Island between Spain and Morocco; 68 rescued	IOM
08/12/17	8	N.N. (incl 3 men)	unknown	3 drowned, bodies found off Messida beach in El Kala (DZ); 5 missing, 4 survivors	Oran/IOM
04/12/17	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	drowned when boat overturned in waters close to Larache (MA); 40 rescued	LV/AsiaPacific/IOM/AfricaNews
04/12/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead off coast of Nerja (ES), had probably attempted to cross from Morocco	IOM
03/12/17	10	N.N. (incl 6 children)	unknown	died in vehicle accident in Altinozu district of Hatay (TR); 8 survivors	DailySabah/AsiaPacific/IOM/NewArab
in Dec 17	1	Ali (man)	Iraq	shot in Baghdad (Iraq) just weeks after deportation, asylum denied by Finnish immigration service	Euronews
in Dec 17	1	Alexander Tekle (man, 18)	Eritrea	committed suicide, found dead in London (UK), lost hope in fear of rejection by Home Office	Guardian/DailyMail/CMS
in Dec 17	1	Sharif (man, 40s)	Kurdistan-Iraq	suicide, jumped out window of asylum centre in Yverdon (CH), wanted back to Iraq but was stateless	20MCh
30/11/17	28	N.N. (1 boy; 4 women; 23 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar between Asilah (MA) and Spain; 6 rescued	Caminando/EIPais/IOM
29/11/17	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	3 found dead during rescue operation 5 miles south of Tarifa (ES); 1 reported missing, 2 rescued	SalvaM/EFE/IOM/El Diario
28/11/17	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead off coast of Cape Trafalgar near Barbate (ES)	IOM
28/11/17	4	N.N.	unknown	died after trafficker drove car off cliff near Kavala (GR); 4 survived	AP/PakToday/IOM
27/11/17	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, died in container on ferry going from port of enclave of Melilla (ES) to mainland Spain	IOM
26/11/17	1	N.N. (young woman)	unknown	found dead in boat drifting in the sea; NGO had to wait hours for rescue permission from Italy	SOSMed
25/11/17	1	N.N. (10, boy)	Afghanistan	trampled to death on boat to Lesbos (GR), panic broke out at sight of Frontex patrol boat	Aljazeera/RTBF/GulfToday/IOM/Euronews
25/11/17	31	N.N. (incl 3 children; 18 women)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off Garabulli (LY); unknown number missing, 60 rescued	Reuters/BBC/IOM/AFP/LibCoastG
25/11/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Tarifa (ES); had probably attempted to cross from Morocco	IOM
25/11/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Barbate (ES); had probably attempted to cross from Morocco	IOM
25/11/17	6	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered over weekend of 25 to 26 November from shores of Morocco	IOM/Caminando
23/11/17	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea	IOM/MSF/Proactiva/UNHCR
23/11/17	1	Lula (woman, 28)	Eritrea	died of illness in Libya before leaving to Italy; had been pregnant from rape and aborted at late stage	IOM/MSF/Proactiva/UNHCR/CBC/RTBF
22/11/17	1	N.N. (man, 34)	Algeria	died in hospital after police beat him at Kastrup airport (DK) because he refused deportation	TheHuff/Vivre/ObsAlgerie/TheHuffMaghre
22/11/17	6	N.N. (incl 1 man)	unknown	missing in shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy; 107 rescued	Proactiva
21/11/17	1	Madina Hussini (girl, 6)	Afghanistan	hit by train after Croatian border police forced her family back to Serbia in unsafe conditions	USNews/IOM/AP/FoxNews/TotalHRNews
21/11/17	3	N.N.	Syria	died trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	IOM
21/11/17	1	N.N. (man, 20-30)	Africa or Asia	found dead in abandoned building outside mountain village in Evros border region (GR)	Fox/IOM
19/11/17	1	Arim Bakar (man, 27)	Iraq	suicide, at Morton Hall detention centre (GB); he was on suicide watch	IRR/No-Deportations
19/11/17	4	N.N. (1 child; 3 men)	unknown	3 drowned, bodies found near Santa Catalina in Ceuta (ES); 1 missing	FaroCeuta/Caminando/IOM
19/11/17	1	Vitalis Ekene Unadike (young m)	Nigeria	died from yellow fever shortly after deportation to Nigeria, Swiss authorities didn't vaccinate him	Necropolis/Watson
17/11/17	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Syria	tortured by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
15/11/17	1	N.N.	unknown	died in a fire in the asylum centre of Bamberg, (Germany); 14 other people got gas poisoning	SP
13/11/17	1	N.N. (boy, 11)	Afghanistan	suicide, in refugee centre in Baden (AT); his confused 23 y. old brother looked after him & 5 siblings	ORF/Heute/DerStandard/LocalAT/EIPerio
11/11/17	1	Huseyin Maden (man, 40)	Turkey	drowned near Lesbos (GR) with wife and children; he was a teacher fleeing persecution in Turkey	GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge
11/11/17	1	Nur Maden (woman, 36)	Turkey	drowned near Lesbos (GR) with husband & children; was teacher fleeing the post-coup purge in Turkey	GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeiCo
11/11/17	1	Nadire Maden (girl, 13)	Turkey	drowned near Lesbos (GR) with siblings & parents (teachers) fleeing post-coup purge in Turkey	GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeiCo
11/11/17	1	Bahar Maden (girl, 10)	Turkey	drowned near Lesbos (GR) with siblings & parents (teachers) fleeing post-coup purge in Turkey	GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeiCo
11/11/17	1	Feridun Maden (boy, 7)	Turkey	drowned near Lesbos (GR) with siblings & parents (teachers) fleeing post-coup purge in Turkey	GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeiCo
10/11/17	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
09/11/17	1	Mostafa (man, 20)	Afghanistan	fell into ravine in Valzeina (Switzerland), possibly suicide, was depressed, maybe feared deportation	Facebook/VMV/Necropolis/KantonGr
06/11/17	55	N.N. (incl 2 children)	unknown	5 drowned when rescue operation turned into panic in the Mediterranean Sea; 50 missing, 106 rescued	SeaWatch/Breitbart/IOMItaly/IOMLibya/Gi
04/11/17	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died from severe fuel burns in hospital in Tangiers (MA) after being rescued from sinking boat	IOM
03/11/17	74	N.N. (incl 21 girls-women, 14-18)	Nigeria, Niger, unknown	1 died of ruptured liver, 20 drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya; 53 missing, 64 rescued	Guardian/Trouw/VK/Xinhua/IOM/CNN/Ne
03/11/17	14	N.N. (incl 3 girls-women, 14-18)	Nigeria, Niger, unknown	3 drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya; 11 missing, 125 rescued	CNN/TheHuff/NYtimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua/C
03/11/17	1	Osato Osara (pregnant w., 20)	Nigeria	drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya with 25 other young women	CNN/TheHuff/NYtimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua/C
03/11/17	1	Marian Shaka (pregnant w., 20)	Nigeria	drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya with 25 other young women	CNN/TheHuff/NYtimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua/C

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
03/11/17	10	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	unknown	4 drowned in shipwreck near Kalolimnos (GR) close to Turkey; 6 missing, 15 rescued	WatchTheMed/IOM/Turkey/Reuters
in Nov 17	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned after falling from boat overnight off coast of Libya; 107 rescued	IOM
in Nov 17	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died due to lack of medical care, found with survivors on boat off coast of Libya	IOM
in Nov 17	8	N.N.	unknown	found dead on rubber dinghy with 150 people aboard, on way from Libya to Italy	IOM
in Nov 17	13	N.N. (incl 1 child, 3)	unknown	bodies found in the Mediterranean Sea	NYTimes
in Nov 17	1	Filmon Yemane (man, 18)	Eritrea	suicide in sheltered refugee accommodation in London (GB), was in a state of crisis, did not get help	Guardian/DailyMail/CMS
30/10/17	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	unknown	body found along emergency lane of A23 motorway Palmanova-Tarvisio, near Pagnacco (IT)	ANSA/IOM
29/10/17	5	N.N.	unknown	2 died after boat capsized off coast of Tangiers (MA); 3 missing, 46 survived	Caminando/EIDiario/IOM/Publico
26/10/17	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	stowaway, fell from truck as it boarded ferry in port of the Spanish enclave of Melilla to mainland (ES)	Público/IOM
25/10/17	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	beaten to death by border guards at Ras al-Ayn (SY) near Syrian-Turkish border; 3 badly injured	SOHR/IOM
24/10/17	1	Lamine Fatty (man, 23)	Gambia	died at La Blecherette prison in Lausanne (CH) after arrest due to mistaken identity; he had epilepsy	LeTemps/BZ/StopRacialProfiling/Necropo
22/10/17	8	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Al Khums (LY), probably drowned attempting to cross the Mediterranean Sea	IOM Libya
19/10/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in Al Maya (LY), probably drowned attempting to cross the Mediterranean Sea	IOM
16/10/17	1	N.N. (man, 26)	Algeria	stowaway, hit by bumper of truck he was hidden in near La Jonquera (ES) on border with France	DiariGirona/IOM
16/10/17	1	John Milton Nagel (man, 48)	USA	committed suicide in deportation centre (NL); had to return to the USA, suffered from schizophrenia	DVHN
14/10/17	2	N.N. (2 young men)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Dorriyeh (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
13/10/17	28	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in the sea off coast of Al Khums (LY)	IOM Libya
11/10/17	4	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies recovered off coast of Sfax (TN)	IOM Tunisia
10/10/17	1	N.N. (man, 29)	China	suicide, hanged himself in asylum transit zone of Frankfurt Airport (DE)	FR
09/10/17	52	N.N. (incl 8 men)	Tunisia	45 drowned when boat to Italy collided with Tunisian navy ship; 7 missing, 38 rescued	Reuters/Telegraph/Ansamed/DRS/News2
08/10/17	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, died when he jumped off freight train outside in Bavaria (DE); 2 survivors	SDZ/MainPost/IOM
07/10/17	1	Subramaniam H (man, 38)	Sri Lanka	killed by 3 shots during police interaction at the asylum accommodation in Brissago (CH)	Swiss.ch/Necropolis/Ajour
03/10/17	1	Carrington Spencer (man, 38)	Jamaica	died due to lack of medical care after suffering a stroke on 28 September in detention centre (GB)	IRR/No-DFepotation/Syraag
03/10/17	68	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, found off coast of Tripoli (LY)	IOM Lybia
01/10/17	3	N.N. (1 child; 2 men)	unknown	crushed to death at unspecified location between Sabratha (LY) and Italy	UNHCRItaly/IOM
in Oct 17	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan	died trying to cross the Black Sea from Turkey to Romania	Rudaw
in Oct 17	5	N.N. (5 boys)	Senegal	drowned after 1 month at sea in the Mediterranean Sea; boys were from village in Pakour (SN)	VK
in Oct 17	1	Abbas (man, 19)	Gambia	stowaway, hit by train at Bolzano station (Italy) as he was walking on the tracks	MSF
30/09/17	1	N.N.	unknown	died on boat in distress near Tangiers (MA) while trying to reach Spain; 6 rescued	Watch TheMed
30/09/17	6	N.N. (2 children; 4 men)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Diriyah (ST) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	Human Rights Watch/IOM
28/09/17	1	N.N. (girl, 9)	unknown	died in hospital after boat capsized between Turkey and Greek island of Kastellorizo; 6 rescued	IOMGreece
27/09/17	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Libya	stowaway, clung to axles of truck, then fell off and was run over on A28 motorway near Abbeville (FR)	Le Figaro/IOM
26/09/17	1	N.N. (man)	Iran	died of hypoglycemia at Romanian-Serbian border, Jimbolia (RO), border guards refused medical help	Jurnalul/PressAlert/IOM
24/09/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	gassed by security forces when trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) via sewer system	Caminando/FaroMelilla/IOM
24/09/17	1	Cheik (man, 25)	unknown	gassed by security forces when trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) via sewer system	Caminando/FaroMelilla/IOM/IsabellaAN
23/09/17	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Ukraine	bled to death when resident of his refugee shelter castrated him as vengeance for being raped (DE)	Wochenblatt
22/09/17	37	N.N.	Iraq	drowned when boat from Kocaeli (TR) to Romania sank in the Black Sea; 40 rescued	DailySabah/HurriyetDN/ABCNews/IOM Tu
22/09/17	1	Lawend Shamal (boy, 3)	Iraq	drowned with 37 others when boat from Kocaeli (TR) to Romania sank in the Black Sea	DailySabah/HurriyetDN/ABCNews/IOM Tu
20/09/17	1	N.N. (boy)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards in Al-Muhasan (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
19/09/17	1	N.N. (man)	China	died at Dungavel detention centre in Scotland (GB)	BBC/IRR/TFN/SDV/IndCat
15/09/17	97	N.N.	Africa	9 died when ship from Sabratha (LY) ran out of fuel and sank; 88 missing, 35 rescued	News24/VanguardNGR/USNews/IOM
15/09/17	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead in dinghy during rescue operation at sea northwest of Tripoli (LY)	IOM
15/09/17	3	N.N. (1 child, 3; 1 woman; 1 man)	Cameroon, unknown	found dead on rubber dinghy during rescue operation 44 km off coast of Tripoli (LY); 139 rescued	DefenceForcesIRL/IOM/RCItaly
15/09/17	1	N.N. (boy, 12)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
14/09/17	1	Eyob Tefera (man, 27)	Ethiopia	suicide by drowning in Swansea marina (GB) asylum claim failed, dream of studying in UK was dashed	BBC
13/09/17	7	N.N.	Algeria	1 drowned after boat from Algeria capsized off coast of Almería (ES); 6 missing, 3 rescued	IOM/SalvaM
12/09/17	2	N.N.	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) at Syrian-Turkish border; 10 injured	SOHR/IOM
07/09/17	1	Marcin Gwozdziński (man, 28)	Poland	suicide, found at Harmondsworth detention centre (GB) and died in hospital 4 days later	Guardian/IRR
07/09/17	1	Tashi Namgyal (man)	Tibet	suicide, lay down on railway track in Lucerne (CH), because 300 Tibetan refugees got rejected in CH	TibetEx
05/09/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died in his room in refugee centre of Lausanne (Switzerland), was discovered only after a few days	Courier/EVAM
03/09/17	1	N.N. (girl)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Atmeh (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
02/09/17	1	N.N. (boy)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Hatay (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
31/08/17	7	N.N. (7 women)	Congo, Guinea	died when boat was intercepted by authorities near Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 13 survived	MEOnline/Caminando/IOM/Contexto
31/08/17	1	N.N.	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
30/08/17	120	N.N. (25 women; 95 men)	Nigeria, unknown	missing in shipwreck off coast of Ben Gardane (TN) on way from Zuwara (LY) to Italy; 1 survivor	IOMTunisia/AA
29/08/17	1	Mohamed Dahir (man, 18)	Somalia	suicide in flat in Larnaca (Cyprus), got depressed when after long waiting his asylum was rejected	CNR/KISA
27/08/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	hit by train while walking along tracks in Evros border region between Alexandroupoli and Dikaia (GR)	AP/IOMGreece/KI
27/08/17	5	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Al Khums (LY)	IOMLibya
26/08/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found electrocuted on train from Italy at Cannes-La Bocca station (FR)	Parisien/IOM
24/08/17	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location near Syrian-Turkish border; wife and child injured	SOHR/IOM
24/08/17	1	Amini Najee Buuam (man, 34)	Afghanistan	hanged himself in Reception Center in Milano (IT), sent back from Austria under Dublin agreement	Necropolis/CDS
22/08/17	1	N.N. (boy)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Jisr al-Shughur (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	EASO/IOM
20/08/17	9	N.N. (3 children; 5 w.; 1 man)	Comoros	1 drowned after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR); 8 missing	HabComores
20/08/17	1	Mohamed "Govea" Assoumani (m)	Comoros	missing after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR)	HabComores
20/08/17	1	Nassur Said Mhadji "DJ Silva" (m)	Comoros	missing after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR)	HabComores
17/08/17	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR
16/08/17	1	N.N. (man, 36)	Iraq	hit by train at entrance to the Peglia tunnel in Ventimiglia (IT)	ANSA/IOM
11/08/17	1	N.N. (woman)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
09/08/17	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM

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List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
08/08/17	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	tortured by Turkish border guards near Al-Malikiyah (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
07/08/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
06/08/17	8	N.N.	unknown	found dead in dinghy near Sabratha (LY)	IOM Libya
03/08/17	1	Fisha (man, 22)	Eritrea	stowaway, jumped out of van and hit by several vehicles on A16 highway near Calais (FR)	VoixDuNord/Ya.N/CMS
01/08/17	8	N.N. (3 men; 5 women)	unknown	died of asphyxiation on dinghy off coast of Libya; 500 survived	IOMItaly/Citizen
in Aug 17	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead between 15 and 18 of August in Zawiyah (LY)	IOM
in Aug 17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in first days of August in the Strait of Gibraltar, south of Tarifa (ES)	IOM
in Aug 17	1	Tsegeweyni (man, 21)	Eritrea	died of starvation in the migrant camp of Bin Walid (LY)	Flucht
in Aug 17	1	Tekle (man, 18)	Eritrea	died of starvation and illness in the migrant camp of Bin Walid (LY)	Flucht
31/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar, south of Isla de las Palomas, Tarifa (ES)	DiarioCadiz
28/07/17	4	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
27/07/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Harem (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
27/07/17	8	N.N. (incl 5 children; 2 women)	unknown	7 drowned after boat capsized off coast of Cesme (TR); 1 missing, 9 rescued	IOMTurkey/AA
25/07/17	16	N.N. (incl 6 women; 2 pregn. w.)	unknown	10 found dead on crowded rubber boat off coast of Libya; 3 jumped into sea (missing), 181 rescued	Reuters/TheHuff/PBS/Proactiva/UNHCR/IOM
25/07/17	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered in Tripoli (LY)	IOM Libya
22/07/17	1	Omar (boy, 17)	Sudan	stowaway, run over by bus he tried to catch to Calais (FR), at Gare du Nord Brussels (BE)	BrusselsTimes/CMS
16/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body retrieved near Mojácar, Almería (ES)	20ME/IOM
15/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead on Calahonda beach in Mijas, Malaga (ES)	Sur/IOM
15/07/17	6	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
12/07/17	3	N.N. (incl 1 child)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards in province of Idlib (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
12/07/17	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Gambia	hit by truck after being expelled from France at Strada Statale 1 near Ventimiglia (IT)	Stampa/IOM
12/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found 33 miles southeast of Málaga (ES)	SalvaM/IOM
11/07/17	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned off coast of Al Hoceima (MA); 48 survivors	Caminando/Eil Diario/IOM
10/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead in Al Maya (LY); probably drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea	IOM
08/07/17	2	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Ayn al-Bayda (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
08/07/17	35	N.N.	unknown	missing after rubber boat sank northwest of Garabulli (LY); 65 people rescued	Aljazeera
06/07/17	49	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, after boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in the Alboran Sea; 3 survivors	SalvaM/EurPress/El Diario/IOM/VozAlm/M
03/07/17	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY); probably drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea	IOM Libya
01/07/17	9	N.N. (6 women; 3 men)	unknown	drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy	CoastGuards/IOM
01/07/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Ventimiglia (IT) at Italian-French border	OpenMigration/IOM
in July 17	4	N.N. (incl 2 men)	Africa	found dead on coast of Tunisia, drowned at least 2 months earlier; buried in Zarzis (TN)	WorldCrunch
30/06/17	60	N.N.	unknown	drowned at unspecified location between Libya and Italy; 80 survivors	IOM Italy
30/06/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of unknown causes in hospital in Lampedusa (IT) after being rescued off coast of Libya	Proactiva/IOM
28/06/17	1	N.N.	unknown	died in shipwreck near Tajoura (LY)	BDNews24
28/06/17	29	N.N. (2 women; 27 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered near Tajoura (LY)	IOMLibya/BDNEWS24
28/06/17	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered in Zawiyah (LY)	IOM Libya
27/06/17	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies retrieved in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY)	IOM Libya
26/06/17	10	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards in province of Idlib (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
26/06/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
21/06/17	18	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered near Garabulli (LY); 2 survivors	IOM Libya
21/06/17	5	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	bodies recovered near Tajoura (LY)	IOMLibya
20/06/17	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition 20 miles north of Zuwara (LY)	JugendR/IOM/Proactiva
19/06/17	85	N.N. (incl children)	North Africa, Syria	drowned when migrant boat broke in two and sank between Libya and Italy	Independent
19/06/17	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned when migrant boat sank between Libya and Italy	Independent
18/06/17	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY)	IOM Libya
18/06/17	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies retrieved northwest of Zawiyah (LY)	IOM Libya
17/06/17	110	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank off coast of Zuwara (LY); 25 rescued	IOM Libya
17/06/17	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned off coast of Sabratha (LY); 135 rescued	UNHCR
16/06/17	129	N.N.	Sudan, Nigeria	missing after migrant boat from Libya had its motor stolen and sank; 4 rescued	Independent/DW/DerStandard/IOM Italy/F
16/06/17	8	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered in Al Mutred, west of Zawiyah (LY)	IOM Libya
16/06/17	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found in advanced state of decomposition on boat adrift at sea, 70 miles off Cartagena (ES)	SalvaM
15/06/17	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies retrieved in Janzour, west of Tripoli (LY)	RCLibya/IOM Libya
15/06/17	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found decomposed on the beach in Zawiyah (LY)	RCLibya/IOM Libya
14/06/17	5	N.N. (incl 1 child)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Hassaniya Hattiya (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
13/06/17	1	Alfatehe Ahmed Bachire(boy, 17)	Sudan	drowned while cleaning his shoes in the Roia river in Ventimiglia (IT), place where many refugees camp	Guardian/MSF/OpenMigration
12/06/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition floating off coast of Aguadú (ES)	APDHA/IOM
10/06/17	110	N.N. (incl 6 women; 10 men)	Africa	10 drowned in several incidents on way from Libya to Italy; 100 missing, 1650 rescued that day	Reuters/RT/NYTimes/Tagesschau/IOMIta
09/06/17	1	N.N. (boy, ±9)	unknown	body found floating in the sea near Isleta del Moro, Almería (ES)	EurPress/IOM
08/06/17	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Africa	stowaway, fell from freight train travelling from Italy to Munich near Großkarolinenfeld (DE)	AZ/IOM
04/06/17	19	N.N. (2 children; 9 women; 8 m.)	unknown	drowned, bodies washed up to Zarzis (TN)	IOMTunisia
04/06/17	9	N.N.	Pakistan, Afghanistan	accident with minibus driven by 16-year-old near Pazardjik (BG), Turkish-Greek border; 7 survivors	DW/IOM
03/06/17	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Russia	murdered by man residing at same refugee shelter; authorities knew the man was dangerous	SDZ/RT
03/06/17	3	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on deflating boat in the Strait of Sicily near Italy; 1 baby lost her mother, 125 rescued	SC/IOM/Necropolis
03/06/17	1	Blessing Eboigbe (woman, 26)	unknown	body found on deflating boat in the Strait of Sicily near Italy; 1 baby lost her mother; 125 rescued	SC/IOM/Necropolis
01/06/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead with burn wounds, probably of electric shock, at Sorghum railway station in Dialogi (GR)	IOM Greece
01/06/17	44	N.N. (inc babies, children, women)	Nigeria, Ghana	died of thirst after truck broke down in Sahara Desert in northern Niger on way to Libya; 6 survivors	BBC/IOM
31/05/17	1	Kim Le	Vietnam	suicide, in hospital in Angres (FR) after living in migrant camp nearby	CMS
31/05/17	13	N.N.	unknown	bodies found off coast of Tunisia	IOM Tunisia
29/05/17	30	N.N. (incl 1 small child)	unknown	2 drowned after boat sank off coast of Libya; 28 missing	VOA/USNews

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
29/05/17	20	N.N. (incl 2 women; 8 men)	unknown	10 drowned in shipwreck between Libya and Italy; 10 missing	IOM/Italy
27/05/17	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned during 24 hour rescue operation between Libya and Italy; 2200 rescued	DailySabah
27/05/17	1	Rosa Maria (woman, ±20)	Nigeria	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea, identified by survivors of her boat; buried in Zarzis (TN)	Guardian/LAT
25/05/17	1	Mary Iphshbe (preg. woman, 27)	Nigeria	drowned off Tripoli (LY), pushed off boat when rescue boat appeared; buried in Palermo (IT)	Guardian
24/05/17	82	N.N.	unknown	missing after rubber boat deflated in the Mediterranean Sea on way from Libya to Italy	USNews
23/05/17	34	N.N. (incl 7 children; 13 women)	unknown	drowned after boat of 500 capsized off Libya, sending 200 into the sea	DailyStar/USNews/Xinhua
23/05/17	1	N.N. (man)	Senegal	stowaway, found electrocuted on train from Italy at Cannes-La Bocca station (FR)	GazzettaMezzo/IOM/MMP
23/05/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards in province of Idlib (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
22/05/17	2	N.N.	West Africa, unknown	1 drowned in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Italy; 1 missing	IOM
22/05/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	found dead in Al Maya (LY)	IOM
19/05/17	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Mali	stowaway, found electrocuted on train from Ventimiglia (IT) to Cannes (FR)	Parisien/Nice/DailyMail
19/05/17	2	N.N.	unknown	1 drowned during rescue operations between Libya and Italy; 1 missing	IOM
19/05/17	157	N.N. (children; women; men)	unknown	1 drowned when boat heading for Italy sank in the Mediterranean Sea; 156 missing; 4 survived	Australian
19/05/17	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after boat sank near the enclave of Melilla (ES) when civil guard approached; 24 rescued	LV/El Diario
17/05/17	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead in Tripoli (LY)	IOM
16/05/17	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found dead in Sabratha (LY)	IOM
16/05/17	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	found dead in Zawiyah (LY)	IOM
16/05/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in Tripoli (LY)	IOM
16/05/17	7	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat attempting to cross the Strait of Gibraltar could not be found	LV/SUR
15/05/17	1	N.N.	unknown	missing, in the Strait of Gibraltar off coast of Tangiers (MA); 6 survived	PerCat/LV/SUR/IOM
12/05/17	20	N.N. (incl 7 men)	unknown	7 found dead during rescue operation in the Mediterranean Sea; 13 missing, 484 rescued	RTL/Nieuws/Diaro de Noticias/IOM Italy/R
10/05/17	1	Farhad (man, 29)	Afghanistan	shot by the Taliban with his cousin after Germany deported him to Afghanistan	Asyl in Not
07/05/17	163	N.N. (incl 1 baby; 9 ch.; 40 w.)	unknown	11 drowned after ship sank off coast of Libya; 152 missing, 7 rescued	Independent/PBS/Trouw/VK/IOM Libya/R
07/05/17	11	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	Comoros	1 drowned after boat from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR) sank; 10 missing, 13 survivors	GazetteComores
05/05/17	82	N.N.	unknown	missing after overcrowded leaking boat capsized between Libya and Italy; 50 survived	Independent/PBS/Trouw/VK
04/05/17	19	N.N.	unknown	found dead by fishermen off coast of Libya coast near Subratah (LY)	IOM
04/05/17	1	N.N.	unknown	died of gunshot, found during rescue operation of 2 boats between Libya and Italy	IOM
02/05/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted in Paris while climbing on roof of Eurostar train to London (GB)	Sun/Parisien/IOM/Independent/Francetv
in May 17	6	N.N.	unknown	found dead during rescue operation between Libya and Italy	IOM
in May 17	12	N.N.	unknown	missing in the Mediterranean Sea for recorded period of one week	IOM
26/04/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead off coast of Tobruk (LY)	IOM
24/04/17	28	N.N. (incl 2 ch.; 6 women; 8 men)	Syria, Cameroon, Congo	16 drowned when boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 12 missing, 2 rescued	Rel/News24/ChAfrica
24/04/17	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Iran	died after van coming from Turkish border crashed during police chase near Xanthi (GR); 13 survivors	AP/IOM/StandardHK
21/04/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	lack of access to medication in hospital in Bari (IT); arrived with high fever after rescue at sea	Messogiorno/IOM
18/04/17	99	N.N.	unknown	missing in several shipwrecks on same day in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy	IOM Italy
18/04/17	4	N.N.	unknown	found crushed on migrant boat in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy	IOM Italy
18/04/17	28	N.N. (incl 4 women)	unknown	died of dehydration and starvation after boat broke down off coast of Sabratha (LY)	Reuters
16/04/17	7	N.N. (inc. 1 boy, 8; 1 pregnant w)	unknown	died during rescue operations in the Mediterranean Sea travelling from Libya to Italy; 8,500 rescued	VK/FocusDE/IOM/Reuters
16/04/17	100	N.N.	unknown	reported missing, 7 bodies found during rescue operations in the Mediterranean Sea; 8500 saved	MEOnline
16/04/17	13	N.N. (incl 1 child; 2 women; 4 m.)	unknown	died at sea on way from Libya to Italy during a weekend of rescue operations; 8,500 people rescued	IOMItaly/BBC
15/04/17	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found off coast of Garabulli (LY); 101 rescued	IOM Libya
13/04/17	97	N.N. (5 children; 15 w.; 77 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after boat sank off Tripoli (LY); 23 survivors	Metro/WorldBul/IOM Lybia/VOA
12/04/17	5	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar off coast of Spain; 6 survivors	APDHA/IOM/Caminando
11/04/17	3	N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Alboran Island (ES); 32 rescued	AEspagnola/IOM/SUR
10/04/17	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Syria	suicide, set himself on fire at refugee camp on Chios (GR), died of injuries 11 days later	Ansamed
09/04/17	1	Branko Zdravkovic (man, 43)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself in toilet at Verne detention centre (GB), believed to be at risk of self-harm	BourEcho/IRR/DailyEcho
05/04/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in train near Portogruaro (IT)	PrensaLat/IOM
02/04/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body recovered near Panagiouda, Lesbos (GR)	HelCoastG/IOM
01/04/17	1	Mohammed Hassan (boy, 17)	Iraq	crushed when truck he had been clinging to reversed over him in Banbury, Oxfordshire (GB)	BBC/IOM
30/03/17	1	Faisal Imran (man, 28)	Pakistan	suicide, asylum seeker jumped from hotel roof in Leipzig (DE), died later in hospital	AlleBleiben/Geo
29/03/17	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	drowned off coast of Sabratha (LY)	IOMLibya
28/03/17	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank off coast of Libya; 141 survived	Reu./Mic
27/03/17	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned in river on border between Iraqi-Kurdistan and Turkey	EASO/IOM
26/03/17	3	N.N. (3 women)	unknown	drowned in the Mergasur River (IQ) near Iraqi-Turkish border; 2 survivors	Rudaw/IOM
25/03/17	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Afghanistan	suicide in Haar, Bavaria (DE) in fear of deportation after receiving refusal of asylum application	AZ/Zhaghdblai
23/03/17	235	N.N.	unknown	missing after 2 boats capsized near coast of Libya	BBC/CTV/Sun
23/03/17	11	N.N. (incl 5 children)	Syria	drowned when boat sank off Kusadasi (TR) trying to reach Greece; 9 rescued	BBC/CTV
23/03/17	5	N.N. (5 boys-men, 16-25)	Africa	drowned when 2 boats capsized near coast of Libya	BBC/CTV/Sun
23/03/17	1	Suzan Hayider (woman)	Syria	drowned with her 2 children on the way to Greece; Germany didn't let her husband bring them over	BBC/CTV/Flucht
23/03/17	2	Hayider (1 boy, 1; 1 girl, 3)	Syria	drowned with their mother on the way to Greece; Germany did not let their father bring them over	BBC/CTV/Flucht
21/03/17	66	N.N.	unknown	missing, boat capsized between Libya and Italy; 54 rescued	CTV
21/03/17	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Guinea	died on mountain trail between Menton (FR) and Grimaldi (IT), rescue team did not find him in time	AFP/IOM/OpenMigration/Anafe
21/03/17	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Guinea	died on mountain trail between Menton (FR) and Grimaldi (IT), rescue team did not find him in time	AFP/IOM/OpenMigration/Anafe
20/03/17	10	N.N. (1 woman; 9 men)	unknown	burned, bodies found at unspecified location off coast of Zawiyah (LY)	IOMLibya
20/03/17	10	N.N.	unknown	missing, presumed drowned after bodies found at unspecified location in Strait of Sicily; 117 rescued	UNHCR
19/03/17	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found at unspecified location off coast of Zuwara (LY); 215 rescued	IOM Libya
18/03/17	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found at unspecified location between North Africa and Italy	IOM Italy
15/03/17	1	Maslax Moxamed (man, 19)	Somalia	suicide, hung himself in park near asylum reception centre of Pomezia (Italy), sent back from Belgium	MSF
11/03/17	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Afghanistan	stowaway, hit head when jumping out of truck heading wrong way on A16 near Dunkirk (FR)	LePhare/IOM

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
09/03/17	11	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered on Talil Seyahi beach near Sabratha (LY)	UNHCR Libya/IOM
08/03/17	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered on coast of Al Khums (LY)	IOM Libya
08/03/17	1	Mustafa Zumre (man)	Turkey	drowned after jumping in Evros River to avoid police at Umurca (TR); engineer fleeing post-coup purge	TurkeyPurge
03/03/17	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found at Camposoto beach in San Fernando, Cádiz (ES)	APDHA/IOM/VozCádiz
03/03/17	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	unknown	died on rescue boat in Mediterranean Sea near Catania, Sicily (IT) due to lack of access to medicines	Reuters/IOM
03/03/17	25	N.N. (incl 6 women)	unknown	missing after boat sank 5 km off coast of Tajoura (LY); 115 rescued	IOMItaly
02/03/17	1	Mamadou Konate (man, 33)	Mali	died in a fire at migrant camp in San Severo (IT); 100 huts destroyed	ExpressUK/LocalIT/Reuters/ANSA/Breitbart
02/03/17	1	Nouhou Doumbia (man, 36)	Mali	died in a fire at migrant camp in San Severo (IT); 100 huts destroyed	ExpressUK/LocalIT/Reuters/ANSA/Breitbart
27/02/17	1	Diakite Youssouf (man, 20)	Somalia	stowaway, electrocuted on roof of train from Como (IT) as electrical current changed in Switzerland	Necropolis/WorldRadio/IOM/Provincia/MS
27/02/17	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR
23/02/17	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned in migrant shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea off coast of Zuwara (LY); 400 survivors	IOM Libya
23/02/17	1	Lazragui Khalea (man, 27)	Algeria	drowned while trying to swim to boat, resident of temporary immigration centre in Ceuta (ES)	EFE
22/02/17	15	N.N. (incl 2 children)	unknown	found dead in a shipping container near Al-Khums (LY), had been trapped inside for 4 days	Rel/IOM Libya/GlobalNewsCA
22/02/17	3	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned, dinghy capsized on the Maritza River on the Turkish-Greek border; 5 survivors	HurriyetDN/IOM
20/02/17	101	N.N.	unknown	80 drowned in shipwreck near Zawiya (LY), bodies and boat washed ashore; 21 missing	VK
19/02/17	118	N.N.	unknown	missing after shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea off coast of Al Khums (LY)	IOM Libya
19/02/17	6	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered near Zawiya (LY)	IOM Libya
18/02/17	1	Frederick Ofosu (man, 33)	Ghana	suicide, strangled with electric cable on building site in Qawra (MT), his last asylum claim was rejected	TimesM/ghanaweb
17/02/17	1	Daouda Bah (boy, 17)	Africa	stowaway, found burnt on roof of train in Cannes (FR) coming from Ventimiglia (IT)	Parisien/IOM/OpenMigration/Necropolis
17/02/17	1	N.N.	unknown	died of hypothermia, body found near the Euphrates River in eastern Turkey	Sozcu/IOM
15/02/17	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank in the Strait of Gibraltar; 2 rescued	IOM
12/02/17	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned when small craft sank between Morocco and Tarifa (ES); 3 survivors	IOM
12/02/17	1	N.N. (man)	Pakistan	died of hypothermia after being abandoned by traffickers near Pirot (RS), Serbian-Bulgarian border	UNHCRSerbia/IOM
06/02/17	1	N.N. (boy, 15)	Ethiopia	died of dehydration in hospital in Vibo Valentia (IT) after being rescued from ship with 600 people	Lamertino/IOM/ANSA
05/02/17	1	N.N. (man, 20)	North Africa	killed by French regional train in Latte, Ventimiglia (IT) while trying to cross the border by foot	Liguria/IOM
04/02/17	1	N.N. (woman)	Ethiopia	drowned, boat sank because of faulty engine in Aegean Sea traveling from (TR) to (GR); 45 rescued	Rel
03/02/17	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Tisza River near Subotica (RS) near Hungarian-Serbian border	IOM Bulgaria
30/01/17	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Pakistan	died of carbon monoxide poisoning from camp stove fumes at Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (GR)	Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik/Infomob/Le
30/01/17	3	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank near Almería (ES); 11 rescued	IOM
29/01/17	1	Mussie Hagu (man, 30)	Eritrea	suicide, jumped from window of reception center in Milan (IT) after waiting 12 months for asylum	Necropolis/Giornale/LR
28/01/17	1	Mustafa Mustafa (man, 46)	Syria	died of carbon monoxide poisoning, had made makeshift stove at Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR)	Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik/Infomob/W
28/01/17	2	N.N. (2 children)	unknown	bodies found on boat in distress off coast of Libya; 132 rescued	Independent
28/01/17	1	Noursan (girl, 2 months)	Kurdistan	died of cystic fibrosis in ambulance from Ritsona camp (GR) to hospital in Athens, no medical care	Infomob/EFSYN
12/01/17	1	Samuel Kabamba (6, boy)	Congo	drowned, with his mother Veronique and 5 others after boat sank between Morocco and Spain	BBC/Reuters/Cain/WatchTheMed/SofiaGl
25/01/17	1	Benjo Massoud (man, 42)	Kurdistan	died of heart problems in camp on Samos Island (GR), due to lack of medical care, father of 3 children	Infomob/EFSYN
24/01/17	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Egypt	died presumably from inhaling camp stove fumes at Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR)	Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik/Infomob/M
24/01/17	10	N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 8 men)	unknown	bodies found in the sea off coast of Tripoli (LY); 135 rescued	Rel/IOMLibya
22/01/17	1	Pateh Sabally (man, 22)	Gambia	suicide in Grand Canal of Venice (IT) after asylum denied; onlookers shouted insults while he drowned	Independent/Fatto/VeneziaToday
21/01/17	6	N.N.	unknown	5 bodies found in the sea off coast of Sabratha (LY), 1 body found off coast of Tripoli (LY)	Rel
21/01/17	1	Sani Siraj Jemal (20, man)	Ethiopia	hit by lorry while crossing A16 motorway leading to Calais (FR), attempting to stowaway	Necropolis/Telegraph/Express/IOM/VoixD
17/01/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead, covered under a metre of snow near Feres (GR) on Turkish-Greek border	SofiaGlobe/KI
14/01/17	2	N.N.	unknown	found floating in ocean near Algeciras (ES), tried to swim to Spanish enclave from Morocco	Independent
14/01/17	1	N.N. (woman)	Congo	drowned after boat sank off coast of Nador (MA)	SofiaGlobe
14/01/17	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	missing in area of Nador (MA)	SofiaGlobe
14/01/17	3	N.N.	unknown	died from hypothermia, in dinghy rescued between Libya and Italy	SofiaGlobe
14/01/17	176	N.N.	Somalia, Eritrea, Ethiopia	4 drowned when boat sank due to engine failure off coast of Libya; 172 missing, 4 rescued	Reu./SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/ScrollToday/In
14/01/17	1	Rawa (woman, 31)	Eritrea	drowned with her 3 children when boat sank off the coast of Libya	Flucht/Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/Scr
14/01/17	1	Diamond (child, 8)	Eritrea	drowned with mother and 2 sisters when boat sank off the coast of Libya	Flucht/Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/Scr
14/01/17	1	Sidona (girl, 6)	Eritrea	drowned with mother and 2 siblings when boat sank off the coast of Libya	Flucht/Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/Scr
14/01/17	1	Kristina (girl, 3)	Eritrea	drowned with mother and 2 siblings when boat sank off the coast of Libya	Flucht/Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/Scr
13/01/17	2	N.N.	unknown	crushed to death in boat carrying 191 other passengers heading from Libya to Italy	Independent
13/01/17	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	1 died on board a boat in distress to Tarifa (ES), 2 drowned while trying to swim to shore; 7 rescued	SofiaGlobe/WatchTheMed/Independent
12/01/17	1	Samir (boy, 17)	Sudan	heart attack at reception centre Ameugny (FR), problems went undetected while in Calais "jungle"	Independent
11/01/17	1	Lukasz Debowski (man, 27)	Poland	suicide, at Morton Hall detention centre (UK), he'd been refused bail to see birth of his child	OpenDem/SocialistWorker/IRR/No-Deport
12/01/17	1	Veronique Kabamba (woman)	Congo	drowned, with her son Samuel and at least 5 others, boat sank between Morocco and Spain	BBC/Reuters/Cain/WatchTheMed/SofiaGl
12/01/17	10	N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 w.; 7 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	5 drowned, 5 missing, when their boat sank between Tangier (Morocco) and Tarifa (Spain)	BBC/Reuters/Cain/WatchTheMed/SofiaGl
06/01/17	1	Talaat Abdulhamid (man, 36)	Iraq	died of hypothermia after walking for 2 days through mountains near Turkish-Bulgarian border	Independent
06/01/17	1	Hardi Ghafour (man, 29)	Iraq	died of hypothermia after walking for 2 days through mountains near Turkish-Bulgarian border	Independent
04/01/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	threw himself into path of truck near Red Cross reception centre, Roja Park, Ventimiglia (IT/FR border)	Guardian/OpenMigration
03/01/17	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Afghanistan	died of hypothermia after crossing the Evros River from Turkey to Greece	Independent/KI
01/01/17	2	N.N. (young men)	Cameroon, Guinea	died trying to climb over the border fence between Morocco and Ceuta (Spain)	Diario16/APDHA/IOM
in Jan 17	1	N.N. (young woman)	Somalia	died of hypothermia in the mountains near Turkish-Bulgarian border	Independent
in Jan 17	1	N.N. (boy, 8)	unknown	found dead in the sea near Playa de Los Muertos, Almería (Spain)	MirrorNews/Sun
in Jan 17	2	N.N. (1 girl, 10; 1 w., mother)	unknown	trapped under capsized migrant boat, Alboran Island (ES); 1 drowned, 1 died on way to hospital	MirrorNews
in Jan 17	1	N.N. (young man)	Pakistan	died of hypothermia while trying to cross the mountains of the Turkish-Bulgarian border	TimesM
in 2017	1	Basheer (man, 18)	unknown	died trying to swim across the Evros River from Turkey to Greece	ICRC
in 2017	2	N.N. (1 boy; 1 woman)	unknown	mother and son died of hypothermia after crossing the Evros River from Turkey to Greece	ICRC/Guardian
in 2017	4	N.N.	Ivory Coast, Congo, Nigeria	beaten to death while imprisoned in camp in Zawiya (Libya)	WorldCrunch
in 2017	12	N.N. (12 teenagers)	unknown	unaccompanied refugee children and youths committed suicide in 2017 in asylum centres in Sweden	DFunk/EpochTimesDE/Liberation/LocalSF

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in 2017	1	N.N. (young man)	Eritrea	suicide, unaccompanied minor migrant, details have not been made public by Home Office	Guardian/DailyMail
in 2017	2	N.N. (boy, man)	unknown	beaten to death around 2017 in Libyan prison camp by Nigerian human trafficker John "Rambo" Ogais	Legit
in 2017	1	N.N. (boy)	unknown	died of torture in a Libyan detention camp around 2017	BDNEWS24
25/12/16	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan	stowaway, fell off truck he was hiding in at port of Dunkirk (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	TimesM/RT
24/12/16	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Congo	stowaway, fell off truck he was hiding in near Calais (FR) trying to reach Great Britain	VoixDuNord
23/12/16	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Algeria	hit by train walking along the tracks in Ventimiglia (IT) trying to get to France	Parisien/OpenMigration
21/12/16	7	N.N.	unknown	died after 3 rubber dinghies and wooden boat were attacked at sea while traveling to Italy	AFP/Ya.N
20/12/16	1	N.N. (man, 35)	North Macedonia	died of choking in fight with civilians & police, after refusing arrest in shopping mall, Maastricht (NL)	RTLNieuws/MetroNieuws
19/12/16	5	n.n. (4 children; 1 woman)	Afghanistan	drowned, small boat capsized off the coast of Ayvalik (Turkey), 8 survived	DailySabah/UNHCR/IOM
16/12/16	1	N.N. (man, ±40)	Mali	jumped out of migrant worker centre in Paris (FR) when a fire broke out	AP
mid Dec 16	1	N.N. (woman)	Iraq	died of hypothermia while trying to cross the Bulgarian-Serbian border	UNHCR
14/12/16	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned, on unspecified location in the Channel of Sicily between Tunisia and Italy	IOMItaly
13/12/16	2	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found at unspecified location off the coast of Libya	UNHCR/IOM
13/12/16	87	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found off the coast of Zawiya (Libya); 27 survived	UNHCR/IOM
11/12/16	6	N.N.	unknown	died during rescue operation at unspecified location in Central Mediterranean Sea; 165 survived	IndianExpress/IOMItaly
11/12/16	15	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies washed up near Tajoura (Libya)	IOMLibya
10/12/16	8	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies washed up near Tajoura (Libya)	IOMLibya
09/12/16	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	presumed drowned, body washed up near Zarzis (Tunisia)	IOMTunisia
09/12/16	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies washed up near El Ketef Port, Bengardane (Tunisia)	IOMTunisia
08/12/16	1	Haji (man)	Somalia	found dead under bridge he was living under, homeless refugee in Malta	TimesM
08/12/16	10	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies washed up near Tajoura (Libya)	IOMLibya
07/12/16	2	N.N. (2 women)	unknown	died of hypothermia on dinghy in spite of medical help at unspecified location in Central Mediterranean	CamConNews/IOM
07/12/16	7	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	4 drowned, 3 missing in migrant shipwreck on way to Spain off coast of Cala Bonita, Al-Hoceima (MA)	EFE/Marea
06/12/16	1	Bai Ahmed Kabia (man, 49)	Sierra Leone	died in hospital of untreated illness after being held in detention for 2 years in Morton Hall (GB)	GuardianUn.
06/12/16	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	presumed drowned, bodies washed up on the beach near Tajoura (Libya)	IOMLibya
06/12/16	1	Paulo Morais Antonio (man, 28)	Angola	suicide, hanged himself at night in bathroom of reception center in Milano (Italy)	Necropolis/MilanoToDay
05/12/16	16	N.N.	unknown	11 drowned, 5 missing, rescuers recovered bodies 20km east of Tripoli (Libya) in Mediterranean Sea	AfricaNews/IOMLibya
05/12/16	4	N.N. (incl woman)	Syria	shot dead by Turkish border guards on the border between northern Syria and Turkey	SOHR/IOM
05/12/16	3	N.N.	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards as they tried to cross to Turkey from the Harem area of Idlib (Syria)	SOHR/IOM
04/12/16	2	N.N. (2 women)	unknown	died of hypothermia, after being rescued at unspecified location in the Central Mediterranean Sea	MSF/IOM
04/12/16	20	N.N. (incl 3 children; 11 men)	unknown	14 drowned, 6 missing, bodies found at unspecified location in Mediterranean Sea; 120 survived	IOMItaly/NHCR
04/12/16	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found at unspecified location in the Central Mediterranean Sea; 140 survived	UNHCR/IOM
03/12/16	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	stowaways, froze on freight train and got overrun by lorries at arrival in Wörgl station (AT); 1 survived	KN/jw/IOM/MSF
02/12/16	1	Tarek Chowdhury (man, 64)	Bangladesh	died in hospital after assault by fellow detainees in Colnbrook removal centre (GB)	Independent/Ya.N/Independent/ExpressU
in Dec 16	1	N.N. (young man)	Pakistan	froze to death along Turkish-Bulgarian border	TimesM
in Dec 16	4	Kourbai (3 children 3-9y, mother)	Guinea	drowned in a migrant shipwreck off Libyan coast	WorldCrunch
26/11/16	8	N.N.	unknown	died of dehydration, bodies found on dinghy between Libya and Malta; 1 died in hospital, 1 survived	TimesM/IOM
25/11/16	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found floating in sea by fisherman near beach of Almadaba, off coast of Ceuta (Spain)	EFE/IOM
24/11/16	2	N.N. (1 boy, 6; 1 woman, 66)	Turkey	killed at refugee detention centre in Lesbos (GR) in a fire started by cooking gas canister	Independent/Telegraph/MNS/KI
23/11/16	1	N.N. (man, 18)	Afghanistan	froze to death/undernourished, found in abandoned industrial complex near Bulgarian-Serbian border	SofiaGlobe/IOM
23/11/16	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered at shipwreck in Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy	MOAS/IOM
23/11/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	suicide, body found in forest near Adaševci transit reception center in north-west Serbia	IOMBelgrade
22/11/16	7	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on rubber boat by coast guard ship at unspecified location between Libya and Italy	IOMItaly/Reuters
22/11/16	1	N.N.	unknown	body found on rubber boat by coast guard ship at unspecified location between Libya and Italy	IOMItaly/Reuters
21/11/16	1	S.G. (man)	Afghanistan	stabbed to death in clash between migrants in centre of Belgrade (RS)	APNews/b92/Tanjug/IOM
21/11/16	1	Abeil Temesgen (boy, 17)	Eritrea	hit by train, running between tracks to get on train from Bolzano (IT) to Germany to reach his brother	ExpressUK/IOM/MSF/OpenMigration
21/11/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, swept away by current in the Roya River near Ventimiglia (IT) at the Italian-French border	OpenMigration/IOM/MSF
21/11/16	1	Tony Okoro (man, 40)	Nigeria	died after years of psychological trauma, in fear of deportation in the Nördlingen Isolation Lager (DE)	Ref4Ref
18/11/16	6	N.N.	unknown	died when boat shipwrecked near Didim (TR) while travelling to Agathonisi (GR), 4 survived	WatchTheMed/HurriyetDN/IOM
18/11/16	3	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat shipwrecked near Didim (TR) while travelling to Agathonisi (GR), 4 survived	WatchTheMed/HurriyetDN/IOM
17/11/16	25	N.N.	unknown	missing in a migrant shipwreck in the Mediterranean on the way from Libya to Italy	UNHCR/IOM
16/11/16	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned on way from Libya to Italy; 580 rescued	NewArab
16/11/16	4	N.N. (4 men, 20-40)	unknown	died of hypothermia in boat found near Thassos (GR); 15 rescued	NewArab/HelCoastG/IOM
16/11/16	7	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died when cargo boat carrying migrants drifted into the Strait of Sicily; 27 survived	TheHuff/ANSA/MSF/LR/STAMPA/Indeper
16/11/16	96	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after cargo boat carrying migrants drifted into the Strait of Sicily; 27 rescued	TheHuff/ANSA/MSF/LR/STAMPA/Indeper
16/11/16	1	Rawda Abdu (woman, 29)	Ethiopia	hit by train, while walking on tracks at night near Borghetto station (IT) on way to France	OpenMigration/IOM/MSF/Fatto
15/11/16	98	N.N. (incl 9 women)	unknown	drowned, 9 bodies recovered, after dinghy capsized on the way from Libya, 23 rescued	Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFP
15/11/16	1	N.N. (boy, 15)	unknown	drowned, 9 bodies recovered, after dinghy capsized on the way from Libya, 23 rescued	Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFP
15/11/16	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned when dinghy sank off coast of Libya; 114 rescued	Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFP
15/11/16	5	N.N.	unknown	crushed, found on boat that sank off coast of Libya; 114 rescued	Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFP
14/11/16	135	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly missing after dinghy to Italy sank in the Mediterranean Sea; 15 rescued	Independent/AFP/UNHCR/MOAS/IOM
09/11/16	26	N.N.	unknown	4 drowned, 22 missing, bodies found at unspecified location between Libya and Italy	IOMItaly
06/11/16	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned during shipwreck before they could be rescued, boat travelling to Italy	TheHuff/ANSA/Web Strait/Tgcom
06/11/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died in rubber dinghy while travelling to Italy	TheHuff/ANSA/Tgcom
06/11/16	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in rubber boat that broke down North West of Khoms (LY) carrying 116 migrants to Italy	TheHuff/LibOb/DailyMail/IOM
06/11/16	1	N.N. (man)	West Africa	died of liver failure at Al Hamra detention centre in Gharyan (LY)	IOM/VOA
06/11/16	1	Hervé Mandundu (man, 27)	Congo	shot dead by police when they intervened in an argument he had with a neighbour in Bex (Switzerland)	24h/Necropolis/StopRacialProfiling/Le Ter
05/11/16	12	N.N. (incl 2 children)	unknown	died off coast of Libya in the Strait of Sicily while trying to reach Italy	TheHuff/ANSA/LR/StampaIOM
04/11/16	1	Ali Mbengu "Mille Franc" (m, 22)	Gambia	drowned in a shipwreck in the Mediterranean; he was a famous wrestling champion in Gambia	Flucht

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
03/11/16	1	N.N. (woman)	Mali	crushed while trying to protect her 2 children on boat sinking in the Strait of Sicily	TheHuff/ANSA
02/11/16	12	N.N. (9 children; 18 w; 75 men)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck on way to Italy from Libya; 29 survived	IOM/RefDeeply/ANSA/TheHuff
02/11/16	128	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing after rubber dinghy capsized off Libya while travelling to Italy; 2 survived	IOM
02/11/16	111	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing after shipwreck on way to Italy, vessel contained 9 children and pregnant women	Reu./MSF/UNHCR/IOM
in Nov 16	200	N.N.	unknown	drowned over two days in the Mediterranean Sea on 4 migrant shipwrecks	VK
30/10/16	16	N.N.	unknown	bodies decomposed beyond recognition, found washed up on shores of Zuwara (LY)	LibyanExpress/RedCrescentLibya
27/10/16	1	Fatim Jawara (woman, 19)	Gambia	goalkeeper of Gambia's national women's football team died off coast Libya while trying to reach Italy	BBC/AFP/Flucht
26/10/16	29	N.N.	unknown	suffocated or drowned on dinghy flooded with fuel and seawater off Libyan shore	AFP/Aljazeera
26/10/16	90	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat to Italy sank off coast of Libya	AP/NYtimes
21/10/16	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Somalia	pressured by neo-Nazis to jump to his death from tower in Schmöln, Thüringen (DE)	IBTimes/DailyMail/Independent/NWZ/Thü
21/10/16	4	N.N.	unknown	died after rubber boat was attacked by Libyan coast guard	SeaWatch/Reu./GuardianUn.
21/10/16	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead on rubber boat trying to reach Italy from Libya	Reu./SeaWatch
21/10/16	15	N.N.	unknown	missing after struggling rubber boat was attacked by Libyan coast guard	Reu./RFI
21/10/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died hit by a car walking in tunnel through border between Italy and Menton (FR)	MSF
18/10/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, suffocated in back of truck travelling from Calais (FR) to Great Britain	Telegraph/DailyMail/BBC/KM
17/10/16	1	Mohammad O. Eyman (man, 26)	Sudan	harassed and beaten to death by traffickers in camp near Norrent-Fortes in Calais (FR)	Passeurs d'hospitalités/InfoMigrants
16/10/16	2	N.N. (1 boy, 10; 1 woman, 35)	Syria	hit by car in Greece, Kurdish mother and son, died after police refused to help	AP/KI
14/10/16	1	N.N.	unknown	hit by freight train near Calais (FR) while walking along railway tracks towards Great Britain	VoixDuNord/Passeurs d'hospitalités
09/10/16	1	N.N. (man)	Eritrea	hit by car on A16 highway in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	Reu./Ya.N/AFP/Le Monde/AFP/Europe1
07/10/16	1	Milet Tesfamariam (girl, 16)	Eritrea	hit by truck, walking in tunnel with relatives through border between Italy and Menton (FR)	LeMur/MSF/OpenMigration
04/10/16	29	N.N. (19 women; 10 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	crushed to death in boat carrying over 1,000 passengers from Libya to Italy	NYTimes/BBC/DailySabah/IOM
04/10/16	11	N.N. (2 children; 9 women)	unknown	drowned when small boat on way to Italy capsized off the shore of Garabulli (LY); 149 rescued	BusStan/IOM
03/10/16	9	N.N.	unknown	died in the Mediterranean Sea between Sicily (IT) and coast of Libya on the way to IT; 5650 rescued	Reu./DailySabah/IOM/VK
03/10/16	11	N.N.	unknown	drowned trying to reach Italy by boat, bodies washed up on beach near Tripoli (LY)	Reu./DailySabah
03/10/16	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat to Italy capsized off coast of Libya near Sabratha (LY)	Reu./DailySabah
03/10/16	1	N.N. (young woman, pregnant)	Africa	died from burns caused by spilled fuel during rescue of rubber dinghy on way from Libya to Italy	ManilaBul/IOM
01/10/16	1	N.N. (boy)	Eritrea	suicide, unaccompanied child hanged himself in refugee accommodation in Zürich (CH)	SchweizAmW
in Oct 16	1	Aboubacar Sow (boy, 15)	Guinea	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
in Oct 16	1	Sidy Bah (man, 20)	Guinea	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
in Oct 16	1	Luwam (woman, 20)	Eritrea	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
29/09/16	27	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 4 bodies recovered, off the coast of Bodrum (Turkey) on way to Kos (Greece); 4 rescued	DailyStarLB/VoxNews/IOM/Turkey
24/09/16	1	Abdallah El Gonie Abdallah (m,37)	Sudan	hit by freight train near Port of Calais (FR) trying to get to Great Britain	Necropolis/IRR/MNS
21/09/16	288	N.N.	Egypt, Sudan, Eritrea, Soma	drowned, 84 missing, boat capsized near Rosetta in Nile Delta (EG), on way to Italy, 169 rescued	Reu./IOM/Aljazeera/Alahram
16/09/16	1	Raheemullah Oryakhel (boy, 14)	Afghanistan	found dead near Port of Calais (FR), was travelling alone from Afghanistan to Great Britain	Guardian/VoixDuNord/MNS
14/09/16	2	N.N. (1 boy; 1 man)	Iraq	drowned while trying to cross the Donau River (BG) on boat carrying 10 people to Romania	LeCourrierdesBalkans
14/09/16	4	N.N. (2 children; 2 women)	Iraq	reportedly went missing while crossing the Donau River (BG) on boat to Romania	LeCourrierdesBalkans
06/09/16	1	N.N. (young man)	Africa	died falling off viaduct of highway on "Death Pass" (French/Italian border) trying to flee border police	MSF/OpenMigration
05/09/16	15	N.N.	unknown	died in the Mediterranean Sea trying to reach Europe from Libya in overcrowded rubber boats	Reu./AFP/JIJI/Africa-News/ANSA
in Sep 16	2	N.N. (2 teens/young adults)	unknown	died in traffic accidents, walking on dangerous highway between Grimaldi (IT) and Menton (FR)	LeMur
28/08/16	1	N.N. (woman, 36)	South Korea	suicide in Kinsale Rd Accommodation Centre in Cork (IE), request for pain medication was denied	Examiner
23/08/16	1	Mohamed Abdallah Ali (man, 26)	Sudan	killed in fight between migrants near A16 highway in Marck, Pas-De-Calais (FR)	Necropolis/IRR/AFP/LaDepeche/NordLitt
23/08/16	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Afghanistan	shot, possibly by a hunter near Pirot (RS), after crossing Bulgarian-Serbian border	SofiaNewsAgency/Novinite/AFP
18/08/16	5	N.N. (2 girls, 8 m., 5; 2 w.; 1 m.)	Syria	died after small wooden boat carrying 27 people to Italy capsized off Libya	MOAS/AP
18/08/16	1	N.N.	Syria	missing after small wooden boat carrying 27 people to Italy capsized off Libya	MOAS/AP
31/07/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	migrant worker from Eastern Europe, died in a fire at farm in Scotland (GB)	BBC/TheCourier
27/07/16	1	Ibrahim Mubarak (man, 34)	Sudan	hit by vehicle on A16 highway near Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	Necropolis/IRR/AFP/France3
26/07/16	1	N.N. (man, 37)	Ethiopia	stabbed to death in camp in Calais (FR) during fight between migrant groups	AFP/VoixDuNord/ExpressUK
24/07/16	46	N.N.	unknown	drowned trying to reach Italy; 120 bodies found on Sabratha beach (LY) in July of which 46 today	Aljazeera/Picum
23/07/16	41	N.N.	unknown	drowned trying to reach Italy, 120 bodies found on Sabratha beach (LY) in July, of which 41 today	Aljazeera
21/07/16	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on side of A16 highway near Calais (FR) trying to reach Great Britain	AFP/France3/MigrStrug
21/07/16	17	N.N. (1 boy; 16 men)	unknown	died in overcrowded wooden boat trying to reach Italy from Libya	IBTimes/Reu.
20/07/16	22	N.N. (21 women; 1 man)	Nig, Guin, Ghana, Ivory Coa	died in pool of water and fuel on the bottom of a vessel off the coast of Libya; 209 rescued	Aljazeera/Le Monde/IOM
13/07/16	15	N.N. (incl 1 girl; 1 boy; 1 w.; 1 m)	unknown	died when dinghy capsized off Turkish coast near Lesbos (GR); 11 missing; 6 rescued	Aljazeera/AP/Independent/KTG
12/07/16	1	Samrawit (woman, 19)	Eritrea	hit by truck on road near Port of Calais (FR) after being evicted from Steenvoorde camp (FR)	CMS/VoixDuNord/Ouest-France
12/07/16	4	N.N.	unknown	suffocated below deck on overcrowded wooden boat trying to reach Italy from Libya; 400 survived	Reu./MOAS/HuffPost
12/07/16	1	N.N.	unknown	died in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Italy from North Africa	WatchTheMed
08/07/16	1	N.N. (man)	Cameroon	died trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) from Morocco	ST/Faro
04/07/16	1	N.N.	unknown	hit by vehicle while trying to reach Great Britain, found dead on roadside in Calais (FR)	VoixDuNord
02/07/16	1	Chokri Labiadh (man)	Tunisia	drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived	BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOMLit
02/07/16	1	Khaled Labiadh (man)	Tunisia	drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived	BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOMLit
02/07/16	1	Salah Bessaoud (man)	Tunisia	drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived	BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOMLit
02/07/16	1	Badr Ferji (man)	Tunisia	drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived	BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOMLit
02/07/16	1	Radhouane Raguéd (man)	Tunisia	drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived	BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOMLit
02/07/16	1	Mabrouk Zitouni (man)	Tunisia	drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived	BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOMLit
02/07/16	10	N.N.	Tunisia	missing, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived	BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOMLit
in July 16	1	Zarzai Mirwais (man)	Afghanistan	drowned in the Isonzo river, Gorizia (Italy, near Slovenian border)	AlpMol
in July 16	17	N.N.	Tunisia, Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to reach Italy, 120 bodies in total found on Sabratha beach (LY) in July	Aljazeera/IOM
30/06/16	10	N.N. (10 women)	unknown	drowned after inflatable dinghy carrying migrants to Italy sank in the Mediterranean Sea; 107 survived	AFP/Ya.N/IOM/GuardiaCosIT/Ansa
26/06/16	1	Pape Ndiaye	Senegal	died of neglect by Moroccan navy after boat bound for Tarifa (ES) capsized near Tangier (MA)	WatchTheMed

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
26/06/16	1	Cheik Ndiaye	Senegal	died of neglect by Moroccan navy after boat bound for Tarifa (ES) capsized near Tangier (MA)	WatchTheMed
26/06/16	1	Saliou Fall	Senegal	died of neglect by Moroccan navy after boat bound for Tarifa (ES) capsized near Tangier (MA)	WatchTheMed
23/06/16	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Egypt	killed in fight at Souda refugee camp in Chios (GR)	GreekReporter
19/06/16	11	N.N. (incl 4 children)	Syria	shot dead by Turkish soldiers while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/NYtimes/Libération
17/06/16	34	N.N. (incl 20 children; 9 women)	Niger	died near Algerian-Nigerian border after traffickers left them in desert	EinNews/AfricanPO/AFP/France24/IOM
08/06/16	1	Sekine Traore (man, 26)	Mali	shot by police after he stabbed officer in the eye who intervened in fight in San Ferdinando (IT)	EqTimes/Diritti
07/06/16	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in Morocco trying to reach the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) through sewer system	Le360
02/06/16	117	N.N. (6 children; 75 w.; 36 m.)	unknown	drowned trying to reach Italy by boat, bodies washed up near Zuwara (LY)	Guardian/IOM/Reu./AFP/RedCrescentLib
01/06/16	1	Farhan al-Hwaish (man, 22)	Syria	died in Tisza River (HU) after being attacked by police while trying to enter Hungary from Serbia	Reu./LeCourrierdesBalkans/UNHCR
29/05/16	1	Ibrahim Jabuti (man, 19)	Djibouti	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
29/05/16	1	Hasan UK (man, 23)	Somalia	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
29/05/16	1	Sharmake (18)	Ethiopia	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
29/05/16	1	Ahmed (man)	Ethiopia	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
29/05/16	1	Yusuf (man)	Somalia	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
29/05/16	1	Hodan Ali Ahmed (man)	Somaliland	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
29/05/16	1	"Arab" (man)	Somalia	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
29/05/16	2	N.N. (1 girl, 4 months; 1 woman)	Somaliland	drowned in the Mediterranean, mother and daughter	Flucht
29/05/16	1	Mahamed Sheik A. Shide (m, 21)	Somalia	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
28/05/16	1	Ahmadzai Zamat (man, 25)	Afghanistan	hit by truck bound for Great Britain on A16 highway near Calais (FR)	Necropolis/IRR/VoixDuNord/Parisien/MNS
27/05/16	360	N.N.	unknown	9 drowned after large boat carrying migrants sank near Crete (GR); 351 missing, 340 rescued	Guardian/AFP/DailySabah/FamagustaGa
27/05/16	75	N.N.	Eritrea, Nigeria, Sudan	missing after rubber boat carrying migrants to Italy sank; 135 rescued	Reu./MSF/UNHCR
27/05/16	45	N.N. (incl 3 babies)	Eritrea, Nigeria, Sudan	45 bodies found after rubber boat carrying migrants to Italy from Libya sank; 135 people rescued	Reuters/MSF/UNHCR
26/05/16	550	N.N. (incl 40 children; 1 woman)	Eritrea, Nigeria, Sudan	drowned when fishing boat with 670 passengers sank off Libya; 15 bodies recovered, 114 rescued	Reu./IOM/UNHCR/GuardianUn./AFP
25/05/16	100	N.N.	unknown	drowned or suffocated in hull when blue-decked vessel travelling to Italy capsized near Libya	NYtimes/Reu./IOM/UNHCR/Guardian/AFP
19/05/16	45	N.N. (incl 7 women)	unknown	presumed drowned, missing on unspecified location in Alboran Sea between Al-Hoceima (MA) & Spain	Confidential/IOM
14/05/16	57	N.N.	Ivory Coast, Guinea	presumed drowned, boat missing between Western Sahara and Canary Islands (Spain)	CadSER/IOM
09/05/16	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish security forces trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR
09/05/16	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Pakistan	hit by vehicle bound for Great Britain on A16 highway near Port of Calais (FR)	VoixDuNord
in May 16	1	Awed (man, 26)	Eritrea	drowned in the Mediterranean	Flucht
in May 16	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned between Cabo Bojador (Western Sahara) and Canary Islands (Spain); 29 rescued	CadSER/IOM
29/04/16	15	N.N.	Nigeria, Guinea, Mali, Ivory C	reportedly missing after ship travelling to Italy wrecked off coast of Libya	AFP/Libération Maroc
29/04/16	84	N.N.	West Africa	presumed drowned after inflatable dinghy was taking on water between Libya and Italy, 29 rescued	BBC/AFP/IOM/Libération Maroc
27/04/16	30	N.N.	Egypt, Syria	shot dead by traffickers in Bani Walid (LY) after clash between migrants and traffickers	NewArab
25/04/16	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Mali	suicide, kept in solitary confinement in prison in Loiret (FR)	Humanité
18/04/16	400	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after 4 boats from Egypt sank trying to cross the Strait of Sicily; 30 rescued	BBC/RAI
17/04/16	6	N.N.	unknown	died on semi-submerged rubber dinghy carrying migrants to Italy; 108 rescued	RTE/BBC/UNHCR/SOS Med
17/04/16	1	Maslah Mohamed (man, 22)	Somalia	drowned trying to reach Italy on overcrowded boat after leaving refugee camp in Kenya	RadioErgo
16/04/16	6	N.N.	Cameroon, Gamb, Maurit, C	died trying to reach Spain from North Africa; 21 rescued	EIDiario
13/04/16	500	N.N. (100 children; 400 adults)	Ethiopia, Egypt, Somalia, Sy	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt	NewsTrust/IOM/UNHCR/NYtimes/Guardia
13/04/16	1	Bilal Milyare (man)	Somalia	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt	Reuters
13/04/16	1	Ramadan Abdullah (man)	Ethiopia	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt	Reuters
13/04/16	2	Abdullah (son & mother)	Ethiopia	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt	Reuters
13/04/16	2	Mahmud (baby, 2m; mother, 20)	Ethiopia	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt	Reuters/NationalCA
13/04/16	1	AbdiAziz Shiyo (man, 23)	Somaliland	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during the chaotic loading of a migrant boat off Alexandria (Egypt)	Reuters
13/04/16	1	Asad Elmi (pregnant woman, 20s)	unknown	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during the chaotic loading of a migrant boat off Alexandria (Egypt)	Reuters
13/04/16	1	N.N. (6-month-old baby)	unknown	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during the chaotic loading of a migrant boat off Alexandria (Egypt)	Reuters
13/04/16	2	Isman (baby and mother)	Somalia	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during the chaotic loading of a migrant boat off Alexandria (Egypt)	Reuters/NationalCA
11/04/16	1	Mustapha Jatta (man, 19)	Gambia	died from stomach disease at hospital in Naples (IT) while waiting on asylum decision	FreedomNews
03/04/16	1	N.N. (man, 32)	unknown	stabbed to death in a fight between asylum seekers in asylum centre Muffendorf, Bonn (DE)	Welt
02/04/16	4	N.N.	Africa	shot by Libyan guards while trying to escape detention centre in Zawiya (LY); 20 injured	MigrantReport
01/04/16	1	Safi Siyap (girl, 1)	unknown	died during rescue operation on the Aegean Sea while trying to reach Lesbos (GR)	CNN
01/04/16	2	N.N. (2 girls, 2, 7)	Iraq	died trying to reach Lesbos (GR), siblings buried together on the island	CNN
01/04/16	1	Mohammed Hussain (man, 18)	Kurdistan	stowaway, crushed by truck after reaching Great Britain from Dunkirk (FR)	Guardian/Passeurs d'hospitalites/BBC
in Apr 16	3	N.N. (incl child)	Syria	shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross from Syria to Turkey	PresseTV
31/03/16	1	Ali Sarail (man, 22)	Afghanistan	hit by heavy vehicle on A16 highway in Marck, near Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	VoixDuNord
25/03/16	1	Sergey Vladimirov	Russia	suicide, found under bridge in Luxembourg, fled Russia being gay opposition politician & sought asylum	QuotidienLU
20/03/16	2	N.N. (2 men)	Syria	heart attack after arriving in Lesbos (GR), threatened with deportation to Turkey	MEOnline/WatchTheMed/DailyMail
19/03/16	2	N.N. (child, 8; young man)	unknown	drowned, fell in water off Turkey, rescue teams not allowed near by Turkish coast guard	SeaWatch
19/03/16	1	N.N. (girl, 4 months)	unknown	died when vessel carrying migrants from Turkey to Chios (GR) sank in the Aegean Sea	AA/HurriyetDN
19/03/16	2	N.N. (2 girls, 1, 2)	unknown	drowned near Ro (GR) after leaving Turkey on boat carrying migrants to Greece	UNHCR/AFP/AA/HurriyetDN/KTG
19/03/16	9	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered from under the sand on a beach in Alqarbulu area east of Tripoli (Libya)	NST/IOM
14/03/16	3	N.N. (1 woman; 1 preg w; 1 man)	Afghanistan	drowned in the Suva River (MK) while trying to reach North Macedonia from Greece	Aljazeera/WatchTheMed/NOS
12/03/16	1	N.N. (boy, 15)	unknown	died in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) while trying to sneak aboard ship bound for Málaga (ES)	EIDiario
11/03/16	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Egypt	jumped from moving train near Munich (DE) after police discovered his deportation order	MNS
09/03/16	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	killed during effort by Algerian authorities to round up and deport migrants; 30 injured	Le Monde/LADDH
09/03/16	5	N.N. (incl 1 baby)	unknown	died after raft carrying Afghan and Iranian migrants to Lesbos (GR) sank off coast of Turkey	AFP/DHA
09/03/16	2	N.N.	unknown	missing after raft carrying Afghan and Iranian migrants to Lesbos (GR) sank off coast of Turkey	AFP/DHA
08/03/16	1	N.N. (man, 40)	unknown	committed suicide in asylum centre of Luttelgeest, Netherlands	Telegraaf/NOS/OmroepFlevo
06/03/16	25	N.N. (incl 10 children)	unknown	drowned, boat bound for Greece capsized off coast of Didim (TR) with 10 children aboard, 15 rescued	HurriyetDN/AA/AP/Independent/IOM/BBC

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu. On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
05/03/16	2	N.N.	Syria	shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross from Syria to Turkey	IBTimes
04/03/16	1	N.N. (man, 19)	unknown	stabbed to death in fight in refugee hostel in Lindesberg (SE)	AFP/DailyStar
04/03/16	20	N.N.	unknown	missing, presumed drowned in the Alboran Sea near Almeria (Spain)	IOM
02/03/16	1	Gamma Makeen (man, 53)	Sudan	found dead in his tent in Calais (FR), possibly due to heart attack	Necropolis/IRR/Passeurs d'hospitalités
in Mar 16	2	N.N.	Syria	drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in Dogancay cemetery in Izmir (TR)	VK
in Mar 16	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Syria	drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in Dogancay cemetery in Izmir (TR)	VK
in Mar 16	1	N.N. (baby, 8 months)	Syria	drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in Dogancay cemetery in Izmir (TR)	VK
in Mar 16	3	N.N. (3 children)	Syria	drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in Dogancay cemetery in Izmir (TR)	VK
in Mar 16	2	N.N. (2 young men)	unknown	found dead along the Grimaldi (Italy)/Garavan (France) mountain pass, nicknamed "Death Pass"	MSF
21/02/16	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Senegal	stabbed to death by roommate in asylum centre of Dorfen near Munich (DE)	SDZ
17/02/16	1	Amir Siman-Tov (man, ±30)	Morocco	suicide, while in solitary confinement in Colnbrook removal centre (GB)	GuardianUn./Politics UK
14/02/16	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Afghanistan	stabbed to death during fight between 2 migrant groups near asylum housing in Ljusne (SE)	DailyMail
12/02/16	28	N.N.	unknown	reportedly went missing between Mauritania (MR) and Canary Islands (ES)	EI Diario/IOM/LV
12/02/16	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted after climbing onto freight train to Hungary near Subotica (RS)	Blic
11/02/16	1	Mohamed (man, 36)	Afghanistan	found dead in Port of Calais (FR) several days after disappearing	VoixDuNord/NordLittoral
10/02/16	56	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, boat missing on way from Dakhla (Mauritania) to Canary Islands (ES)	LV/IOM
08/02/16	2	N.N. (1 girl, 14; 1 woman, 40)	Iraq	froze to death after crossing the Rezovo River on Turkish-Bulgarian Border; 11 child refugees rescued	BalkanInsight/DailyMail
08/02/16	36	N.N. (incl 11 children)	unknown	drowned, 9 missing, when boat heading to Lesbos (GR) sank in the Bay of Edremit (TR); 4 rescued	BBC/Guardian/IOM
07/02/16	6	N.N.	unknown	died during 5 day journey from Western Sahara to Gran Canaria (ES); bodies where thrown in the sea	20ME
07/02/16	1	N.N.	unknown	died in hospital on Gran Canaria (ES) after 5 day journey from Western Sahara by boat	20ME
06/02/16	2	N.N. (1 child; 1 man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	IBTimes
30/01/16	3	Kazem (1 baby; 1 boy, 4; 1 w.)	Syria	died after boat from Turkey to Lesbos (GR) slammed into rocks in the sea; mother with children	FR-BW/AP/NYtimes/WPost/AA/BBC/Indep
30/01/16	41	N.N. (incl 4 babies; 6 children)	Syria, Afghanistan, Myanmar	died after boat from Turkey carrying migrants to Lesbos (GR) slammed into rocks in the Aegean Sea	AP/NYtimes/WPost/AA/BBC/Independent
30/01/16	70	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 64 missing, in the Channel of Sicily on the way to Italy, 50 survivors	IOMItaly
28/01/16	26	N.N. (incl 10 children)	Kurdistan-Iraq	went missing after boat traveling from Turkey to Greece capsized off Samos (GR)	RTE/IOM/CNN/Reu.
28/01/16	9	N.N.	Kurdistan-Iraq	went missing after boat traveling from Turkey to Greece capsized off Samos (GR)	Reu./RTE/IOM/CNN
27/01/16	7	N.N. (1 girl; 1 boy; 2 w.; 3 m.)	unknown	found dead near Kos (GR) after boat travelling from Turkey to Greece capsized	BeIT/Reu.
23/01/16	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, possibly of hypothermia, after crossing mountains from Bulgaria to Serbia	UNHCR
22/01/16	8	N.N. (6 children; 2 women)	unknown	died when wooden boat carrying 49 migrants from Turkey sank off Farmakonisi (GR); 41 survived	AP/NYtimes/IrishIndependent/Guardian
22/01/16	48	N.N. (incl 11 children; 17 women)	Syria, Iraq	38 drowned after boat from Turkey sank off Kalolimnos (GR); 10 missing, 32 rescued	AP/NYtimes/IrishIndependent/WatchTheM
20/01/16	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, possibly of hypothermia, after crossing mountains from Bulgaria to Serbia	UNHCR
20/01/16	3	N.N. (1 child, 5; 2 women)	unknown	died of hypothermia after arriving in Lesbos (GR) from Turkey	IFRC
17/01/16	1	N.N. (man, 33)	India	found frozen to death in car near Alakurtti (RUS) after waiting 5 days to cross border to Finland	BarentsObs
17/01/16	1	N.N. (man, 33)	India	found frozen to death in car near Alakurtti (RUS) after waiting 5 days to cross border to Finland	BarentsObs
16/01/16	1	Hussein Ali Abdel Amer (man, 30)	Iraq	hanged himself in asylum centre in Alphen (NL)	AD
12/01/16	1	N.N.	Syria	shot dead by Turkish border guards while trying to cross to Turkey from Hasakah (Syria)	SOHR
11/01/16	3	N.N. (3 women)	Somalia	went missing after traffickers threw group of 40 migrants into the Adriatic Sea near Puglia (IT)	Xinhua/RAI/ANSA/LR
11/01/16	1	N.N. (woman)	Somalia	drowned after traffickers threw group of 40 migrants into the Adriatic Sea near Puglia (IT)	Xinhua/RAI/ANSA/LR
09/01/16	7	N.N.	Syria	died when bus carrying migrants to boat to Lesbos (GR) overturned in Balikesir (TR)	AFP/AlArabia/AA
08/01/16	6	N.N.	Syria, Afghanistan, Myanmar	died when bus carrying migrants to boat bound for Greece slammed into car in Canakkale (TR)	AFP/AlArabia/DHA
06/01/16	34	N.N. (incl 7 children; 1 pregn. w.)	unknown	washed ashore in Ayvalik (TR) and Dikili (TR) after 3 Lesbos-bound boats capsized	WatchTheMed/Irish Times/DailyMail/IOM
05/01/16	1	Faris Khidr Ali (boy, 4 months)	Syria	froze to death in tent near Batman (TR) due to lack of fuel, electricity, and shelter	CihanNews/NRT
04/01/16	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat bound for the enclave of Ceuta (ES) was driven away by Moroccan border guards	EFE/Publico/WatchTheMed
03/01/16	1	Masud Naveed (boy, 15)	Afghanistan	died trying to reach sister in GB from Calais "Jungle", Home Office refused to hear asylum application	Guardian/Daily Mail
02/01/16	1	N.N. (boy, 2)	unknown	died after boat carrying migrants from Turkey to Greece slammed into rocks near Agathonisi (GR)	AFP/AlArabia/RTE/WatchTheMed
in Jan 16	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead in dunes of Calais (FR), rumours that they were attacked by right-wing extremists	VK
In Jan 16	66	N.N.	unknown	35 drowned, 31 missing in migrant shipwreck between Turkey and Greece, 24 people rescued	Reuters
in 2016	10	N.N. (10 teenagers)	unknown	unaccompanied refugee children and youths committed suicide in 2016 in asylum centres in Sweden	LocalSE
in 2016	2	N.N. (boys, 8 months, 2 y)	unknown	brothers, died on the way from Turkey to Greece, buried in Izmir (TR)	WorldCrunch
in 2016	1	N.N.	unknown	committed suicide in asylum seekers' centre in the Netherlands	VK
28/12/15	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	unknown	stowaway, hit head trying to reach Great Britain from Grande-Synthe (FR)	VoixDuNord/France3/Passeurs d'hospital
25/12/15	2	N.N.	Cameroon	drowned trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	FFM/Faro/Local.es/AFP/StraitTimes
25/12/15	1	N.N. (man, 41)	Guinea-Bissau	stabbed to death in the street in Roquetas de Mar, Almeria (ES)	LocalES
24/12/15	20	N.N. (incl 11 children, 1 pregn. w.)	unknown	drowned when wooden boat to Lesbos (GR) sank near Izmir (TR)	DailySabah/AA/AP/Irish Times
23/12/15	13	N.N. (incl 7 children)	unknown	drowned near Farmakonisi (GR) after leaving Turkish coast; 12 rescued	SP/Reu./AFP/IrishIndependent
23/12/15	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	missing near Farmakonisi (GR) after leaving Turkish coast; 12 rescued	SP/Reu./AFP
22/12/15	11	N.N. (incl 3 children)	unknown	drowned when boat carrying migrants from Turkey to Greece capsized in the Aegean Sea	SP/AP
19/12/15	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Eritrea	fell from 3rd floor of Italian hospital during escape attempt; wanted to seek asylum in another country	LocalIT
19/12/15	1	Roger Kalemba (man, ±50)	Congo	suicide, in Vottem (BE), about to be repatriated after 15 years of seeking asylum	MNS/JRS
18/12/15	18	N.N.	Iraq, Syria, Pakistan	drowned when boat to Greece sank off coast of Bodrum (TR); 14 rescued	KI/DHA/Reu.
16/12/15	54	N.N. (incl 3 women)	unknown	found dead in fishing boat off coast of Libya; 3,000 rescued	ObserverGazette
16/12/15	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Lesbos (GR); 90 rescued	SeaWatch
14/12/15	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, crushed while holding onto bottom of truck travelling from Calais (FR) to Great Britain	VK
09/12/15	12	N.N. (6 children; 2 women; 4 m)	unknown	died after wooden boat from Didim (TR) capsized near Farmakonisi (GR)	HurriyetDN/DHA/AFP/AP/IrishIndependen
09/12/15	13	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat from Didim (TR) capsized near Farmakonisi (GR)	HurriyetDN/DHA/AFP/AP/INDie
08/12/15	6	N.N. (1 baby; 5 children)	Afghanistan	drowned when rubber dinghy to Chios (GR) capsized near Cesme (TR); 8 rescued	BBC/HurriyetDN/DHA/AP/IrishIndependen
08/12/15	1	N.N. (baby, 6 months)	unknown	found dead after boat carrying migrants to Farmakonisi (GR) capsized in the Aegean Sea	HurriyetDN/DHA
08/12/15	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	died after vessel to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea near Turkey	HurriyetDN/DHA
08/12/15	1	Zakaria Abdelbanat Fered, (m,20)	Sudan	stabbed to death in migrant camp in Boulogne-Sur-Mer, Calais (FR)	Necropolis/LocalFR/Passeurs d'hospitalité

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
07/12/15	1	Sajida Ali (girl, 5)	unknown	reportedly died in shipwreck while trying to reach Greece, body washed ashore in Cesme (TR)	HurriyetDN/DHA/Telegraph/AA/ResearchT
03/12/15	1	Youssuf (boy, 16)	Sudan	hit by truck on A16 highway in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	Necropolis/Libération/AFP/VoixDuNord/D
03/12/15	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	stowaway, electrocuted after climbing atop train at Greek-North Macedonian border	Mail Online/Reu./AFP/DW/Sky
01/12/15	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Syria	drowned in an accident at refugee centre in Vestby (NO)	Klassekampen
01/12/15	20	N.N. (incl 6 children)	Middle East	drowned when a migrant boat capsized between Cesme (Turkey) and Chios island (Greece)	WSJ
01/12/15	1	Lina Zinab (woman, 39)	Syria	drowned with her mother and 20 others when migrant boat sunk between Cesme (TR) and Chios (GR)	WSJ
01/12/15	1	Mrs. Zinab (woman, 62)	Syria	drowned with her daughter & 20 others when migrant boat sunk between Cesme (TR) and Chios (GR)	WSJ
in Dec 15	2	N.N. (2 children)	Iraq	drowned after boat capsized between Cesme (TR) and Chios (GR); 72 rescued	Imkander
in Dec 15	13	N.N.	unknown	10 suffocated, 1 drowned after boat sank between Turkey and Greece; 2 missing, 15 rescued	Imkander
in Dec 15	6	N.N.	unknown	3 drowned after boat sank on way to Greece from Antalya (TR); 3 missing, 17 rescued	Imkander
in Dec 15	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat sank on way from Bodrum (TR) to Greece; 58 rescued	Imkander
30/11/15	2	N.N. (2 men, 23, 24)	Cameroon	asphyxiated when police burned down migrant encampment in Fnideq (MA), near Ceuta (ES)	Obs.france24/EFE/YABI
24/11/15	18	N.N. (incl 2 children)	Nigeria	died in a fire in camp for African migrants in Algeria	AFP/BBC
20/11/15	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Iraq	hit by a car on A16 highway in Grande-Synthe near Calais (FR)	VoixDuNord
19/11/15	1	N.N. (man, 30)	unknown	drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard in Lesbos	Reuters
19/11/15	1	N.N. (man, 35)	unknown	drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard in Lesbos	Reuters
19/11/15	1	N.N. (boy, 7)	unknown	drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard in Lesbos	Reuters
19/11/15	1	N.N. (boy, 12)	unknown	drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard in Lesbos	Reuters
19/11/15	1	N.N. (girl, 17)	Eritrea	stabbed to death by 18-year-old boy (possibly her lover) at Sunndal refugee centre (NO)	VG
19/11/15	1	N.N. (woman, ±30)	unknown	found dead after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	HurriyetDN/DHA
18/11/15	14	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	HurriyetDN/DHA
17/11/15	2	N.N. (2 young men)	unknown	found dead at warehouse in Branston (Great-Britain) inside a crate which had been delivered from Italy	BBC
14/11/15	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Afghanistan	found dead after being hit by train in Cherbourg (FR)	AFP/Le Figaro
11/11/15	14	N.N. (incl children)	unknown	drowned after wooden boat sank between Turkey and Lesbos (GR); 27 rescued	Reuters
01/11/15	12	N.N. (4 babies; 3 children; 5 w.)	unknown	drowned when boat capsized near Samos (GR); 2 missing, 15 rescued	Guardian/VK
01/11/15	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank off coast of Farmakonisi (GR)	VK
in Nov 15	8	Asaho (7 children, 0-9; 1 woman)	Syria	drowned on way from Turkey to Greece; family fleeing IS	Imkander
in Nov 15	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned between Libya and Italy; 633 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank in the Aegean Sea on way to Lesbos (GR); 25 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	1 drowned when boat sank near Didim (TR); 1 missing, 11 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	15	N.N.	unknown	missing, after dinghy sank near Bodrum (TR); 5 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (children)	unknown	drowned when 1 of 3 dinghies headed from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR) sank; 28 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank near Ayvacik (TR) on way to Lesbos (GR); 27 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	4	N.N. (3 children; 1 woman)	Afghanistan	drowned when 3 boats from Ayvacik (TR) to Lesbos (GR) sank during storm; 135 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	unknown	bodies found on shores of Gerence (TR), Göreme (TR), and Datca (TR)	Imkander
in Nov 15	1	N.N. (baby, 8 months)	Syria	drowned, when dinghy sank off Lesbos (GR); 34 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	3	N.N. (2 children; 1 woman)	unknown	missing after overcrowded boat to Lesbos (GR) sank near Ayvacik (TR) in rough sea; 21 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found on the Turkish coast around Ayvacik during rescue operations, 1300 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	5	N.N. (1 woman; 4 men)	unknown	bodies found near Ayvacik (TR)	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	bodies found in harbour near village of Behramkale, Ayvacik (TR)	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	unknown	bodies found on Acidere coast in village of Gulpinar, Ayvacik (TR)	Imkander
in Nov 15	4	N.N. (1 girl; 3 boys)	unknown	drowned when dinghy to Lesbos (GR) sank near Ayvacik (TR) during storm; 51 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	5	N.N. (5 boys, 6 m., newborns)	unknown	bodies found in Ahmetce Koyu village, Ayvacik (TR)	Imkander
in Nov 15	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned when dinghies capsized near Kos (GR)	Imkander
in Nov 15	11	N.N.	Syria	9 drowned after dinghy capsized 1 km from Kos (GR); 2 missing, 7 survivors	Imkander
in Nov 15	1	N.N. (girl, 4)	Syria	hit by train while walking with family on railroad tracks near the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border	ICRC
31/10/15	1	N.N. (woman, 63)	Afghanistan	died in camp in Opatovac (HR), possibly on way to Germany	AP
30/10/15	3	N.N.	unknown	died in shipwreck off Rhodes (GR) in the Mediterranean Sea; 6 rescued	IOM/NBC
30/10/15	3	N.N.	unknown	missing after shipwreck off Rhodes (GR) in the Aegean Sea; 6 rescued	IOM/NBC/AP/KI
29/10/15	14	N.N.	unknown	died when boat capsized between Kalymnos and Kalolimnos (GR) in the Aegean Sea; 138 rescued	IOM/UNHCR/Xinhua
29/10/15	39	N.N. (incl 2 babies)	Cameroon, Nigeria, Mali	4 died after boat capsized in Alboran Sea between Al Hoceima (MA) and Málaga (ES); 35 missing	EFE/EIPeriodico
28/10/15	4	N.N. (3 children, 1 baby)	unknown	died when boat capsized near Agathonisi (GR); 372 survived	IOM/UNHCR
28/10/15	34	N.N.	unknown	missing after wooden boat sank near Lesbos (GR); 242 rescued	IOM/Reu./UNHCR
28/10/15	8	N.N. (incl 5 children; 1 woman)	unknown	died when wooden boat sank near Lesbos (GR); 242 rescued	IOM/Reu./UNHCR
28/10/15	1	N.N. (girl, 5)	Syria	died in hospital, possibly due to hypothermia, after arriving in Samos (GR)	IOM/UNHCR
28/10/15	2	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank near Samos (GR), 47 rescued	IOM/UNHCR
28/10/15	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	died in hospital, possibly due to hypothermia, after arriving in Lesbos (GR)	IOM/UNHCR/CNN
28/10/15	3	N.N.	Syria, Afghanistan	died when boat capsized near Samos (GR), 52 rescued	IOM/UNHCR
28/10/15	1	N.N. (baby)	unknown	missing after boat capsized near Samos (GR), 52 rescued	IOM/UNHCR
27/10/15	1	N.N.	Syria	hit by car on highway near Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain; 3 injured	FranceSoir
26/10/15	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died from injuries sustained aboard vessel near Agathonisi (GR)	WatchTheMed
25/10/15	3	N.N. (2 children; 1 woman)	unknown	died after boat sank near Lesbos (GR)	AFP/KI/WatchTheMed
25/10/15	10	N.N.	Afghanistan	died after boat sank near Lesbos (GR)	AFP/KI/Watch TheMed
24/10/15	70	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	40 bodies found dead, washed ashore in Zliten, Tripoli and Khoms (LB); 30 missing	Imkander/SBS
24/10/15	1	N.N. (boy, 2)	Afghanistan	missing after falling into the sea while travelling to Greece	AFP/KI
22/10/15	1	Ahmed Hassan (boy, 15)	Somalia	murdered in racist assault at school in Trollhattan (SE); another student from Syria injured	Mail Online
16/10/15	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Afghanistan	hit by freight train near the Channel Tunnel in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	Parisien/Lacote/MNS
15/10/15	1	N.N. (woman)	Iraq	died on way from Turkey to Lesbos (GR); forced on boat after having heart attack	PRI
15/10/15	1	Mohamed Januzi (boy, 4)	Bosnia	murdered after being kidnapped from migrant registration centre in Berlin (DE)	AFP/LocalDE/DailyMail/Bild

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
15/10/15	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan	shot dead by border police in Sredets (BG) near Turkish-Bulgarian border; 53 detained	Reu./Novinite/VOA/MNS
15/10/15	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	hit by car on A16 highway near the Channel Tunnel in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	AFP/Ya.N/MNS
14/10/15	1	Mohammed Akram (man, 22)	Afghanistan	stowaway, hit by van and then car on M20 highway in Kent (GB)	Mail Online/KM
14/10/15	1	N.N. (woman, ±30)	Syria	hit by car on A16 highway in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	VoixDuNord/Passseurs d'hospitalités
10/10/15	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Afghanistan	murdered by Taliban after he and brother were sent back to Afghanistan from Denmark	Vivre
09/10/15	1	N.N. (baby boy, 1 y.)	Syria	died on sinking boat near Lesbos (GR)	AFP/AlArabia
09/10/15	1	Olivier (man)	Cameroon	died when raft capsized near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) due to brutal navy intervention	CadSER/GADEM
09/10/15	1	Giorgio (man)	Guinea	died when raft capsized near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) due to brutal navy intervention	CadSER/GADEM
in Oct 15	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Eritrea	hit by truck near the Channel Tunnel trying to get from France to Great Britain	MNS
in Oct 15	60	N.N.	unknown	died when boat sank in the Aegean Sea between Turkey and Lesbos (GR)	PRIME
in Oct 15	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	died on way from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)	VK
in Oct 15	13	N.N. (incl 2 children)	unknown	3 drowned when boat from Turkey to Greece hit rocks; 10 missing, 45 rescued	Imkander
in Oct 15	1	N.N.	Syria	drowned when boat from Cesme (TR) to Chios (GR) sank at Kara Mahmut Cape; 43 rescued	Imkander
in Oct 15	2	N.N. (incl 1 baby)	unknown	missing after boat from Tasburun Bay (TR) capsized near Didim (TR); 93 rescued	Imkander
30/09/15	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Eritrea	found dead after being hit by shuttle train near the Channel Tunnel in Coquelles, Calais (FR)	20 Mf/AFP/Passseurs d'hospitalités/Mirror/
29/09/15	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Iraq	stowaway, crushed under pallets in back of truck heading for Great Britain near Port of Calais (FR)	Francetvinfo/France3/Passseurs d'hospital
27/09/15	17	N.N. (incl 5 children)	Syria	drowned when boat sank near Bodrum (TR) on way to Kos (GR); 20 rescued	Hurriyet/DN/DHA/Independent/BBC/Reu./S
24/09/15	1	Adam J. A. Abderahmane (m, 22)	Sudan	hit by freight train near the Channel Tunnel in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	Necropolis/IRR/VICE/Ouest-France/Nordl
20/09/15	13	N.N. (incl 4 children)	unknown	died after dinghy collided with ferry near port of Canakkale (TR) on way to Lesbos (GR)	BBC
20/09/15	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	found dead near Port of Calais (FR) after trying to swim to ferry	VoixDuNord/Passseurs d'hospitalités
20/09/15	1	N.N. (7, girl)	unknown	died when boat to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea; 20 rescued	AFP/eNCA/BBC
20/09/15	24	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 20 survived	AFP
19/09/15	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	found dead on boat off coast of Libya; 4500 rescued	MNS
19/09/15	1	N.N. (5, girl)	Syria	died when boat to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea; 12 survived	AFP/Irish Times/Reu./Independent/AP/BB
19/09/15	13	N.N.	Syria	missing after boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 12 survived	Independent/Reu./AP/Irish Times/BBC/Gr
18/09/15	7	N.N. (incl 1 child)	unknown	died when boat to Europe sank off coast of Libya	Euronews
17/09/15	1	Abdel Kader Hanna (man, ±30)	Syria	stowaway, electrocuted on top of freight train to Great Britain in the Channel Tunnel, Calais (FR)	BBC/France3/Passseurs d'hospitalités/Exp
15/09/15	22	N.N. (4 children; 11 w.; 7 men)	unknown	drowned when boat capsized off Bodrum (TR) while trying to reach Kos (GR)	Irish Times/Reu./DHA/Ya.N/Clandestina/A
13/09/15	1	N.N. (man, 21)	Syria	stabbed to death in the street in Sofia (BG)	Sputnik/BGNES
13/09/15	34	N.N. (incl 4 babies; 11 children)	unknown	drowned near Farmakonisi (GR) when overcrowded wooden boat was hit in the Aegean Sea	Guardian/AthensNewsAgency/DailyMail
12/09/15	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of plane at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	MNS
12/09/15	4	N.N. (4 children)	unknown	went missing after boat capsized off Samos (GR)	Guardian
06/09/15	3	N.N.	Africa	drowned off coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES); 1 missing; 1 body recovered	IOM/SP/Globedia
06/09/15	15	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	went missing after boat travelling from Libya to Italy hit rough waters; 107 rescued	IOM
05/09/15	1	N.N. (baby, 2 months)	Syria	died after boat crashed on rocks and capsized upon reaching Agathonisi (GR)	IOM/SP
04/09/15	1	N.N. (man, 51)	Pakistan	died after falling and hitting head on train tracks in Bicske (HU) while running from police	ExpressTribune/Independent/Mirror/IBTim
02/09/15	1	Galip Kurdi (boy, 5)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK/NationalAE/Im
02/09/15	1	Aylan Kurdi (boy, 3)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	IBT/Guardian/CBS/VK/NYTimes
02/09/15	1	Rehan Kurdi (woman)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK/NationalAE/Im
02/09/15	10	N.N. (10 children, 10, 11)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK/Imkander/MNS
in Sep 15	28	N.N. (incl 11 children)	unknown	drowned near Didim (TR) while trying to get to Greece in fishing boat	Imkander
in Sep 15	2	N.N.	Syria	drowned near Seferihisar (TR)	Imkander
in Sep 15	22	N.N. (incl 4 children; 11 women)	unknown	died after boat sank near Datca (TR); 211 rescued	Imkander
in Sep 15	1	N.N. (girl, 4)	Syria	choked to death while travelling on boat from Cesme (TR) to Greece; 14 rescued	Imkander
in Sep 15	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned after 2 boats sank near Bodrum (TR)	Imkander
in Sep 15	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off Cavus Adasi (TR)	Imkander
29/08/15	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Syria	killed in shootout between police and traffickers in Syri (GR)	Enikos/Guardian/Telegraph/Imkander
27/08/15	71	N.N. (4 children; 8 women; 59 m.)	Syria, Iraq, Afghanistan	suffocated in back of truck found outside Parndorf (AT); abandoned by traffickers	DerStandard/Guardian/Reuters/VK/MNS/A
27/08/15	200	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in boat and floating in water off coast of Zuwarah (LY); 200 rescued	Guardian/BBC/DerStandard
27/08/15	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on boat carrying migrants from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)	SeaWatch
26/08/15	52	N.N.	unknown	suffocated in hold of boat off coast of Libya, forced to stay below deck; 439 rescued	Aljazeera/BBC/GuardianUn./VK
26/08/15	3	N.N. (3 women)	unknown	found dead by rescuers on rubber boat off coast of Libya	Aljazeera
26/08/15	1	N.N.	unknown	died after being rescued from boat off coast of Libya	Aljazeera/BBC/GuardianUn.
18/08/15	6	N.N. (incl baby)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized on way from Turkey to Kos (GR)	MorningJournal
17/08/15	1	N.N.	unknown	hit by freight train while walking along railroad tracks on North Macedonian-Serbian border	Fox
15/08/15	49	N.N.	unknown	suffocated after being prevented from leaving hold of ship off coast of Libya; 312 rescued	NYTimes/INDie
10/08/15	48	N.N.	unknown	missing after rubber boat deflated in the Strait of Sicily; 52 rescued	Imkander/Independent/BBC
07/08/15	1	Taimur Shinwari (man, 25)	Pakistan	drowned as he washed in Isonzo river, Gorizia (Italy, near Slovenian border), homeless asylum seeker	MSF/AlpMol
06/08/15	200	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Libya; 370 rescued	Telegraph/GuardianUn.
06/08/15	1	T.K. (man, 30)	Uganda	suicide, in Verne immigration removal centre (GB) after being denied medication	Dorset/DetainedVoices/Sputnik
03/08/15	5	N.N.	unknown	died, reportedly of dehydration, aboard various boats off coast of Libya	Local
02/08/15	1	N.N. (woman)	India	reportedly jumped from employer's flat in Cyprus where she was held by force as a domestic worker	KISA/Cyprus-mail
02/08/15	4	N.N. (4 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) while swimming from Morocco	EIDiario/EFE
in Aug 15	1	N.N. (man, 27)	Morocco	stowaway, suffocated in suitcase stored in trunk of car travelling from Melilla (ES) to Almería (ES)	BBC/SP/Welt
in Aug 15	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank near Bodrum (TR) on way to Lesbos (GR); 9 rescued	Imkander
in Aug 15	3	N.N.	Syria, Afghanistan	drowned after boat sank off Ayvacik (TR) on way to Lesbos (GR); 70 rescued	Imkander
in Aug 15	9	N.N.	unknown	died in accident in vehicle while being transported through Ayvalik (TR); 30 injured	Imkander
30/07/15	1	Haji Ahmed Takeb Ragueh (m,68)	Djibouti	died after he was deported from Norway to Djibouti despite very severe health condition	Hamar
29/07/15	1	Saleh Al Fadel (man, 22)	Sudan	hit by truck in Calais (FR) while attempting to board train from France to Great Britain	Necropolis/IRR/Reu/BBC/IBTimes

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
28/07/15	1	Sadiq (man, 30)	Pakistan	died of injuries sustained in the Channel Tunnel travelling from France to Great Britain	IBTimes
28/07/15	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Egypt	stowaway, electrocuted while climbing on roof of Eurostar train heading from Paris to London (GB)	MNS/LeMonde
27/07/15	14	N.N.	unknown	bodies found below deck of wooden barge off coast of Libya	RTE/Herald/IRL/Reu./Mail Online
24/07/15	1	Ganet (woman, 23)	Eritrea	hit by car on highway in Calais (FR) after being teargassed by police	Newsweek/IBTimes
23/07/15	1	Husham Alzubair (man, 22)	unknown	died of head injury, body found on roof of train travelling from France to Great Britain	Birmingham Mail/Mirror/Independent/Gua
23/07/15	40	N.N. (incl 7 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after inflatable boat sank off coast of Libya; 88 rescued	Reu/LocalIT/Imkander
19/07/15	1	Houmed Moussa (boy, 17)	Eritrea	drowned in Calais (FR) while trying to hide from police	Vice/Socialist Worker/IBTimes
16/07/15	1	Achrat Mohamed (man, 23)	Pakistan	died in Calais (FR) after being badly burned trying to enter Channel Tunnel	Express Tribune/MEM/SP/IBT
14/07/15	1	N.N. (girl, 10)	Syria	died in diabetic coma after insulin bag was thrown overboard during trip to Italy	DW/AP/Reu./DPA/WatchTheMed
10/07/15	1	Jean Luyindula (man, 42)	Russia	suicide in emergency shelter in Lucerne (CH), was without perspective after 12 years seeking asylum	Necropolis/HumanrightsCH/ZentralPlus
08/07/15	12	N.N. (incl 2 pregnant women)	Africa	died after dinghy sank off coast of Libya on way to Italy	MigrantReport/IOM
08/07/15	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died when boat capsized in the Aegean Sea near Farmakonisi (GR); 21 rescued	MigrantReport/UNHCR/Imkander
08/07/15	18	N.N.	unknown	missing when boat capsized in the Aegean Sea near Farmakonisi (GR); 21 rescued	MigrantReport/UNHCR/Imkander
07/07/15	1	Abdel Majid (man, 45)	Sudan	died in Calais (FR) while attempting to board freight train bound for Great Britain	GuardianUn./IBTimes
07/07/15	25	N.N.	Syria, unknown	3 drowned after 2 boats capsized near Didim (TR) on way to Farmakonisi (GR); 22 missing	DailySabah
04/07/15	1	Samir Khedija (newborn)	Eritrea	died after mother fell from truck near Calais (FR), triggering premature delivery at 22 weeks	Guardian/IBTimes
01/07/15	1	N.N. (man)	Ivory Coast	jumped from window of apartment when police raided neighborhood in Boukhalef (MA)	EIDiaro/RFI/PICUM
01/07/15	1	N.N. (man)	Ivory Coast	died during police operation to evict migrants from Boukhalef (MA)	RFI/PICUM
in July 15	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank off Ayvacik (TR); 10 rescued	Imkander
in July 15	1	N.N. (girl, 16)	unknown	died of exhaustion after rescue from a boat on the Mediterranean; rescuers failed to reanimate her	CNN
30/06/15	1	Zebiba Ali Said (woman, 22)	Eritrea	hit by car on A16 highway between Calais (FR) and Marck (FR)	Necropolis/Libération/IBTimes
26/06/15	1	Getenet Legese Yacob (man, 32)	Ethiopia	died after attempting to board moving train in Coquelles (FR)	Parisien/Guardian/IBTimes
25/06/15	1	Muyasar Bashtawi (woman, 61)	Syria	died of diabetics complications during Mediterranean journey from Egypt, arrived dead in Catania (IT)	UNHCR/LiveSicilia
23/06/15	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	reportedly killed when inflatable dinghy to Italy was shot at by Libyan boat	Le Figaro/AFP
20/06/15	22	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	went missing after boat from Al Hoceima (MA) disappeared in the Mediterranean Sea	El Diario
18/06/15	1	N.N. (man, 24)	South Africa	stowaway, fell from plane travelling from Johannesburg (ZA) to Great Britain	BBC
15/06/15	1	N.N. (man, 28)	South Africa	suicide, hanged himself out of fear of deportation in Rotterdam (NL)	Rijnmond/NU/Joop/Telegraaf/VK/NRC
01/06/15	1	N.N. (±25)	unknown	hit by car on A16 highway near Calais (FR)	VoixDuNord/IBTimes
in June 15	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank near Kara Ada (TR), going from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR); 56 rescued	Imkander
29/05/15	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned after bodies found by rescue teams in and around various boats off coast of Libya	Aljazeera/TimesofIsrael
25/05/15	1	Osama (boy, 17)	Morocco	fell from cliff while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) from Morocco	EIDiaro
12/05/15	7	N.N. (6 children 3-7; 1 woman)	unknown	froze to death attempting to enter Turkey from Iran with 26 others	Imkander/ANF
05/05/15	40	N.N.	unknown	drowned after rubber dinghy deflated and sank off coast of Catania (IT)	Telegraph/Reu./Local
03/05/15	10	N.N.	unknown	bodies found by rescue teams in and around various boats off coast of Libya	USA Today/IBT
in May 15	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank near Egriliman (TR); 13 rescued	Imkander
23/04/15	14	N.N. (1 boy, 14; young men, 20s)	Somalia, Afghanistan	killed by train near Veles (MK) while walking on narrow mountain pass to Hungary	VK/MNS/ZEIT/Clandestine/CBC/Imkander
20/04/15	3	N.N. (1 child, 4; 1 woman; 1 man)	Syria	drowned near Zephyros beach, Rhodes (GR) after boat carrying 93 people was shipwrecked	WB/VK/Imkander
20/04/15	1	Pinakin Patel (man, 33)	India	died of heart attack while detained at Yar's Wood removal centre (GB)	Guardian/No-Deportations
20/04/15	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat carrying 300 migrants to Italy sank off Libyan coast	ClandestineE
19/04/15	1	More Kebba Dibanneh (26)	Gambia	drowned after boat capsized following collision with vessel near Gergarish (LY)	VK
19/04/15	1	N.N.	Africa	shot by trafficker and thrown overboard after standing up without permission near Gergarish (LY)	VK
18/04/15	1100	N.N. (incl 50 children; 250 w.)	Africa, Bangladesh	drowned after collision with vessel near Gergarish (LY); hundreds trapped in ship	ICRC/VK/MNS/NRC/AFP/Le Monde/Stam
16/04/15	41	N.N.	unknown	drowned when vessel travelling to Italy sank off coast of Libya; 4 rescued	ClandestineE
15/04/15	12	N.N.	Ghana, Nigeria	drowned after Christians were thrown overboard by Muslims during religious fight on the way to IT	VK/MNS/CNN
13/04/15	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of exhaustion on rescue boat carrying 144 people from capsized vessel going from Libya to Italy	taz
12/04/15	409	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	disappeared after vessel capsized off coast of Libya; 9 drowned, 144 rescued	Tagesschau/MNS/Reu./NOS/taz/NRC/FF
06/04/15	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Symi (GR)	Greek Reporter
02/04/15	1	Oumar Dansokho (man, 25)	Guinea	suicide, set fire to himself in Fedasil Agency in Brussels (BE) after being denied refugee status	BrusselsTimes/MNS/Knack
02/04/15	1	Benamar Lamri (man, 42)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Merksplas (BE) while awaiting deportation to Morocco	BrusselsTimes/MNS/Knack
in Apr 15	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank near Foca, Turkey, 6 rescued	Imkander
in Apr 15	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank near Mugla (TR), 9 rescued	Imkander
in Apr 15	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank near Datca (TR); 28 rescued	Imkander
27/03/15	2	N.N.	Syria	died in a fire at detention unit of the border police station in Bajakovo (HR); 3 survived	Dalje/UNHCR
03/03/15	50	N.N.	Palestine, Lebanon, Syria	drowned after shipwreck near coast of Sicily (IT); had reportedly fled from Syria	MNS
in Mar 15	1	N.N. (woman)	Syria	drowned after boat sank between Libya and Italy; 2-year-old son missing, husband and 3 children survived	SP
in Mar 15	1	Raif (boy, 2)	Syria	missing after boat sank between Libya and Italy; mother drowned, father and 3 siblings survived	SP
in Mar 15	2	N.N. (2 men)	Iraq	died of hypothermia, following beating and push back by Bulgarian authorities back toward Turkey	UNHCR/ForcedMigration
in Mar 15	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off coast of Tunisia; 79 rescued	Imkander
in Mar 15	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank off Bodrum (TR); 8 rescued	Imkander
in Mar 15	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank on way to Italy	Imkander
14/02/15	1	Tesfaye (man, 26)	Ethiopia	body found in tent in migrant camp in Calais (FR)	IBTimes
14/02/15	1	Fata Abdul (man, 23)	Yemen	suicide, hanged himself with t-shirt at detention centre in Thessaloniki (GR)	KI/aida/IRR
13/02/15	1	Muhammad Nadim (man, 28)	Pakistan	suicide, hanged himself with towels in Amygdaleza detention centre (GR)	KI/IRR
10/02/15	1	Sayed Mehdi Ahbari (man, 23)	Afghanistan	died after delay in receiving medical treatment at Amygdaleza detention centre in Greece	Clandestina/IRR
08/02/15	300	N.N.	IvoryCoast, Mali, Senegal, M	drowned after 4 Libyan dinghies travelling to Italy hit rough waters; 86 rescued	VK/NRC/UNHCR/IOM/GuardianUn./AI
08/02/15	29	N.N.	IvoryCoast, Mali, Senegal, M	died of hypothermia during rescue of boat from Libya off coast of Lampedusa (IT)	VK/NRC/UNHCR/IOM/GuardianAI/Imkan
07/02/15	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off Symi (GR)	Greek Reporter/Clandestina
in Feb 15	1	Shadi Omar Khataf (man)	Syria	washed up on shore of Farsund (NO) months after attempting to swim from France to Great Britain	IBTimes/MNS
in Feb 15	3	N.N.	unknown	missing after dinghy sank off Canakkale (TR); 7 rescued	Imkander

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Feb 15	1	N.N.	Syria	drowned trying to reach Greece near Ayvacik (TR); 7 rescued	Imkander
in Feb 15	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned after dinghy sank off Marmaris County (TR); 9 rescued	Imkander
in Jan 15	2	N.N. (incl 1 man, 35)	unknown	drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea, bodies found on islands of Pseiros (GR) and Kalimnos (GR)	Imkander
in Jan 15	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off Ayvalik, county of Balikesir (TR); 8 rescued	Imkander
in Jan 15	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off Ayvalik, county of Balikesir (TR); 40 rescued	Imkander
in 2015	1	N.N. (man, 35)	unknown	found unconscious in room in Irish Reception Centre, died in hospital cause of death unknown	IRR/TheJournal
in 2015	20	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of malnutrition and physical abuse in Gharyan detention centre in Libya	BBC
in 2015	6	N.N. (young men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	shot by Moroccan security forces while trying to enter Spain or its enclaves that spring	PRI
19/12/14	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized near northern Morocco while travelling to Spain	BS/AAN/MNS
19/12/14	3	N.N. (3 babies)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized near northern Morocco while travelling to Spain	BS/AAN/MNS
12/12/14	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	stowaway, crushed by truck wheel while travelling from France to Great Britain	BBC
05/12/14	17	N.N.	unknown	died of hypothermia/dehydration while travelling from Libya to Italy by boat	MNS/ANSA
05/12/14	22	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing after falling into the sea after high waves, southeast of Almeria (ES); 29 rescued	NDTV/The Age
01/12/14	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	killed in Calais (FR) while trying to cross highway full of trucks heading to Great Britain	CMS/NordLittoral
in Dec 14	180	N.N.	Syria, Sub-Saharan Africa	30 drowned after vessel capsized off coast of Libya; 150 missing, 70 rescued	MNS
19/11/14	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, killed during a fire inside truck while trying to enter Great Britain from Belgium	CMS/Mail Online/EastAFRO/Telegraph
16/11/14	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Eritrea	died of smoke inhalation during arson attack on migrant centre in Geneva (Switzerland); >40 wounded	MNS/Vivre/WIKI
07/11/14	2	N.N. (2 men)	Syria	hit by train while walking along tracks between Greece and Turkey	HURRIYET/DailyMail
06/11/14	1	Mohamed Asfak (man, 26)	Pakistan	died after delay receiving medical treatment after a beating at Amygdaleza detention centre (GR)	GR/infomob/Tribune
03/11/14	24	N.N.	Afghanistan, Syria	drowned after boat on way to Bulgaria/Romania capsized in Black Sea near Turkey	HurriyetDN/NRC/Mail Online/Alakhbar/NU
03/11/14	12	N.N.	Afghanistan, Syria	missing after boat capsized in the Black Sea near Turkey on way to Bulgaria/ Romania	HurriyetDN/NRC/Mail Online/Alakhbar/NU
25/10/14	1	Afom (man, 26)	Eritrea	died after being hit by truck following release from police station, was in coma for 9 days	CMS
24/10/14	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Sudan	stowaway, died after jumping off bridge in attempt to access truck going from France to Great Britain	CMS
20/10/14	1	N.N. (girl, 16)	Ethiopia	killed in France trying to cross highway full of trucks heading to Great Britain	CMS/EastAFRO
13/10/14	2	N.N. (1 boy, 8; 1 woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in sinking boat from Morocco which lost its way to Spain; 52 people rescued	Kouame
01/10/14	10	N.N.	Senegal	2 drowned after vessel capsized near Tangiers (MA); 8 missing	MNS
in Oct 14	1	Mouaz al Balkhi (man, 22)	Syria	body found near Texel (NL) after attempt to swim in wet suit from Calais (FR) to Great Britain	IBT
26/09/14	1	N.N. (man, 26)	Sudan	drowned in canal in the centre of Calais (FR)	CMS
23/09/14	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died after fight at refugee centre near Wolfsburg (DE); another man severely injured	WAZ
22/09/14	40	N.N.	unknown	went missing after vessel capsized off coast of Libya; 55 rescued	MNS
14/09/14	214	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 250 sank off Tajura (LY) while travelling to Italy; 36 rescued	Reu./GuardianUn./BBC/Telegraph/NRC
13/09/14	20	N.N.	Palestine	15 drowned after boat capsized near El Agamy (EG); 5 missing, 72 rescued	UNHCR
10/09/14	487	N.N.	Palestine, Syria, Egypt, Sud	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers sank boat carrying 500 migrants	IOM/Reu./GuardianUn./MPG/BBC/Telegr
05/09/14	1	Rubel Ahmed (man, 26)	Bangladesh	suicide, hanged himself in cell at Morton Hall detention centre, near Swindon (GB)	OpenDem/Guardian/Corporate/Symaag/N
31/08/14	105	N.N.	Africa	drowned after rubber dinghy capsized shortly after leaving Libya; no survivors	MPG/DN
30/08/14	1	Roumian Tisse (man, 26)	Cameroon	died trying to climb fence separating Morocco from the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	ProAsyl/ELM/MNS
30/08/14	1	N.N. (man)	Cameroon	died while trying to climb a fence separating Morocco from the Spanish enclave of Melilla	ProAsyl/ELM/MNS
24/08/14	1	Nasir Galid (man, 32)	Somalia	died in hospital in Amsterdam (NL) of head injury from attack on garage he was sleeping in	WijZijnHier/VK/Parool
24/08/14	22	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 400 capsized off coast of Libya due to bad weather; all bodies identified	UNHCR
24/08/14	1	Rania Ayman Yaldani (w 27)	unknown	drowned after boat carrying 400 capsized off coast of Libya, identified and buried in Sicily	UNHCR/RefDeeply
24/08/14	1	Sireen Mekdad (woman)	Syria	drowned after boat carrying 400 capsized off coast of Libya, identified and buried in Sicily	UNHCR/AlJazeera
24/08/14	12	N.N.	Africa	missing after fishing boat carrying 400 capsized off coast of Libya due to bad weather	UNHCR
23/08/14	18	N.N.	North Africa	died, probably from dehydration and starvation, on dinghy in the Mediterranean Sea; 73 survived	DW/UNHCR
23/08/14	10	N.N.	North Africa	missing, feared drowned in the Mediterranean Sea; 73 survived	UNHCR/AP/MNS
22/08/14	7	N.N. (7 women)	unknown	drowned after overcrowded boat capsized off Garibouli (LY); 19 survived	UNHCR/ AP/ MNS
12/05/14	3	N.N. (3 children)	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 400 migrants sank off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy; 206 rescued	BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR/M
22/08/14	239	N.N.	unknown	missing, feared drowned after overcrowded boat capsized off Garibouli (LY); 19 survived	UNHCR/ AP/ MNS
21/08/14	1	Abdelhak Goradia (man, 51)	Algeria	died from violent treatment by police on way to be deported from Paris airport (FR) to Algeria	MNS/OpenDem/Paris-luttes
18/08/14	1	Amdi Mostafa (man)	unknown	jumped from balcony of room in asylum centre in Haldensleben (DE)	AyslstrikeBerlin/RefugeeProtest
16/08/14	1	Meet Singh Kapoor (man, 40)	Afghanistan	body found among stowaways in shipping container at Tilbury Docks (GB); 34 survived	Guardian/AP/Telegraph/MNS/CMS/BBC
13/08/14	1	Toumani Samake (man, 23)	Mali	reportedly beaten to death by Guardia Civil while trying to force entry to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	ProAsyl/ MNS
in Aug 14	1	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank near Ayvalik (TR); 12 rescued	Imkander
in Aug 14	1	Ayman Karawani (man, ±30)	Syria	drowned after old wooden fishing boat carrying approximately 600 people capsized off coast of Libya	GuardianUn.
28/07/14	153	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat sank near Al Khums (LY); 17 rescued	MNS/Imkander
28/07/14	128	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	20 drowned after boat sank off coast of Libya; 108 missing, 22 rescued	WMN/ISNA
27/07/14	1	N.N. (boy)	Africa	stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of US military plane upon arrival at Ramstein Air Base (DE)	MNS/CBS/CNN/DailyMail
24/07/14	1	Ahmed Osman (boy, 17)	Eritrea	stowaway, hit by bus at depot in Bexwell (UK); had been hiding under it since Calais (FR)	EDP24/CMS
22/07/14	1	N.N. (man, 52)	Pakistan	died after delay in medical treatment at Amygdaleza detention centre (GR)	MNS/ Clandestina
22/08/14	5	N.N. (5 young children)	unknown	drowned after overcrowded boat capsized off Garibouli (LY); 19 survived	UNHCR/ AP/ MNS
21/07/14	1	Sergio C.B. González (man, 26)	Columbia	suicide, in Helsinki prison (FI) after being incarcerated for not having valid work permit	MigrantTales/IRR
21/07/14	19	N.N.	unknown	5 drowned in shipwreck in the Strait of Sicily; 14 missing, 61 rescued	ANSA
19/07/14	29	N.N.	Syria, Pakistan, Nigeria	reportedly suffocated from toxic boat engine fumes while travelling to Italy	IOM/UNHCR/NRC/GuardianUn./Independ
19/07/14	1	Mohamed (boy, 1)	Syria	drowned after falling overboard from overcrowded vessel while travelling to Italy	IOM/UNHCR/LR/NRC/Guardian/Independ
19/07/14	151	N.N.	Syria, Pakistan, Nigeria	reportedly murdered on overcrowded vessel in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Italy	IOM/UNHCR/NRC/GuardianUn./Independ
18/07/14	60	N.N.	unknown	went missing after ship sank off coast of Libya; 62 rescued	LAInfo
14/07/14	109	N.N. (incl 1 pregnant woman)	unknown	missing after dinghy capsized off coast of Libya; 12 rescued	UNHCR
11/07/14	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank off Samos (GR); 13 rescued	ClandestinE
06/07/14	1	N.N. (child, 6)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)	UNHCR
06/07/14	6	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)	HurriyetDN/state.org

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
06/07/14	1	N.N. (child, 3)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)	UNHCR
06/07/14	1	N.N. (woman)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)	UNHCR
06/07/14	3	N.N.	Eritrea	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)	UNHCR
04/07/14	1	Sara Neid (newborn girl)	Syria	premature bith (8 months) during expulsion from Switzerland to Italy. No ambulance called by guards	Vivre/RTS/TribuneGeneve/Courrier/Necro
02/07/14	74	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after overcrowded boat capsized off Sicily (IT); 27 rescued	BBC/Ans
in July 14	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank off Samos (GR); 31 survived	Imkander
in July 14	19	N.N.	unknown	suffocated due to carbon monoxide poisoning on boat headed for Lampedusa (IT)	Imkander
in July 14	5	N.N. (incl 2 women)	unknown	4 drowned when boat sank off Ayvalik (TR); 1 missing, 12 rescued	Imkander
29/06/14	45	N.N. (45 men)	Syria, Senegal, Mali, Gambia	suffocated in the hold of traffickers boat overcrowded with 600 African migrants	OOB/Ans/Guardian/Telegraaf/Aljazeera
23/06/14	1	T.B. (man, 27)	Ethiopia	died of high fever and suspected tuberculosis in Rome (IT); was living in squat with 500 other migrants	COR
23/06/14	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead day after arrival in Rome (IT), probably of dehydration and exhaustion	COR
13/06/14	100	N.N.	unknown	10 died in shipwreck off coast of Sicily (IT); 90 missing; 40 rescued	AFP
07/06/14	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned after dinghy carrying 112 migrants capsized during rescue operation near Malta	MT/Xinhua/MNS/GuardianUn./Rel
07/06/14	4	N.N.	Africa	fell from rope ladder during rescue attempt in the Mediterranean Sea	MNS/Rel/GuardianUn./SydHerald
07/06/14	6	N.N.	unknown	missing after dinghy carrying 112 migrants capsized during rescue operation near Malta	BS/AAN/MNS
03/06/14	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan	body washed ashore on northeast coast of Lesbos (GR)	Lesvosnews
31/05/14	1	Lütfullah Tacik (boy, 17)	Afghanistan	beaten to death by 2 police officers in migration centre in Van after being caught at Turkish border	HurriyetDN/state.org
23/05/14	1	Aroon Yoosif (man, 19)	Sudan	stowaway, died after falling from tourist bus while trying to get to Great Britain	Necropolis/CMS/IRR
23/05/14	1	Jeanneath Beltran (woman)	Nigeria	died after delay in receiving medical attention at hospital in Toledo (ES)	MNS
22/05/14	1	N.N. (boy, 15)	Afghanistan	stowaway, found dead in back of truck bound for Italy in port of Igoumenitsa (GR)	Infomob/CMS/NeosKos
12/05/14	2	N.N. (2 men)	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 400 migrants sank off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy; 206 rescued	BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR/M
12/05/14	12	N.N. (12 women)	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 400 migrants sank off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy	BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR/M
12/05/14	177	N.N.	Africa	missing, presumed dead after boat carrying 400 migrants sank off coast of Libya; 17 bodies found	BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR
12/05/14	38	N.N. (incl children, 2 women)	unknown	35 drowned, 3 missing when smugglers deliberately sunk boat off Libyan coast to trigger rescue	VK
11/05/14	40	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat sank around 37 miles east of Tripoli (LY); 51 rescued	Reu.
07/05/14	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Eritrea	died from blow to head near Pozzallo (IT) while being forced to board boat	ANSAmEd
06/05/14	44	N.N. (incl 1 pregnant woman)	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 130 sank off coast of Libya on way to Italy; 53 survivors	UNHCR/Guardian/BBC/SP/Imkander
06/05/14	33	N.N.	Africa	missing after boat carrying 130 sank off coast of Libya on way to Italy; 53 survivors	BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR
05/05/14	18	N.N.	Somalia, Syria, Eritrea	drowned after boat travelling from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)	SP/AP/MNS
05/05/14	4	N.N. (4 children)	Somalia, Syria, Eritrea	drowned after boat capsized in the Aegean Sea off coast of Samos (GR)	SP/AP/MNS
05/05/14	10	N.N.	Somalia, Syria, Eritrea	missing after boat capsized in the Aegean Sea off coast of Samos (GR)	SP/AP
02/05/14	4	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat sprung a leak in the Mediterranean Sea near coast of Libya; 80 rescued	MT/GuardianUn.
02/05/14	1	Mengs Medhane (boy, 16)	Eritrea	stowaway, died after jumping off truck on A16 in Condette (FR) on way to Great Britain; 3 survived	CMS/MigrStrug
30/04/14	40	N.N.	Somalia	reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Libya; 1 survivor	MT/GuardianUn.
16/04/14	7	N.N.	Syria	drowned after boat capsized while travelling from Turkey to Greece; 3 rescued	DN
16/04/14	1	N.N. (child)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized on way from Turkey to Greece; 3 rescued	DN
16/04/14	5	N.N.	Syria	missing after boat capsized while travelling from Turkey to Greece; 3 rescued	DN
15/04/14	1	N.N.	unknown	shot dead by Greek coast guard in the Mediterranean Sea travelling to Greece; suspected trafficker	Reu./JW
13/04/14	1	Joshua (baby, 1 month)	Ghana	died in Hannover (DE) after mother refused medical care in German hospital due to lack of insurance	HAZ/ FR-NieSa/ BildZ
12/04/14	1	Artavazd Gasparyan	Armenia	suicide near asylum centre in Schalkhaar (NL) prior to deportation to DE; psychiatric problems ignored	NRC/21Miles/DutchN
09/04/14	1	N.N.	unknown	body found during Italian rescue operation of boat bound for Europe	NBC/Zeit
in Apr 14	1	N.N.	Africa	body found on ship in the Mediterranean Sea during Italian naval operation; 4,000 rescued	GuardianUn./SD/Local/IOL
30/03/14	1	Christine Case (woman, 40)	Jamaica	died due to insufficient medical care in Yarl's Wood immigration removal centre, Bedfordshire (GB)	Guardian/Independent/BBC/IRR/No-Depo
18/03/14	5	N.N.	Syria	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after boat began to take in water off coast Lesbos (GR); 8 rescued	Guardian/Reu/Imkander
18/03/14	1	N.N. (4, girl)	Syria	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after boat began to take in water off coast Lesbos (GR); 8 rescued	Guardian/Reu/Imkander
18/03/14	1	N.N. (man, 47)	Syria	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after boat began to take in water off coast Lesbos (GR); 8 rescued	Guardian/Reu/Imkander
18/03/14	2	N.N.	Syria	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after boat began to take in water off coast Lesbos (GR); 8 rescued	GuardianUn./Reu.
14/03/14	1	Abdallah Jamal (man, 20)	Ethiopia	stowaway, died when he hit head in truck while trying to get to Great Britain	Necropolis/CMS/IRR
14/03/14	1	Senay Berha (man, 25)	Ethiopia	found dead in river near Eritrean refugee camp in Calais (FR); had been missing for several days	CMS
12/03/14	1	Mesfin Germa (man)	Ethiopia	hit by truck walking into Port of Calais (FR) while trying to get to Great Britain	CMS/ DM
09/03/14	1	N.N. (man)	Albania	stabbed to death on highway outside Calais (FR)	CMS
07/03/14	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia after being rescued from dinghy near Tarifa (ES); 9 others rescued	EP
in Mar 14	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank off coast of Bodrum (TR) on way to Greece; 3 rescued	Imkander
26/02/14	2	N.N. (2 men)	Albania	missing, reportedly drowned after jumping off ferry near Harwich (GB) while being deported from GB	Mirror/ BBC
20/02/14	1	Kahve Pouryazdan (man, 49)	Iran	suicide, set himself on fire in Tübingen (DE) after spending 10 years seeking asylum in Germany	Karawane
15/02/14	1	N.N. (man, 23)	India	jumped from window of asylum centre in Zeitz (DE)	MZ/ MDR/ FR-S
14/02/14	1	Ahmed J. (man, 43)	Libya	died of pulmonary embolism after security guard in Plauen (DE) refused to call an ambulance	MDR/MZ/ProAsyl/EI Pais
06/02/14	11	N.N.	Africa	shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	BB/FFM/Reu./Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/EL
06/02/14	1	Ibrahim Keita (man)	Africa	shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE
06/02/14	1	Armand Debordo Bakayo (man)	Africa	shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	BB/FFM/Reu./Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE
06/02/14	1	Joseph Blaise (man)	Africa	shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE
06/02/14	1	Yves Martin Blong (man)	Africa	shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE
06/02/14	1	Ousman Kenzo (man)	Africa	shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE
06/02/14	1	Oumar Ben Sanda (man)	Africa	shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE
05/02/14	3	N.N. (2 boys, 6, 7; 1 woman, 33)	Pakistan	died in fire in their asylum home in Eimsbüttel (DE); mother and 2 children	Karawane/ FR/ Tagesspiegel/ Hamburger
03/02/14	1	N.N. (30)	Iran	shot in chest in industrial zone of Marcel Doret in Calais (FR)	CMS/VoixDuNord
30/01/14	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Iran	stowaway, died falling from truck near Calais (FR) while trying to get to Great Britain	CMS/LaVoixDuNord
24/01/14	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized near Kusadasi (TR); 7 missing, 11 rescued	TodZam/Xinhua
24/01/14	7	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned, after boat capsized near Kusadasi (TR); 11 rescued	TodZam/Xinhua

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
20/01/14	4	Ahmadi (mother; 3 chn: 9;11;13)	unknown	drowned, encounter with Greek coast guard caused boat to capsize near Farmakonisi (GR); 16 survived	ProAsyl/ECRE/Infomobile/Euronews/Xinh
20/01/14	8	N.N. (6 children; 2 women)	Afghanistan, Syria	missing, the boat capsized near Farmakonisi (GR) following clash with Greek coast guard; 16 survived	ProAsyl/ECRE/Infomobile/Euronews/Xinh
16/01/14	1	N.N. (man, 54)	Sudan	froze to death in river on Russian-Estonian border while attempting to cross into the EU from Russia	EXP/AFP
13/01/14	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found on different beaches on Chios (GR)	W2EU/ Greekreporter/ Newsit
in 2014	1	N.N. (man, 35)	unknown	found unconscious in room in Irish Reception Centre, died in hospital cause of death unknown	IRR/TheJournal
in 2014	1	N.N. (man)	Guinea	stowaway, drowned after reaching Marseille (FR) by boat to ask for asylum and getting re-embarked	Anafe
28/12/13	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	suicide, hanged himself fearing deportation following one-year prison sentence in Cyprus	IRR
21/12/13	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Iran	suicide, set himself on fire at a crossroad in central Athens (GR); died on his way to hospital	MNS/ Voice of Russia
11/12/13	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	went missing after small boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar near Cádiz (ES); 2 rescued	EP
09/12/13	1	N.N.	Syria	drowned after boat carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Chios (GR)	AdnK/TodZam
09/12/13	1	N.N.	Myanmar	drowned after boat carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Chios (GR)	AdnK/TodZam
09/12/13	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned after boat carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Chios (GR)	AdnK/TodZam
09/12/13	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Chios (GR)	AdnK/TodZam
09/12/13	1	Yemane Gaberanguse (man, 22)	Eritrea	died while trying to travel from Calais (FR) to GB; did not had medical treatment before leaving	CMS
08/12/13	1	Kallo Al-Hassan (man, 43)	Ghana	died in refugee centre in Heiligenhaus (DE) due to delayed medical care	Karawane/Westen
02/12/13	3	N.N. (3 men, 20-30)	unknown	went missing after dinghy capsized in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; 1 survivor	KI
30/11/13	3	N.N.	Afghanistan, Iraq, Pakistan	went missing after boat sank in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; 15 survived	GWM/TVXS
29/11/13	5	N.N. (3 children; 2 adults)	Syria	drowned after boat carrying 14 migrants sank off coast of Turkey in the Aegean Sea	TodZam/NewsD/Xinhua/AdnK/MNS
29/11/13	1	N.N. (woman, ±35)	Asia	died trying to cross the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border	Avgi
21/11/13	1	Kathan al Omar (man, 35)	Syria	died of heart attack in refugee camp in Sofia (BG) after complaints of chest pain were ignored	MNS/AP
15/11/13	12	N.N. (4 children; 8 adults)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Lefkada (GR); reportedly travelling to Italy	GuardianUn./Xinhua/AdnK/CBC/MNS
05/11/13	1	N.N.	Africa	fell from border fence trying to cross from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MNS/Naharnet/VOR
04/11/13	1	Robiel (man)	Eritrea	found floating in water near Port of Calais (FR) after trying to swim to Great Britain	CMS/VoixDuNord
in Nov 13	1	Dominic Man Addiah (man, 31)	Liberia	froze to death sleeping in car near Rosarno's migrant ghetto (IT). 118 support came only after 1 hour	EqTimes/Terrelibere
30/10/13	87	N.N. (48 children, 32 w, 7 m)	unknown	found dead of thirst in Sahara Desert after truck broke down on Niger/Algeria border; 21 survivors	MNS/HurriyetDN
11/10/13	268	N.N. (100 children; 168 adults)	Syria	34 drowned after boat sank 113 km away from Lampedusa (IT); emergency call ignored; 234 missing	LR/VK/BorderlineEU/Asyl in Not/Guardian
11/10/13	12	N.N.	Syria, Palestine, Egypt	drowned after boat capsized near port of Alexandria (EG); 22 missing, 116 rescued	LR/BBC/AI/Nu
11/10/13	22	N.N.	Syria, Palestine, Egypt	missing after boat of 150 capsized near port of Alexandria (EG)	LR/BBC/AI/Nu
03/10/13	365	N.N. (incl 2 children, 93 women)	Africa	drowned after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off the coast of Lampedusa (Italy); 155 rescued	VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYtimes/BBC/C
03/10/13	1	Tsegay Mahder Berk (man, 27)	Eritrea	drowned with 372 others after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off coast of Lampedusa (Italy)	Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYt
03/10/13	1	Teweldemedihin Samuel (m, 22)	Eritrea	drowned with 372 others after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off coast of Lampedusa (Italy)	Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYt
03/10/13	1	Fesehaye Zakarias Tewelde(m,23)	Eritrea	drowned with 372 others after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off coast of Lampedusa (Italy)	Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYt
03/10/13	1	Amanuel Habteslasie T. (man, 29)	Eritrea	drowned with 372 others after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off coast of Lampedusa (Italy)	Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYt
03/10/13	1	Delina Mahari (girl, baby)	East Africa	drowned with her mother and siblings after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (Italy)	Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYt
03/10/13	1	Milen Mahari (newborn)	East Africa	drowned with mother and siblings after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (Italy)	Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYt
03/10/13	1	Esrom Mahari (small boy)	East Africa	drowned with his mother and siblings after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (Italy)	Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYt
03/10/13	1	Helen Kebede (woman)	East Africa	drowned with her children after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off coast of Lampedusa (Italy)	Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYt
in Oct 13	1	Aref Hassanzade (man, 22)	Afghanistan	reportedly murdered by Taliban in Afghanistan after being deported from Belgium	IRR
30/09/13	13	N.N. (13 men)	Eritrea, unknown	drowned after being forced to disembark off coast of Sicily (IT)	AdnK/Reuters/TimesM/EP/VK/NRC/MNS/
28/09/13	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	found dead near Sidi Lakhdar (DZ); body had been at sea for months	Oran
17/09/13	1	Fadwa Taha Ali (woman, 50)	Syria	shot in the Mediterranean Sea when boat carrying 200 refugees was attacked by Egyptian navy	AI/LR
17/09/13	1	Amr Dailool (man, 30)	Syria	shot in the Mediterranean Sea when boat carrying 200 refugees was attacked by Egyptian navy	AI/LR
16/09/13	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	1 dead, 11 missing after boat of 42 capsized off coast of the enclave of Ceuta (ES); 30 rescued	MNS/EP
16/09/13	1	Tahir Mahmood (man, 48)	unknown	died of liver problems, was not given indicated diet in Towers DP centre in Dublin, left wife & 4 child.	IRR/TheJournal/No-Deportations
10/08/13	6	N.N.	Egypt	drowned after boat hit sandbank near Catania (IT) causing passengers to disembark too early	AFP/SP/France24/Euronews/24News/MN
10/08/13	1	Moustapha Anaki (man, 31)	Morocco	died of unknown causes in detention centre near Crotone (IT); ensuing protests caused centre to close	LR
06/08/13	1	Commandan (young man)	Afghanistan	stabbed by another Afghan at squat in Calais (FR); reportedly a reprisal attack without fatal intent	CMS
04/08/13	3	N.N. (3 women)	Africa	died in rubber dinghy in the Mediterranean Sea; bodies thrown overboard	GlobalPost
01/08/13	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	died after receiving medical care during rescue operation (ES)	ABC
in Aug 13	1	N.N. (man)	India	suicide, in refugee centre in Harbke (DE)	Karawane
in Aug 13	1	Lamis Abounahi (woman, 30)	Syria	died in Samos (GR) after being abandoned by traffickers and neglected by authorities	MNS/Infomob/Roarmag
in Aug 13	1	Uday Abounahi (boy, 4)	Syria	died in Samos (GR) after being abandoned by traffickers and neglected by authorities	MNS/Infomob/Roarmag
in Aug 13	1	Layan Abounahi (girl, 9 months)	Syria	died in Samos (GR) after being abandoned by traffickers and neglected by authorities	MNS/Infomob/Roarmag
31/07/13	24	N.N. (children; adults)	Iran, Pakistan, Syria, Afghan	drowned after boat capsized in the Aegean Sea off coast of Ezine (TR); 12 rescued	TodZam/VK/infomob/AD/GreekReporter/P
27/07/13	1	Mohammad Hassan (man)	Afghanistan	died in hospital in Athens from lung infection ignored for months by guards at detention centre (GR)	Wordpress/ Kuwait Times
26/07/13	31	N.N. (incl 9 women)	West Africa	drowned after boat capsized on way to Lampedusa (IT) from Libya; 22 rescued	Guardian/Reuters/allAfrica/Vivre
25/07/13	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Chios (GR); 46 rescued	Xinhua/KI
25/07/13	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Syria	drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (woman, 20)	Syria	drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (woman, 40)	Syria	drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (girl, 13)	Syria	drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Syria	drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (boy, 8)	unknown	drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of cardio-respiratory attack during attempt to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	ABC
17/06/13	1	Samiyou Djimadou (man, 29)	Benin	suicide, out of fear of deportation from Brussels (BE) after asylum claim took over 10 months	MNS/ 21miles/ DH
16/06/13	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned at sea clinging to tuna cage while attempting to reach Italy	ABC/ Ansamed/ jW/ MNS
15/06/13	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died during childbirth on boat between Turkey and Italy; newborn survived	LR
13/06/13	1	N.N. (man, 31)	Somalia	jumped out of window in Florence (IT) after asylum application was rejected	MNS/ Ansa
12/06/13	1	Fahezeh Ahmadi (girl, 17)	Afghanistan	stabbed by husband at her sister's house while she was on leave from Lyng refugee centre Grua (NO)	Klassekampen, Hadeland

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
10/06/13	1	Apti Nazjujev (man)	Chechnya	tortured to death in Chechnya after Norway forced him to return	Ny Tid
06/06/13	1	Vahide Selami (woman, 45)	Afghanistan	drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea; 9 rescued	Greek reporter/Khaama/HurriyetDN/Xinhua
06/06/13	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	missing, reportedly drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea off coast of Ayvalik (TR); 9 rescued	GreekReporter/Khaama/DN/Xinhua
in June 13	1	N.N. (man)	Georgia	stowaway, froze to death on charter flight from Russia; body on 7 flights before discovery	News24/VK/Z24
30/05/13	1	Adams Bagna (man, 31)	Nigeria	died due to lack of medical care for chronic asthma (DE)	Indymedia/Karawane
28/05/13	1	Djamaa Isu (man, 21)	Chad	suicide, in refugee camp in Eisenhüttenstadt (DE)	Karawane/ VRF/ Berliner Ztg
20/05/13	5	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Morocco on way to Spain; 7 rescued	MNS/ TheLocal
16/05/13	1	N.N. (girl, 6)	unknown	drowned after small boat sank off coast of Farmakonisi (GR)	KI/MigrantsGR
02/05/13	1	Moncef S. (man, 25)	Tunisia	suicide, in Zurich (CH) awaiting pending deportation	Wsws/BildungFürAlle/LibertareA/WOZ/Wa
in May 13	1	Hashim Yasbek (man, 34)	Lebanon	died of heroin overdose in asylum centre in Schönefeld Ost (DE); body found 6 weeks later	Karawane/ MDR
25/04/13	1	Cosmo Saizon (man, 33)	Benin	died in Bitterfeld (DE) due to lack of medical care	Karawane
21/04/13	1	Alpha Pam (man, 28)	Senegal	died of tuberculosis after being denied medical care in Mallorca (ES)	IBT/MNS/TL
18/04/13	23	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	10 drowned after boat sank off the Alhucemas Islands (MA/ES); 13 missing, 24 rescued	MNS
17/04/13	1	N.N.	unknown	died on way to hospital in Tarifa (ES) after being rescued with 14 others	AFP/MWN/GP
17/04/13	1	Mohammed Kamiran (man, 33)	Syria	suicide, in Arodes (CY) after concerns about his wife and 4 children were ignored	Kisa/IRR
16/04/13	11	N.N. (incl 2 children; 3 w.; 6 m.)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat capsized near Al Hoceima (MA); 1 died on way to hospital; 23 rescued	DNE/AI/Arabia
in Apr 13	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on boat that had been drifting in the Mediterranean Sea near Zawiyah (LY); 89 rescued	Reu/MNS/MorWN
in Apr 13	1	N.N. (boy)	Cameroon	stowaway, body found at Paris Roissy airport (France) in landing gear of plane from Cameroon	Anafe/JapanTimes
30/03/13	2	N.N.	Africa	died of hypothermia after being rescued by Italian coast guard	PICUM/CDS
30/03/13	1	Khalid Shahzad (man, 52)	Pakistan	died after being released from Colnbrook removal centre (GB), left to travel alone despite poor health	Guardian/No-Deportations
16/03/13	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	went missing after boat sank near Tarifa (ES); 8 rescued	EP
15/03/13	6	N.N.	Syria	drowned while travelling from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)	MNS
15/03/13	8	N.N.	Syria	reportedly disappeared while travelling from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)	MNS
11/03/15	4	N.N.	Morocco	found dead in boat off coast of Tantan (MA)	Ansamed/MNS
08/03/13	1	Jackie Nanyonjo (woman)	Uganda	died after deportation to Uganda from Yarl's Wood (GB) from injuries after being beaten up	MFJ
03/03/13	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned while travelling to Spain; Moroccan ferry crew member also died in rescue attempt	MNS/AI/Arabia
03/03/13	2	N.N.	Africa	went missing while travelling from Morocco to Spain; 2 rescued	MNS/AI/Arabia
17/02/13	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found floating near Doumia (DZ); likely drowned trying to reach Spain	Oran
13/02/13	1	Marcelo Gomez Cortes (man, 29)	Chile	shot by police in Milano (IT) after being chased, run away in fear of being arrested or deported	Necropolis/LR/Qualcosa
10/02/13	1	Alois Dvorzac (84, man)	Canada (Slovenian origin)	fatal heart attack in hospital after brought in handcuffed from Harmondsworth detention center (GB)	Independent/Guardian/BBC/MNS/DailyMa
01/02/13	1	Cheick Nydiaye (man, 37)	Senegal	pushed onto metro track by police officers during chase in Athens (GR)	CS
22/01/13	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	unknown	died of exposure on riverbank near Turkish-Greek border after being abandoned by traffickers	KI
17/01/13	1	Alexander Dolmatov (man, 36)	Russia	suicide, in Rotterdam (NL) out of fear of deportation	VK/Telegraaf/ANP/NRC/Parool/MNS/Trouw
17/01/13	1	Shehzad Luqman (man, 27)	Pakistan	stabbed by 2 Golden Dawn members on motorbike in Athens (GR)	Reu/ MNS/ KTG/ CS
13/01/13	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	2 bodies found off coast of Chios (GR) by fishermen; another body found by coast guard	KI/GRreporter
04/01/13	1	Ilhan O. (man, 20)	Kurdistan	suicide, hanged himself in police prison in Zurich (CH)	Necropolis/Wsws/Watson/WOZ
03/01/13	42	N.N. (incl 8 children)	Syria, Afghanistan, Pakistan	missing, trying to reach coast of Apulia (IT); 28 rescued	PICUM
in 2013	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Senegal	died in a fire in makeshift camp of seasonal workers in Campobello di Mazara, Sicily (IT)	InfoMigrants
in 2013	1	Dominic Man Addiah (man, 31)	Liberia	froze to death in the car he slept in on the edge of Rosarno's migrant ghetto (IT)	EqTimes
in 2013	92	N.N. (incl 48 children, 32 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead of thirst & exposure in desert on Moroccan/Algerian border after their truck broke down	PRI
31/12/12	1	N.N. (man)	Tunisia	drowned after being pushed in sea by traffickers off coast of Sicily (IT)	LR/ PICUM
31/12/12	1	N.N. (man)	Tunisia	missing, reportedly drowned, after being pushed in sea by traffickers off coast of Sicily	LR/ PICUM
26/12/12	1	Umar Bilemkhanov (man)	Chechnya	tortured to death after Norway deported him, was forcibly sent to Chechnya by Russian Intelligence	Ny Tid
14/12/12	25	N.N. (incl 2 babies, 2 women)	Afghanistan, Iraq	19 drowned, 6 missing when boat from Turkey sank near Lesbos (GR); 2 survived	Aljazeera/Reuters/Picum/MSF/Infomobile/
14/12/12	28	N.N. (incl boy, 17; man, 42)	Afghanistan, Iraq	21 drowned, 7 missing when boat from Turkey sank near Lesbos (GR); 2 survived	Aljazeera/Reuters/Picum/MSF/Infomobile/
14/12/12	1	N.N. (man, 42)	Afghanistan, Iraq	drowned with 26 others when boat from Turkey sank near Lesbos (GR)	Aljazeera/Reuters/Picum/MSF/Infomobile/
13/12/12	8	N.N.	Morocco	1 drowned, 7 missing after patrol boat clashed with boat carrying 25 migrants near Lanzarote (ES); 7 missing	PICUM/EP/FFM/taz
in Dec 12	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	froze to death near Kraynovo (BG) trying to cross Turkish-Bulgarian border	PICUM/Vreme
25/11/12	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned trying to get to Italy by boat from Libya; 500 rescued	LR/ PICUM
25/11/12	2	N.N.	unknown	missing, assumed drowned while trying to get from Libya to Italy by boat	LR/ PICUM
19/11/12	1	N.N. (man)	Armenia	suicide, in hospital in Winterthur (CH) after asylum application rejected	ProAsyl/Wsws/Courier/WOZ
17/11/12	1	N.N. (woman)	Eritrea	suicide, in psychiatric clinic in Liestal (CH)	ProAsyl/Courier/20Min/WOZ/Necropolis/
17/11/12	1	Jakana Chowdhury		died in hospital after being released from detention at Colnbrook removal centre, Harmondsworth (GB)	No-Deportations
12/11/12	1	Oleg N. (man, 28)	Russia	suicide, hanged himself in Zurich (CH), asylum rejected; fear of being killed in Russia for being gay	ProAsyl/AiCH/MNS/Wsws/Courier/WOZ
08/11/12	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found floating in water 19 km from Tarifa (ES)	MUGAK
07/11/12	3	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned, after boat sank in the Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES)	MUGAK
05/11/12	1	Saar Yatta (man, 30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead near coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	VDG
05/11/12	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on coast of Nador (MA) near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	AFP
03/11/12	11	N.N. (8 women; 3 men)	unknown	drowned after ship travelling to Lampedusa (IT) sank 56 km off coast of Libya; 70 rescued	LR/ PICUM/ MNS
in Nov 12	54	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck between Morocco and Spain; 6 survivors	FE
in Nov 12	2	N.N. (1 young boy; 1 man, father)	unknown	found dead on coast of Nador (MA) near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	AFP
30/10/12	1	Prince Kwabena Fosu (man, 31)	Ghana	died in isolation at Harmondsworth detention centre (GB) in psychotic crisis, dehydrated and starved	IRR/SchNews/Guardian/BBC/No-Deporta
26/10/12	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned while attempting to reach Spain by boat from Morocco; 50 rescued	FE
25/10/12	14	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat sank near coast of Morocco while travelling to Spain; 17 rescued	EP/Aljazeera/MaltaToday
25/10/12	4	N.N.	Africa	missing after boat sank near Morocco while travelling to Spain; 17 rescued	EP/Aljazeera/MaltaToday
23/10/12	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly fell into sea while travelling from Morocco; body washed ashore near Punta Almira (ES)	ABC/FE
09/10/12	1	N.N. (girl, ±5)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found near Galapagos beach in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	FE/SUR
08/10/12	6	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat from Comoros capsized off coast of Mayotte (FR)	VOA/UN/IRR
08/10/12	10	N.N.	Africa	disappeared after boat from Comoros capsized off coast of Mayotte (FR)	VOA/UN/IRR

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
08/10/12	5	N.N. (2 children; 3 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	went missing after boat capsized near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	FE/SUR
08/10/12	1	N.N. (baby, 8 months)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat sank off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	FE/20Me/ MUGAK
01/10/12	1	N.N. (woman, 39)	Nepal	fell from 5th floor window in Lamaca (CY) while escaping police responding to a noise report	CypMail
in Oct 12	21	N.N. (children; women; men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	19 bodies found off coast of Tangier (MA) over 2 weeks; 2 missing	AFP/FE
28/09/12	1	Newzad (man, 20)	Kurdistan-Iraq	suicide, in Saltal refugee centre, Rognan (NO) after final rejection of asylum claim	NRK
27/09/12	1	Zelimkhan Isakov (man, 35)	Chechnya	suffered fatal heart attack in deportation centre in Vienna (AT) after being refused treatment	IRR/DerStandard
19/09/12	3	N.N.	Algeria	1 drowned after boat capsized off coast of Spain; 2 missing, 9 rescued	MUGAK/EI Pais
18/09/12	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	reportedly fell overboard on way to Spain; body found off coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	ABC/FE
17/09/12	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	drowned on way to Spain when small boat sank off coast of Mostaganem (DZ)	TSA/FE
16/09/12	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Eritrea	died when car driven by trafficker overturned near Alexandroupoli (GR) during police chase	PICUM
09/09/12	1	Jose Matada (man, 26)	Mozambique	stowaway, body fell from plane onto street in Mortlake (GB) during flight from Angola to England	BBC/IRR/Evening Standard/MNS/INDi/Gu
08/09/12	27	N.N.	Africa	went missing after boat from Comoros carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Mayotte (FR)	Universal/AFP
08/09/12	6	N.N. (1 child; 5 women)	Africa	drowned after boat from Comoros carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Mayotte (FR)	Universal/AFP/PICUM
08/09/12	1	N.N. (25, man)	Eritrea	shot by Egyptian border guards in Rafah (EY) after fleeing towards Egyptian-Israeli border	GulfNews
07/09/12	74	N.N.	Tunisia	reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast Lampedusa (IT); bodies and boat missing, 56 rescued	PICUM/MAS/LRP/FE/BCC/CNN
07/09/12	5	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned after boat sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 56 rescued	PICUM/MAS/LRP/FE/BCC/CNN
06/09/12	30	N.N. (18 women; 12 men)	Palestine, Syria, Iraq	drowned after overcrowded boat from Ahmetbeyli (TR) sank in the Aegean Sea; 46 survivors	jW/Reu/AFP/Le Monde/Migreurop/SP/MN
06/09/12	31	N.N. (3 babies; 28 children)	Palestine, Syria, Iraq	drowned after overcrowded boat from Ahmetbeyli (TR) sank in the Aegean Sea; 46 survived	jW/Reu/AFP/LeMonde/Migreurop/SP/MNS
04/09/12	1	Samir Hashemi (man, 27)	Iran	suicide, in refugee centre in Kirchheim (DE) out of despair over living conditions	RTA/INDd/VRF/Karawane
in Sep 12	1	Emmanuel Marcel Landa (man)	Congo	found dead in Mosney DP Centre (IE), suffered heart attacks during and after deportation attempt	IRR/TheJournal
27/08/12	7	N.N. (2 children; 1 woman; 4 m.)	Syria	drowned after shipwreck on way from Latakia (SY) to the CY; family of asylum seekers	PICUM/UN/Migrants at sea/FE/CypMail
26/08/12	32	N.N.	Africa, Bangladesh	missing, reportedly drowned after vessel from Tripoli (LY) capsized off coast of Libya	MNS/ICR/Ansamed
26/08/12	10	N.N.	Africa, Bangladesh	drowned, bodies found after vessel from Tripoli (LY) capsized off coast of Libya	MNS/FE
26/08/12	39	N.N.	Egypt	3 drowned after boat sank near Bardia (LY) by Egyptian-Libyan border; 36 missing, 1 rescued	AP/FE/Alahram/VK
23/08/12	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found in landing bay of plane at Heathrow Airport (GB) after flight from South Africa	Guardian/IRR/BBC
18/08/12	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in the Evros River (TR) after reportedly trying to cross into Greece from Turkey	FE
17/08/12	2	N.N.	Somalia, Eritrea	died in La Valletta (MT) after rescue from dinghy travelling from Libya that had been at sea for 4 days	FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/TimesM/MAS
16/08/12	2	N.N.	Somalia, Eritrea	died of starvation after 4 days at sea in dinghy travelling from Libya to Malta	FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/TimesM/MAS
16/08/12	2	N.N.	Somalia, Eritrea	drowned during rescue operation near La Valletta (MT) after spending 4 days at sea in dinghy from LY	FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/TimesM/MAS
13/08/12	1	N.N. (19)	Afghanistan	body found on banks of the Evros River in Marasia (GR)	PICUM/ Clandestina/ Agelioforos/ Skai
12/08/12	1	N.N. (woman, 30)	Asia	body in wetsuit found near Wimereux beach (FR); had tried to swim across the Channel to Great Britain	IRR/DailyMail/21Miles/DailyRec/ThisIsKer
12/08/12	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Iraq	died after being stabbed by 5 men on motorcycles in Athens (GR)	KTG
in Aug 12	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat arrived at a Spanish island near Morocco	MUGAK
30/07/12	1	Bee Moyo (man, 45)	Zimbabwe	suicide, hanged himself in Rotherham Park (GB) after residency application was rejected	IRR/Star
12/07/12	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Afghanistan	stowaway, found dead of asphyxiation under truck on ferry travelling from Greece to Venice (IT)	CDS/FE
10/07/12	54	N.N.	Eritrea, Somalia, Sudan	died of dehydration after 15 days at sea on dinghy from Libya to Italy	LR/MUGAK/EP/ELC/LV/PICUM/UNHCR/H
09/07/12	1	Bernard Hukwa (man)	Zimbabwe	suicide, in the River Thames (GB) while waiting for asylum claim to be processed	IRR/ZimEye
07/07/12	1	Noureddin Mohamed (man, 28)	Sudan	found dead in suspicious circumstances in Calais city canal (FR)	CMS/INDgb
05/07/12	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck near Monastir (TN) while travelling to Italy; 22 rescued	TNnum
30/06/12	1	Mamadou Kamara (man, 32)	Mali	died of heart attack as reaction to intense beating by soldiers while in custody in Safi (MT)	EJobserver/MaltaToday/MaltaStar/Times
28/06/12	1	N.N.	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition after drowning in shipwreck off coast of Leuca (IT)	LR/FE
23/06/12	2	N.N.	Afghanistan	stowaways, died of asphyxiation and heat inside truck on ferry from Greece to Ancona (IT)	PICUM/Infomob/FE/LR
19/06/12	6	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned, when boat sailing from North Africa capsized off coast of Leuca (IT)	PICUM/LRB/FE/Infomob
in June 12	55	N.N.	Somalia, Sudan, Eritrea	died in attempt to reach Italy from Tripoli (LY); 1 survivor	NOB/B4P/Guardian/Un./MaltaToday
26/05/12	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned after inflatable dinghy to Italy started to deflate off coast of Libya	Migreurop/LRP
25/05/12	10	N.N.	Somalia	missing after dinghy from Libya capsized near Sicily	LR/FE
25/05/12	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body in advanced state of decomposition washed ashore near Lampione Island (IT)	FE/ANSA
22/05/12	1	N.N. (man, 45)	Eritrea or Ethiopia	stabbed to death in fight on Ny-paradis street, near refugee centre Ytrebygda, Bergen (NO)	NRK
19/05/12	5	N.N.	Comoros	drowned after boat carrying 43 migrants sank off coast of Mayotte (FR)	Le Monde/AFP/Migreurop
19/05/12	15	N.N.	Comoros	missing after boat of 43 migrants sank off coast of Mayotte (FR)	Le Monde/AFP/Migreurop
02/05/12	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Afghanistan	stowaway, suffocated in truck going from Greece to Venice (IT) while hiding to avoid border checks	Migreurop/PICUM/AdnK/MP
in May 12	7	N.N.	Somalia	died during week-long voyage from Libya to Malta	UNHCR
29/04/12	2	N.N.	unknown	died in car accident in Lykofi (GR) while trying to escape Frontex officers	Migreurop/KTG/TF1/PICUM/Clandestina/
28/04/12	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Egypt	drowned after being thrown overboard by traffickers on boat of 80 migrants as patrol boat approached	Migreurop/LRP/ANSA
28/04/12	30	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Al Hoceima (MA) when Moroccan marines deliberately sank boat carrying 70 migrants	PICUM/Afrik/EI Pais
26/04/12	1	N.N. (man, 40)	Afghanistan	drowned after being thrown overboard by traffickers near coast of Calabria (IT)	LR/Migreurop/PUCUM/FE
12/04/12	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of wounds after jumping from bus that was deporting him from Nador (MA)	MUGAK
09/04/12	1	Alain Hatungimana (man, 36)	Burundi	suicide, in Culemborg (NL) just before being deported; presumably to avoid deportation of his children	DutchN/Migreurop/RNW/PICUM/ENAR/V
09/04/12	1	Yonatan Abram "Zeneben" (m,27)	Eritrea	found dead in squat of abandoned lace factory in Calais (France), probably killed in a fight	Necropolis/IRR/CMS/NR/Antidotezine/Ne
03/04/12	10	N.N.	Somalia, Eritrea	died at sea between Libya and Lampedusa (IT); bodies abandoned, 48 rescued	FE
in Apr 12	6	N.N. (5 women; 1 man)	unknown	drowned trying to reach rescue ship after Libyan boat ran out of fuel in the Strait of Sicily	BBC
in Apr 12	1	Samia Yusuf Omar (woman, 21)	Somalia	drowned on Libyan boat travelling to Italy, was Olympic athlete facing death threats	BBC/Gulf/SP/WIKI/IIMess
31/03/12	10	N.N.	Somalia, Eritrea	died of starvation while travelling from Libya to Italy; bodies thrown overboard	AFFIT/LV/AGE
29/03/12	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in advanced state of decay in Tichero area of Evros (GR)	PICUM/AGE/Clandestina
17/03/12	1	N.N. (±28)	unknown	drowned while trying to cross the Evros River to enter Greece, body found in area of Nea Vyssa (GR)	PICUM/AGE
16/03/12	5	N.N.	unknown	found in boat rescued by Italian authorities in Libyan waters carrying 57 to Lampedusa (IT)	PICUM/LR/jW
15/03/12	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned while trying to cross the Evros River into Greece, body found near Soufli (GR)	PICUM
12/03/12	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Eritrea	crushed while hiding under truck near the port in Patras (GR)	PICUM/patrasT
05/03/12	1	N.N. (man, ±24)	Maghreb	found floating in Tajo-Segura water transfer in Torre-Pacheco (ES)	MUGAK/Raz

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
02/03/12	2	N.N. (2 men, ±22)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies with life jackets found in the sea near the Bay of Melilla (ES)	MUGAK/Raz/Diario de Noticias/EIDia/SUF
29/02/12	1	N.N. (man)	Egypt	died of hypothermia, found in warehouse in Corinthia (GR)	PICUM/Proto
21/02/12	1	N.N. (woman, ±20)	Africa	died of hypothermia while trying to leave Turkey via the Evros River, body found near Orestiada (GR)	PICUM/Infomob/Skai/Clandestina
21/02/12	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned while trying to enter the enclave of Ceuta (ES) by swimming along coast from Morocco	MUGAK/EIDia/FE
21/02/12	1	N.N. (woman, ±23)	Africa	found by border guards in the Evros River (GR)	MNS
15/02/12	1	Arman Palani (boy, 17)	Kurdistan	killed with knife in fight at Dale asylum centre in Sandnes (NO)	NRK
10/02/12	1	N.N. (±40)	unknown	died of hypothermia while trying to cross the Evros River into Greece, body found near Tycherio (GR)	PICUM/Rizo
07/02/12	1	N.N. (25)	unknown	died of hypothermia in health centre in Soufli (GR) after crossing the Evros River	PICUM/Skai
06/02/12	3	N.N. (3 persons, ±20)	Afghanistan	3 bodies found on highway, died of asphyxiation, supposedly in truck on way to Igoumenitsa (GR)	PICUM/TVXS/MNS/KI
in Feb 12	1	Rexhep Salijaj (man)	Kosovo	suicide, his permit to stay in Belgium expired, was to be deported to Kosovo away from son and family	MNS
30/01/12	1	N.N. (man)	Palestine	died of hypothermia trying to cross the Evros River (GR); 14 rescued	PICUM/Clandestina/Skai/ToV/Le Figaro/C
29/01/12	2	N.N. (1 girl, 9; 1 man, 55)	Afghanistan	missing after boat overturned crossing the Evros River; young girl and her grandfather	CMau/KI/Le Figaro/PICUM/Infomob/Ta Ne
29/01/12	1	Mohammad Rahsepar (man, 29)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself with sheet in asylum centre in Würzburg (DE)	FR-B/INDd/ARD/HRS/SDZ/MainP/U4IB/S
28/01/12	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	stowaways, died in car accident while hidden in truck travelling from Italy to Greece	AFP
22/01/12	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	North Africa	found floating in advanced state of decomposition 7 miles from Cape Palos (ES)	MUGAK/Verdad
21/01/12	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Africa	shot by Egyptian border guards while trying to cross Egyptian-Israeli border	FE
16/01/12	1	Garolin Nesarajah (woman, 24)	Sri Lanka	started a fire in refugee centre in Førde (NO) which killed her and her baby; asylum claim was rejected	NRK
16/01/12	1	Rojg Nesarajah (boy, 2)	Sri Lanka	killed in fire set by his mother in a refugee centre in Førde (NO); asylum was rejected; she also died	NRK
15/01/12	15	N.N. (1 baby; 12 women; 2 men)	Somalia	found on beaches in Libya after 1 of 4 boats was shipwrecked on way to Italy	PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/jW
15/01/12	1	N.N.	Somalia	found in shipwrecked boat that was in a group of 4 boats travelling from Libya to Italy	PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/jW
15/01/12	40	N.N.	unknown	missing after shipwreck of 1 of 4 boats travelling from Libya to Italy	PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/jW
12/01/12	8	N.N.	Afghanistan	missing after 2 plastic boats capsized while trying to cross the Evros River from Turkey to Greece	PICUM/Clandestina/Infomob/TK/MNS
12/01/12	4	N.N.	Bangladesh	missing after 2 plastic boats capsized while trying to cross the Evros River from Turkey to Greece	PICUM/Clandestina/Infomob/TK/MNS
10/01/12	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	unknown	drowned, body found floating 33 miles from Motril (ES)	MUGAK/EIDia
10/01/12	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found 25 miles southeast of Cape Gata (ES)	EIDia
09/01/12	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned while attempting to reach the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	Solidaire
08/01/12	1	N.N. (man, ±28)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to swim with life preserver, body found on beach in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MUGAK/LV
05/01/12	1	Idrissa Diallo (man, 21)	Guinea	died of cardiorespiratory failure, lack of medical help in detention centre in Zona Franca, Barcelona (ES)	IRR/MUGAK/LV/18Des/EP/EurPress/Asot
03/01/12	1	N.N. (young man)	Afghanistan	died from smoke inhalation from fire lit to keep warm inside abandoned truck in Patras (GR)	MNS/PICUM/KI
03/01/12	1	N.N. (55)	India	found in container used as a shelter close to Thiva (GR); undocumented migrant	PICUM
in Jan 12	1	Samuel Festus (man)	unknown	died of illness at hospital in Essen (DE) following deportation threats	VRF
in 2012	1	N.N. (boy, 3)	Sudan	died of injuries after a cooker fell on him at Rondeslottet asylum centre (NO)	Aftenposten
in 2012	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Eritrea	died of heart problems, at Torshov transit centre, Oslo (NO)	NRK
in 2012	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in accident at Haugaland asylum centre in Haugesund (NO)	NRK
in 2012	14	N.N.	unknown	died over the course of 2012 in Norwegian reception centres	Foreigner/MNS
in 2012	20	N.N. (children; women; men)	Syria	drowned, left by traffickers to cross the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border at night in 2 dinghies	Guardian
in 2012	25	N.N. (25 young men)	unknown	suffocated, locked by traffickers in the hold of boat carrying 250 others on way from Libya to Italy	Raz
in 2012	1	N.N. (man, 53)	unknown	found dead in bed by roommate in Irish Reception Centre, cause of death recorded as unknown	IRR/TheJournal
29/12/11	1	N.N. (man, 41)	Sri Lanka	suicide, in registration centre in the airport in the (NL) one day after 2 asylum application was rejected	NOS/Vrijheid/AD
27/12/11	1	N.N. (boy, 12)	Iran	died of hypothermia, body found by police on shore of the Evros River (GR)	MNS/PICUM
27/12/11	1	N.N. (woman, 59)	Iran	died of hypothermia, body found by police on shore of the Evros River (GR)	MNS/PICUM
27/12/11	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Africa	died of hypothermia, body found by police on shore of the Evros River (GR)	MNS/PICUM
24/12/11	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) with 80 others	FE
22/12/11	1	Predrag Molnar (man, 40)	Serbia	presumed suicide in police cell in Amsterdam (NL), was bitten by police dog in possible wrongful arrest	Vrijheid
22/12/11	1	Ismael (man)	Ethiopia	found dead at bottom of bridge in centre of Calais (FR), cause of death unknown	INDgb/CMS
19/12/11	1	Samba Martine (woman, 34)	Congo	died of HIV-facilitated pneumonia, the Aluche detention centre (ES) ignored her calls for medical help	IRR/ICARE/MUGAK/HispanTV/CapMex/V
10/12/11	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in Petalo (GR) after trying to cross Turkish-Greek border via the Evros River	MNS/PICUM
07/12/11	54	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) from coast of Morocco	Ansamed
06/12/11	1	N.N. (man, ±32)	North Africa	reportedly tortured and shot by traffickers, found outside Thrasio hospital in Attik (GR)	MNS
06/12/11	2	N.N.	unknown	died of dehydration on vessel carrying 53 migrants and rescued near Dar Kebdani (MA)	FE
06/12/11	2	N.N. (1 girl; 1 woman)	Congo	died of dehydration on vessel carrying 53 migrants and rescued near Dar Kebdani (MA)	FE
06/12/11	2	N.N.	Somalia	died at sea on way from Libya in boat carrying 44 migrants, found south of Malta	TimesM
06/12/11	1	N.N. (young man)	Congo	died of dehydration on vessel carrying 53 migrants and rescued near Dar Kebdani (MA)	FE
03/12/11	1	Fares Chebchoub (man, 24)	Algeria	found hanged in reception centre in Cagliari (IT), circumstances of death are unclear	EIW
01/12/11	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Syria	killed after car chase in Evros (GR) involving Greek border police and Frontex officials	MNS/PICUM
in Dec 11	11	N.N. (11 men)	Algeria	missing after leaving Sidi Lakhdar (DZ) for Spain in makeshift boat	FE/Le MatinDZ
28/11/11	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found in port of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) in advanced state of decomposition	FE/EIDia/MUGAK
26/11/11	30	N.N.	Afghanistan, Kurdistan	missing, feared drowned after boat sank near Brindisi (IT) on way from Turkey	FE/LR/PICUM/LRB/Blitz/MUGAK/Raz/AB
26/11/11	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found after boat sank near Brindisi (IT) on way from Turkey	FE/LR/PICUM/LRB/Blitz/MUGAK/Raz/AB
24/11/11	1	N.N.	Afro-Asian	died of hypothermia, body found on banks of the Evros River in Peplos (GR)	MNS
24/11/11	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Asia	died of hypothermia, body found in Thymaria, Alexandroupoli (GR)	MNS
23/11/11	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after trying to swim to enclave of Ceuta (ES) with 87 others, found on beach in Morocco	MNS
09/11/11	43	N.N.	unknown	missing after notifying Italian authorities that their boat was sinking	MNS
11/10/11	2	N.N.	Iran	died when traffickers' car overturned on way from Komotini to Kavala (GR) while avoiding police	MNS
07/10/11	2	N.N.	unknown	died after being run over by train near Feres (GR) while walking along tracks	MNS
in Oct 11	1	Khaled Khodena (man)	Iraq	murdered in his sleep in Iraq for being Yazidi after deportation from Sweden; asylum was denied	UNHCR/SverigesR
in Oct 11	1	Michael Kelly (man)	Liberia	found in his room 10 days after death at Gerstungen asylum centre (DE)	VRF
28/09/11	4	N.N.	Tunisia	died of asphyxiation from a fire caused by candle in Paris squat (FR)	MNS/FTRC/Raz/Le Monde/Libération
28/09/11	2	N.N.	Egypt	died of asphyxiation from a fire caused by candle in Paris squat (FR)	MNS/FTRC/Raz/Le Monde/Libération

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
14/09/11	1	N.N.	unknown	pushed off jet ski by trafficker off coast of Andalusia (ES) as coastguard approached	SUR/MUGAK
in Sep 11	2	N.N. (1 girl; 1 man)	unknown	thrown overboard by traffickers when approaching Samos (GR)	MNS
24/08/11	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by Frontex officers shooting at boats crossing Turkish-Greek border from the Evros River	ClandestinE/Son Dakika/MNS
22/08/11	1	James (man)	Liberia	attempted suicide, died of wounds after setting himself on fire at Echt refugee centre (NL)	Vrijheid/HartNL
13/08/11	1	Marius B. (man, 45)	Romania	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Nimes (FR) after being held for 15 days without charge	IRR
04/08/11	100	N.N.	Africa	bodies thrown overboard from Libyan boat rescued near Lampedusa (IT)	Telegraph/MAS/CDM
02/08/11	1	Ianos Dragutan /John Yohona (m)	Asia	suicide, hanged himself in a shower at Campsfield House removal centre in London (GB)	MNS/No-Deportations
01/08/11	25	N.N. (25 men)	Somalia, Nigeria, Ghana	suffocated while travelling on boat with 275 migrants near Lampedusa (IT)	SP/FE/Le Figaro/BBC
31/07/11	1	Brian Dalrymple (man, 31)	USA	died of health issues at Colnbrook removal centre, Harmondsworth (GB)	IRR/No-Deportations
29/07/11	30	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on boat with failed engine that had left Alexandria (EG) 1 week before	FE/Libero
13/07/11	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Cuba	stowaway, found crushed to death in wheel bay of plane in Madrid (ES)	MNS
05/07/11	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Maghreb	drowned, body found near Selinunte, Trapani (IT) in advanced state of decomposition	ANSA/FE
02/07/11	1	Muhammad Shukat (man, 47)	Pakistan	died from heart attack after medical neglect in Colnbrook removal centre, Harmondsworth (GB)	Guardian/No-Deportations
29/06/11	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	likely died of hypothermia, found in the sea wearing life jacket near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	FE/VDG
25/06/11	45	N.N.	Morocco	missing, feared drowned after they fell from boat found near Motril, Granada (ES)	FE/PICUM/Diario de Navarra
25/06/11	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Morocco	drowned, body found 4 miles from capsized boat near Granada (ES)	FE/PICUM/Diario de Navarra
25/06/11	1	N.N. (man, 38)	Ghana	died of epileptic seizure on boat from Lampedusa (IT) to mainland Italy	PICUM/FE/AdnK
03/06/11	1	N.N. (woman, 30)	Nigeria	found dead in police cell after being detained in Zurich Airport (CH) for not having papers	Migreurop/AP/Watson
01/06/11	1	N.N.	unknown	died on way from Libya to Malta, body was thrown overboard	ANSA/FE
01/06/11	273	N.N.	Pakistan, W Africa, Banglad	drowned after overcrowded boat capsized while going from Tripoli (LY) to Lampedusa (IT)	Migreurop/MUGAK/UNHCR/Reu./Univers
29/05/11	3	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died while travelling to Sant'Antioco (IT) from Libya	ANSA/FE
29/05/11	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned after 2 boats collided off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy	FE/iClandestino
22/05/11	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in shipwreck, decomposed body found by Cape Gata (ES)	ABC/MUGAK
12/05/11	1	Alim Abdul Manan (man, 21)	Bangladesh	died after being stabbed by 2 men on motorbikes in Athens (GR)	IRR/CS
11/05/11	1	Aminullah Mohamadi (boy, 17)	Afghanistan	suicide, hanged himself in Parc de la Villette in Paris (FR) after being told he would be deported	DRARI/INDf
10/05/11	1	N.N.	Iran	stowaway, fell near Calais (FR) out of truck that was travelling to Great Britain	LePhare
09/05/11	3	N.N.	unknown	found in hull of boat that sank near Lampedusa (IT); all 528 other passengers rescued	Telegraph
08/05/11	1	N.N. (man, 30)	unknown	stowaway, overheated in truck carrying cable wheels to Fulda (DE) from Greece	HessenR/HNA/Welt/SP
08/05/11	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	unknown	stowaway, overheated in truck carrying cable wheels to Fulda (DE) from Greece	HessenR/HNA/Welt/SP
06/05/11	32	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	went missing when boat carrying 600 migrants to Italy sank off coast of Tripoli (LY)	Corrispondenti/VF/LR/WP/ABC/UNHCR/L
06/05/11	2	N.N. (2 babies)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat carrying 600 migrants to Italy sank off coast of Tripoli (LY)	Corrispondenti/VF/LR/WP/ABC/UNHCR/L
06/05/11	13	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat carrying 600 migrants to Italy sank off coast of Tripoli (LY)	Corrispondenti/VF/LR/WP/ABC/UNHCR/L
06/05/11	1	N.N. (baby, 4 months)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat carrying 600 migrants to Italy sank off coast of Tripoli (LY)	Corrispondenti/VF/LR/WP/ABC/UNHCR/L
05/05/11	22	N.N. (22 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, feared drowned after boat sank off Adra, Almería coast (ES); 29 survived	Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP
05/05/11	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, feared drowned after boat sank off Adra, Almería coast (ES); 29 survived	Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP
05/05/11	1	N.N. (girl, 3)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, feared drowned after boat sank off Adra, Almería coast (ES); 29 survived	Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP
05/05/11	1	N.N. (girl, 1)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, feared drowned after boat sank off Adra, Almería coast (ES); 29 survived	Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP
17/04/11	1	Ifeanyi Nwokoye (man, 29)	Nigeria	died in Safi (MT) on way to hospital after being beaten by soldiers, tried to escape detention centre	TimesM/MNS/MaltaToday
13/04/11	1	N.N. (man)	Nigeria	drowned, found dead 3 days after Libyan boat shipwrecked near Pantelleria (IT)	LR/FE
13/04/11	1	Leonie (woman, 38)	Congo	drowned after jumping off Libyan boat that had shipwrecked near Pantelleria (IT)	LR/FE/DerStandard/MAS/DailyMail/VK
13/04/11	1	Cinie (woman, 28)	Congo	drowned after jumping off Libyan boat that had shipwrecked near Pantelleria (IT)	LR/FE/DerStandard/MAS/DailyMail/VK
13/04/11	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned after Libyan boat shipwrecked near Pantelleria (IT)	LR/FE/MAS/DailyMail
12/04/11	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Nigeria	died after mother drank sea water during 7 days adrift in the Mediterranean Sea	MNS
11/04/11	1	N.N. (woman, 29)	Somalia	body found by patrol vessels in boat off coast of Malta	FE/AFM
11/04/11	10	N.N.	unknown	died during journey from Libya to Lampedusa (IT), bodies were thrown overboard	VK
10/04/11	59	N.N.	Ethiopia, Nigeria, Eritrea	died of dehydration and starvation near Zliten (LY), 16 days in the sea, SOS ignored by NATO	GuardianUn./MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC
10/04/11	1	N.N.	unknown	died in prison near Misrata (LY) after 16 days in the Mediterranean Sea while NATO was ignoring SOS	GuardianUn./MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC
10/04/11	1	N.N. (1 baby, 12 months)	unknown	died of dehydration/starvation near Zliten (LY) after 16 days in Mediterranean Sea, NATO ignored SOS	Guardian/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/AV
10/04/11	1	N.N. (baby)	unknown	died of dehydration/starvation near Zliten (LY) after 16 days in Mediterranean Sea, NATO ignored SOS	Guardian/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/AV
08/04/11	1	Kambiz Roustayi (man, 36)	Iran	suicide, set himself on fire in Amsterdam (NL) fearing deportation; asylum was rejected after 11 years	NBK/VK/Eindhovens Dagblad/IMA/MNS/F
06/04/11	177	N.N.	Bangladesh, Chad, Ivory C	went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta	LR/ANSA/Reu./Migreurop/Raz/Irish Times
06/04/11	37	N.N. (37 women)	Bangladesh, Chad, Ivory Co	went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/Ir
06/04/11	1	N.N. (woman, 24)	unknown	went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/Ir
06/04/11	3	N.N. (3 minors)	Bangladesh, Chad, Ivory Co	went missing after Libyan boat with 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/Ir
06/04/11	1	N.N. (boy, 3)	unknown	went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/Ir
06/04/11	1	N.N. (boy, 1)	unknown	went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/Ir
02/04/11	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Afghanistan	stowaway, died of asphyxiation in van on ferry that had travelled from Greece to port of Ancona (IT)	PICUM/FE/ANSA/ClandestinE
02/04/11	1	N.N. (man, 20)	unknown	drowned in Modica (IT) while disembarking from boat carrying 500 migrants, found by Punta Reglioni	FE/PICUM
01/04/11	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Eritrea	drowned in Modica (IT) while disembarking from boat carrying 500 migrants	PICUM/FE
01/04/11	27	N.N.	Tunisia	bodies found off Kerkennah (TN), reportedly from boat that had disappeared on trip to Italy	FE/PICUM
in Apr 11	58	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned, bodies found by coast guard on beach in Tunisia	Migreurop
31/03/11	70	N.N.	Somalia, Eritrea	drowned off coast of Tripoli (LY), may include passengers from 2 missing boats	Quotidiano/LR/Migreurop/Kaosenslared/RA
28/03/11	10	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, feared drowned, boat sank travelling from Libya to Italy; 6 rescued by fishermen in Egypt	GuardianUn./PerCat/AdnK
28/03/11	27	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found off coast of Kerkennah (TN) after 2 boats travelling from Libya sank	PUB/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn./MUGAK/Qt
28/03/11	1	N.N. (baby, 1 y.)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, feared drowned after boat to Lampedusa (IT) from Libya sank; 6 rescued by fishermen in EG	Guardian/PerCat/AdnK
27/03/11	308	N.N.	unknown	missing, feared drowned when boat carrying 335 people from Libya to Italy was not seen in 2 weeks	Quotidiano/LR/Migreurop/Kaosenslared/RA
26/03/11	1	Seydina Moh. Mbaye (boy, 5)	Senegal	died of pulmonary embolism suffered on flight for surgery in Strasbourg (FR), consulate delayed visa	Seneweb/Nouvel Obs
25/03/11	295	N.N.	unknown	missing, feared drowned after 2 boats travelling together from Sidi Bilal (LY) sank on way to Italy	PUB/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn./MUGAK/Qt
25/03/11	10	N.N.	Egypt	missing, feared drowned after 2 boats travelling together from Sidi Bilal (LY) sank on way to Italy	PUB/Reu./TunisieSoir/GuardianUn.

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
22/03/11	3	N.N.	unknown	missing, feared drowned after sending distress signal near Paxoi (GR), jumping into sea during rescue	ORF
22/03/11	1	N.N.	Bangladesh	drowned after jumping off Greek-bound ship from Libya; found near Crete (GR)	MNS
18/03/11	3	N.N. (3 men, ±28)	unknown	drowned, bodies found in Petalo near the Evros River (GR)	clandestinE
18/03/11	1	Medina Yassin Suleyman (w, 26)	Ethiopia	suicide in fear of deportation in Uznach (CH), days after migration service called to plan forced return	Necropolis/StopRacialProfiling/SüdostSch
14/03/11	40	N.N.	Tunisia	17 drowned, 23 missing after boat sank near Kerkenneh (TN) on way to Lampedusa (IT)	LR/AFP/Le Figaro/EP/Diario de Noticias/T
06/03/11	18	N.N.	Bangladesh	drowned after jumping off Greek-bound ship near Souda (GR); 3 bodies found; 15 missing	KI/MNS
04/03/11	2	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned after boat capsized during storm near Lampedusa (IT); 28 rescued	AFF/Le Monde/Migreurop/Romandie/LR
04/03/11	2	N.N. (2 boys)	Tunisia	drowned, fell into sea during rescue of 22 migrants off coast of Marsala (IT)	FE/GRR
02/03/11	1	N.N. (man, ±27)	Sub-Saharan Africa	decomposed body found floating near beach of La Carihueta, Torremolinos (ES)	SUR/MUGAK
01/03/11	1	Shambu Lama (man, 40)	Nepal	suicide, on train tracks fearing deportation after officials lied; lived 15 years in DE, had a son	Karawane/taz/jW/waz
in Mar 11	3	N.N.	unknown	died in a fire in shack in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) while waiting to travel to mainland Spain	ABC/MUGAK
in Mar 11	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Lampedusa (IT)	LR
27/02/11	1	N.N. (boy, ±16)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to cross border near Benzú to Spanish enclave of Ceuta, body found hours later	Faro/FE/DiarioVasco
12/02/11	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	1 drowned, 1 missing after boat sank near Zarzis (TN) on way to Italy; 10 survivors	LESP
12/02/11	4	N.N. (4 men)	unknown	died on boat travelling to Italy, found by coast guards near Sfax (TN)	LR
11/02/11	35	N.N.	Tunisia	5 drowned, 30 missing after Tunisian coast guard rammed and sank their boat	MNS/BBC/LESP/LR/Le Monde/Newsaust
31/01/11	1	N.N. (man, 54)	Pakistan	jumped from window during police inspection at his home in Nicosia (CY); failed asylum seeker	CypMail
23/01/11	1	N.N. (man)	Mali	died in the Strait of Gibraltar after waiting 4 days for dinghy to Spain	Humano
18/01/11	1	Garrach (boy)	Tunisia	drowned after boat capsized near Metline (TN)	FE
17/01/11	2	N.N. (2 men)	Algeria	drowned after setting boat on fire and jumping overboard to avoid border patrol in Annaba (DZ)	FE/Migreurop/EIW
16/01/11	33	N.N.	Afghanistan	missing, feared drowned, after ship sank near Corfu (GR) on way to Italy; 230 survived	ClandestinE/FE/AFP/KI/VK/MNS/BBC
08/01/11	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Africa	froze to death, body found in Nea Vissa (GR) near Turkish border	ClandestinE/Frontexplode
07/01/11	1	Borka T. (woman)	Kosovo	died of brain hemorrhage in Kosovo, had no access to treatment after deportation from Germany	WSWS/LV/MNS/Karawane
06/01/11	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found in the Evros River after trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	FE/AFP
04/01/11	1	Alta Ming (woman, 34)	Mongolia	died giving birth without medical help in Rennes (FR), was homeless since husband was detained in NL	Rue89
28/12/10	1	N.N. (man, 33)	Cameroon	stowaway, crushed by cargo of truck he was hiding in whilst travelling from enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MUGAK/ELM
20/12/10	1	N.N. (man, ±28)	Africa	froze to death, bodies found in Nea Vissa (GR), near Turkish-Greek border	Frontexplode/MNS
17/12/10	2	N.N. (2 men)	Africa	froze to death, bodies found in Nea Vissa (GR), near Turkish-Greek border	Frontexplode/MNS
12/12/10	1	Saidou Gadiaga (man, 37)	Senegal	died of delayed medical attention after asthma attack in Masotti police station in Brescia (IT)	MNS/LR/AfricaNews
11/12/10	5	N.N.	unknown	went missing when ship sank near Kani-Kéli, Mayotte (FR); 31 survived	info/FE
07/12/10	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found in the Evros region of Greece near Turkish-Greek border	ClandestinE/Frontexplode
01/12/10	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Afghanistan	stowaway, suffocated while hiding in truck on ferry from Patras (GR) to Ancona (IT)	Migreurop/FE/Kinisi/CorAdriatico
29/11/10	1	Mahamadou Maréga (man, 38)	Mali	died from shock after police in Colombes (FR) used taser on him to stop a fight	Europe1/MNS/Parisen
27/11/10	1	Sardar Ayari (man, 25)	Afghanistan	stowaway, crushed between 2 trucks in Patras (GR) while trying to board 1 of them bound for Italy	Migreurop/Kinisi/FE
23/11/10	4	N.N. (4 men)	Iran	stowaways, suffocated near Amfilochia (GR) in back of van travelling from Italy	Europe1/FE/PICUM/MNS
22/11/10	2	N.N. (2 men, ±20)	Maghreb	died of burns and smoke inhalation in Santurtzi (ES) after starting a fire to heat up squat	EP/ELC
16/11/10	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Somalia	drowned after boat sank in the Adriatic Sea near Bari (IT); found holding Greek expulsion order	FE/PICUM
09/11/10	1	Brahim A. (man, 54)	Morocco	died of brain hemorrhage, fall at work without papers; left at hospital gate, Spanish enclave Ceuta(ES)	EIDia/LV/MUGAK/DiarodeNavarra/Diaro
01/11/10	2	N.N. (2 men)	Eritrea	killed by traffickers in Sinai desert after trying to use phones to call for help	LR/ECRE
in Nov 10	6	N.N.	Eritrea	beaten to death by traffickers in Sinai desert after trying to escape	ECRE/LR
12/10/10	1	Jimmy Mubenga (man, 46)	Angola	died of cardiac arrest on deportation flight from London (GB)	Guardian/NR/IndGB/Demotix/BBC/Rue89
07/10/10	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	stowaway, drowned while swimming from boat to Pinedo beach in Valencia (ES)	Provincias
02/10/10	5	N.N. (5 men, 18-36)	Algeria	missing, feared drowned, sailing with 30 survivors rescued off coast of Mostaganem (DZ)	FE/Swiss.ch
23/09/10	1	Bertha Puentes Acosta (w, 74)	Colombia	died in expulsion centre in Ter Apel (NL); was living without papers in the Netherlands for decades	TVblik/VK
21/09/10	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Eritrea	stowaway, hit head jumping off truck near Foggia (IT), travelling from Georgia	Migreurop/FE/FaiNoti
13/09/10	1	Andoine Bassoumga (man, 41)	Congo	died of heart attack in Nicosia (CY); diabetic asylum seeker, had poor diet after welfare was cut	KISA/CypMail
08/09/10	24	N.N.	Maghreb	went missing while travelling by boat from El Bouni, Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT)	Les Temps D'Algerie/FE
08/09/10	19	N.N.	Maghreb	went missing while travelling by boat from Seraïdi, Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT)	Les Temps D'Algerie/FE
in Sep 10	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies thrown overboard and found in the Alboran Sea (ES)	Humano
in Sep 10	1	Nezam Azimi (man, 60)	Afghanistan	murdered by Taliban after being denied asylum in the Netherlands, forcibly returned to Kabul in 2006	MNS/Telegraaf
31/08/10	2	N.N.	Maghreb	bodies found in advanced state of decomposition by Guardia Civil in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	SUR
28/08/10	2	N.N.	unknown	found off coast of the enclave of Ceuta (ES), believed to have fallen off boats several months earlier	MAC
27/08/10	37	N.N.	unknown, Ivory Coast, Mali	reportedly went missing after boat travelling from Morocco to Spain disappeared	MAC
25/08/10	1	N.N. (child)	Afghanistan	died while disembarking, body found by police on the Ionian coast near Calabria (IT)	ANSA/Gazzettino
15/08/10	3	N.N.	Cameroon	died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), while trying to reach Europe with 12 others	AFF/FocusNews/AllWAfrica
15/08/10	3	N.N.	Mali	died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), while trying to reach Europe with 12 others	AFF/FocusNews/AllWAfrica
15/08/10	2	N.N.	Ivory Coast	died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), with 12 others trying to reach Europe	AFF/FocusNews/AllWAfrica
15/08/10	2	N.N.	Senegal	died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), while trying to reach Europe with 12 others	AFF/FocusNews/AllWAfrica
15/08/10	1	N.N.	Gambia	died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), with 12 others trying to reach Europe	AFF/FocusNews/AllWAfrica
15/08/10	1	N.N.	Guinea	died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), with 12 others trying to reach Europe	AFF/FocusNews/AllWAfrica
12/08/10	1	N.N. (man, 55)	Algeria	drowned, body recovered during helicopter rescue near Tabarca, Alicante (ES)	Provincias/Deia/Diario de Navarra/Raz/El
11/08/10	8	N.N.	unknown	2 drowned while travelling from Algeria, found by sea patrol near Alicante (ES); 6 missing	Les Temps d'Algerie/Migreurop
11/08/10	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found in La Línea de la Concepción (ES) near Gibraltar (GB)	EFE/SUR
11/08/10	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found with head injuries near Levante beach (ES)	EFE
11/08/10	1	Arslian Duzhiev (man, 37)	Chechnya	found hanging from a rope in cell at detention centre in Traiskirchen (AT)	IRR
07/08/10	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off Ibiza, body found 2 miles from Altea, Alicante (ES)	Provincias/EP/MNS/RoundTown
07/08/10	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza, body found on San Juan beach (ES)	Provincias/EP/RoundTown
in Aug 10	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza, body found by fishermen in Calp, Alicante (ES)	EP/Provincias/RoundTown
28/07/10	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza, bodies found off Jávea coast (ES)	EP/Provincias/DiarioVasco/RoundTown

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
25/07/10	1	Osman Rasul (man, 27)	Iraq	jumped from balcony in Nottingham (GB) after failing to find a solicitor for his asylum appeal	Guardian/BBC/IRR/ThisIsNott/TheHuff/No
17/07/10	1	Daniel Tewelde (man, 23)	Eritrea	found hanged in forest in Cantalice, Rieti (IT), was asylum seeker; never resolved if suicide or homicide	EastwoodRieti/AriOnlus
11/07/10	3	N.N. (3 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on damaged boat rescued off Motril coast near Granada (ES); 25 survived	Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC/
11/07/10	2	N.N. (2 babies)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on damaged boat rescued off Motril coast near Granada (ES); 25 survived	Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC/
01/07/10	1	Dembo Fofana (man, 28)	Guinea	drowned in the Seine River (FR) after escaping from police, he was undocumented	Parisen
in July 10	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Afghanistan	died disembarking from boat, body found on Ionian coast, Calabria (IT)	ANSA/Gazzettino
in July 10	1	N.N. (boy, 14)	Afghanistan	went missing on Ionian coast near Calabria (IT)	ANSA/Gazzettino
25/6/10	6	N.N. (6 men)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized while crossing the Evros River from Turkey, found in Orestiada (GR)	TimesM/Migreurop/AFP
25/06/10	5	N.N.	unknown	missing, boat capsized while crossing the Evros River from Turkey	TimesM/Migreurop/AFP
27/06/10	1	Zahara Bare (pregnant w., 42)	Somalia	died in the Leersum asylum centre (NL) after being denied urgent medical care	ADUC/Doorbraak/SunaT/IRR
25/06/10	4	N.N. (4 women)	mostly african	drowned after boat capsized while crossing Evros River from Turkey, bodies found in Orestiada (GR)	TimesM/Migreurop/AFP
25/06/10	1	N.N. (man, 25)	unknown	killed by another asylum seeker in Alvesta (SE) in apartment rented by migration officials	UNHCR/DS
03/06/10	1	N.N. (man)	Ivory Coast	died of unknown causes in the asylum centre (BE), had mental health problems but was not monitored	MNS/FIDH/IRR
02/06/10	1	Slawik C. (man, 58)	Armenia	suicide, hanged himself with kettle cord in Langenhagen Prison (DE) while facing deportation	762/IRR/Blackbox
30/05/10	20	N.N.	Chad, Egypt, Nigeria	executed in Tripoli (LY) for alleged criminal offences while travelling to Europe	LR
13/05/10	1	Mohamed Abagui (man, 22)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself with a sheet while awaiting deportation in detention centre in Barcelona (ES)	SetDirecta/FAIV/EP/PerCat/IRR
03/05/10	1	Abdoulaye (man, 23)	Ivory Coast	stowaway, under truck, permitted but prevented from travelling to Málaga from enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/SUR
02/05/10	1	Alan Rasoul Ahmed (man)	Iraq	suicide, hanged himself in Liverpool (GB) while waiting on asylum decision	IRR
in May 10	1	N.N. (man, 34)	Maghreb	died after deportation from the Netherlands, was trying to re-enter Europe on boat to Samos (GR)	VK
in May 10	4	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	Somalia, Tunisia, Africa	drowned after boat capsized while crossing the Evros River to enter Greece	MNS
18/04/10	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Algeria	drowned while swimming to coast, body washed up on El Chorrillo beach in the enclave of Ceuta (ES)	Provincias/SUR/Can7
18/04/10	4	N.N.	unknown	bodies found by the Evros River near Edirne (TR) after boat capsized; 7 survived	PICUM/UNHCR
16/04/10	1	Yeni P. (woman, 34)	Indonesia	suicide, hanged herself in deportation centre in Hamburg (DE)	jW/Karawane/IRR/FR-H/Blackbox
15/04/10	1	Eliud Nguli Nyenze (man, 40)	Kenya	died after being denied medical attention at Oakington immigration reception centre (GB)	Guardian/IndyMedia/MornStar/IRR/No-De
13/04/10	11	N.N.	Algeria	reportedly drowned after boat from Algeria sank off coast of Almería (ES); 3 survived	PUB/SUR/Provincias/Can7/Nerja/MUGAK
11/04/10	1	Ramahdin (boy, 16)	Afghanistan	stowaway, fell under wheels of truck as it boarded boat in Dunkirk (FR) to Great Britain	PICUM/IRR
10/04/10	1	N.N. (man, 27)	Sri Lanka	stabbed by housemate in Venice (IT) who was jealous of his permanent residency and work permit	LaNVenezia
07/04/10	1	Abdullaq Moradi (man, 30)	Afghanistan	stabbed in canteen queue fight about overcrowding in Sandholm asylum centre (DK)	Necropolis/CPH/IRR/MNS
02/04/10	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Chechnya	stabbed by drunk asylum seeker using bread knife at asylum centre in Mostviertel (AT)	DerStandard/Salzbürger Nachrichten
in Apr 10	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	suicide, in Värmland Province (SE) after asylum claim was rejected and medical support denied	UNHCR/Sveringsge
in Apr 10	1	N.N. (m)	Africa	body found in forest in Weisslingen (CH); stowaway, fell from landing gear of plane from Africa to CH	Necropolis/NZZ/Watson/Zueriost/TA
30/03/10	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized 3 miles from Kafr El Sheikh (EG) on way to Italy; 38 survived	Le Monde/MP/FE/KI
28/03/10	1	N.N. (boy, 15)	Afghanistan	asylum seeker, killed by bomb explosion in Athens (GR) while searching for food in the trash	IRR/MNS
21/03/10	3	N.N.	Somalia	bodies thrown overboard on way to Sicily (IT); 20 rescued by border patrol	LR/FE
17/03/10	1	Joseph Ndokaku (man, 29)	Nigeria	died during deportation at Zurich Airport (CH), weak from hunger strike, forcibly restrained by police	AdnK/Swiss.ch/BBC/UNHCR/Augen Auf/D
10/03/10	1	Mrs. G. (woman)	unknown	died of rare brain infection after being denied medical care; "no recourse to public funds" in GB	Guardian
08/03/10	1	E. G. (boy, baby)	unknown	died of starvation after family received asylum but no assistance in Westminster, London (GB)	Guardian
07/03/10	1	David Mardiani (boy, 17)	Georgia	suicide, asylum seeker hanged himself after hunger strike in Hamburg deportation centre (DE)	WSWS/Migreurop/CaucKnot/SP/jW/taz/A
07/03/10	1	Serge Serykh (man, 43)	Russia	suicide, jumped with family from 15th floor of building in Glasgow (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	Guardian/IRR/Migreurop/TheHerlad/MNS
07/03/10	1	Tatiana Serykh (woman, ±40)	Russia	suicide, jumped with family from 15th floor of building in Glasgow (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	Guardian/IRR/TheHerlad/MNS/Migreurop
07/03/10	1	Stefan Serykh (man, 21)	Russia	suicide, jumped with family from 15th floor of building in Glasgow (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	Guardian/IRR/MNS/TheHerald/Migreurop
03/03/10	1	N.N. (girl, 13 months)	Nigeria	died after being refused hospital treatment in Cernusco sul Naviglio (IT) due to discriminatory laws	Everyone Group
21/02/10	1	Allan Koomson (man, 53)	Ghana	died in hospital after lack of medical attention in detention centre in Amsterdam (NL)	Ghanaweb/VK/RNW/Myjoyonline
11/02/10	6	N.N. (6 men)	unknown	reportedly drowned after dinghy from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)	KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE
11/02/10	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	reportedly drowned after dinghy from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)	KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE
11/02/10	1	N.N. (girl)	unknown	reportedly drowned after dinghy from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)	KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE
11/02/10	6	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing after dinghy from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)	KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE
16/01/10	1	Mohammed El Abbouby (man, 25)	Morocco	suicide, inhaled gas in his prison cell in Milan (IT)	Necropolis/LR/IRR
04/01/10	1	M. Yahya Tabbabi (man, 31)	Tunisia	died in detention centre in Vottem (BE) due to lack of medical treatment; asylum seeker	Migreurop/IRR/ST
04/01/10	19	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized while travelling from Turkey to Greece	TodZam/NOB
in Jan 10	1	Wadim S. (man, ±21)	Latvia	suicide, jumped in front of train in Hamburg (DE) after hearing that he would be deported	SP/Blackbox
in 2010	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck, bodies found on coast of Valencia (ES); 36 survived	LV
in 2010	13	N.N.	unknown	10 drowned after boat sank off coast of Andalusia (ES); 3 missing	LV
in 2010	2	N.N. (2 babies)	unknown	missing, feared drowned after boat sank off coast of Andalusia (ES)	LV
29/12/09	22	N.N. (1 child, 2; 7 women; 14 m.)	Asia	died in shipwreck near Alexandroupoli (GR) by Turkish-Greek border	ClandestinE/TodZam/NOB/KI/ANSA/Le Fi
25/12/09	1	Diego Augusto S. Costa (w, 34)	Brazil	suicide, transsexual hanged herself with a sheet in detention centre in Milan (IT)	Necropolis/EveryOne Group/LR/Migreurop
15/12/09	1	Maiouad (boy, 15)	Afghanistan	stowaway, died crossing highway near Calais (FR) while trying to get to Great Britain	NOB/FE
12/12/09	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Leros (GR); 25 rescued	NOB/TodZam
09/12/09	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, froze to death in truck trying to get from Tangier (MA) to Marseille (FR)	AP/FE
24/11/09	1	Ibrahim M.B. (man, 35)	Senegal	murdered by his employer in Vercelli (IT) who refused to pay him 3 months' salary	CDS
24/11/09	23	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank between Mayotte (FR) and Comoros Islands (KM)	Publico/AFP/MigrantsOM
20/11/09	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Bolivia	died after spending 26 days in detention centre in Málaga (ES) following a deportation operation	Sur
18/11/09	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned after falling overboard off coast of Tarifa (ES)	EP/FE
12/11/09	1	Jianping Liu (woman, 35)	China	jumped from bridge near Heathrow (GB) after police questioned her about immigration status	IRR/UxbGaz
06/11/09	6	N.N. (1baby, 3 children, 1w, 1m)	Afghanistan	5 drowned, 1 missing after overloaded boat sank off coast of Bodrum (TR)	FE/Ansa/Le Monde/NOB
06/11/09	1	Abdelkader H. (man, 19)	Algeria	jumped in the Bilbao River (ES) while escaping from policemen who mistook him for a thief	EP
01/11/09	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	stowaway, suffocated in back of truck entering the Channel Tunnel (FR) on way to Great Britain	FE/DailyMail/IRR
in Nov 09	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Somalia	died of swine flu due to lack of medical care in asylum centre in Norway	UNHCR/IRR
30/10/09	1	Mohammed Iqbal Safi (man, 18)	Afghanistan	jumped in the River Thames (GB) after police questioning in custody for immigration offences	IRR

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

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30/10/09	1	N.N. (man, 25)	India	stowaway, asphyxiated in truck near Calais (FR) while trying to get to Great Britain	Libération/PrivateSource/Libelle
29/10/09	3	N.N.	Algeria	bodies found on boat on southern coast of Spain near Cartagena (ES)	EXP/UnSarda/EarthT/EP/PUB/PICUM/NOB
27/10/09	9	N.N. (5 children; 3 w; 1 m., ±30)	Afghanistan	drowned after wooden boat from Turkey hit rocks on Mytilini, Lesbos (GR)	LR/TDN/Le Figaro/CDS/Migreurop/ANSA
27/10/09	1	N.N.	unknown	found on boat escorted to Italy after Malta refused to receive	LR/Can7/PICUM/NOB
15/10/09	16	N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)	Kosovo	11 drowned after boat capsized trying to cross the Tisza River (RS) to Hungary; 5 missing	Picum/UNMIK/NOB
12/10/09	7	N.N. (3 children; 4 women)	unknown	drowned after boat sank by Kani-Keli in Mayotte (FR) on way from Comoros	Malanga
10/10/09	1	Mohammad Atif Kamran (m., 25)	Pakistan	tortured to death at police station in Nikaia (GR)	Anarkismo/IRR
06/10/09	7	N.N.	Egypt, Somalia	4 drowned trying to swim alongside a dinghy off coast of Gela (IT); 3 missing	PICUM/EveryOne Group/NOB
06/10/09	1	Hasun Albaadh (man)	Syria	died of medical neglect in Busmantsi detention centre (BG) where he had been held for 3 years	IRR
19/09/09	28	N.N. (incl 7 women; 1 man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	8 drowned after small boat sank off coast of Morocco near Perejil Island (ES); 20 missing	AFP/EP/DiarioVasco/Razon/ELM/ELC/Pe
14/09/09	1	Gagandeep Singh K. (man, 32)	India	died of heart attack after 1 month hunger strike in prison in Vienna (AT)	DerStandard/FRO/WIKO/Asyl in Not/Rote
10/09/09	1	Hassan Rahimi (boy)	Afghanistan	suicide, unaccompanied minor hanged himself in London (GB) out of fear of eviction	IRR
29/08/09	1	N.N.	Maghreb	died during boat trip, found in Granadilla, Tenerife (ES)	DiariodeNoticia/EIDia/ABC/Verdad/DNG/g
28/08/09	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	drowned during rescue operation off coast of Birzebbuga (MT) travelling from Africa	Gara/MUGAK/NOB
25/08/09	1	Mahmum O. (man, 26)	Iraq	found hanged in prison cell in Nuremberg (DE)	IRR
24/08/09	1	Mrs T. (woman, 32)	Lebanon	suicide, overdosed after family was moved from Mittweida (DE) to an asylum camp	ARI/ERA/RoterP
20/08/09	72	N.N. (17 women; 55 men)	Eritrea	died at sea after 23 days spent travelling from Libya to Lampedusa (IT), bodies thrown overboard	LR/CDS/GE/FE/MUGAK/EP/AF/GARA/A
17/08/09	27	N.N. (incl 1 man)	Sub-Saharan Africa, Morocco	7 drowned, 20 missing in shipwreck near Trafalgar beach (ES); 10 survived	LatinAHTribune
16/08/09	1	Jasraj Singh Kataria (23 months)	Afghanistan	fell from 3rd floor window of poor accommodation in Glasgow (GB) provided by government contractor	IRR
12/08/09	2	N.N.	Turkey	drowned after motorboat sank off coast of Kos (GR) while travelling from Turkey	FE/PICUM/Cesdop/NOB
09/08/09	20	N.N.	Somalia	killed during escape attempt from Benghazi (LY) detention centre after guards opened fire	FE/VOA/GiovaniE
09/08/09	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, body found between Brindisi and Lecce (IT) after being thrown out of truck	CDS/NOB
09/08/09	1	Heval Huseyn Ismail (man, 28)	Kurdistan	suicide, failed asylum seeker hanged himself in park in South Shields (GB)	ShieldsG/IRR
08/08/09	12	N.N.	unknown	1 died after boat collided with Algerian coast guard vessel in the port of Annaba (DZ); 11 missing	BBC/Migreurop/NOB
06/08/09	1	F.A. (woman, 27)	Morocco	threw herself in the Brembo River in Bergamo (IT) out of fear of deportation	LR/IRR/ERA
03/08/09	12	N.N. (incl 1 man)	Algeria	1 drowned after wooden boat capsized 4 miles from Cabo de Palos (ES); 11 missing	EP/Verdad/ELM/RAZ/MUGAK
27/07/09	1	Arivan Osman Asis (man, 20)	Kurdistan-Iraq	beaten by border guards in Igoumenitsa (GR) attempting to reach Italy, died in hospital 4 months later	AFP
27/07/09	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, body parts found along La Fontanilla beach in Marbella (ES)	FE/SUR
25/07/09	1	Luis Beltran Larrosa (man, 56)	Uruguay	died of heart attack in Tenerife (ES), employer did not call for assistance as Luis was working illegally	Can7/VDG/EIDia/Publico
14/07/09	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in hospital in El Hierro, Canary Islands (ES) after arriving in Spain	Verdad/Diario de Navarra
14/07/09	1	Azad Hayi (man, 28)	Kurdistan	killed by neo-Nazis while returning to Möhlau asylum centre (DE) at night	taz
12/07/09	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	1 died at sea, 1 from dehydration in hospital in El Hierro, Canary Islands (ES)	Publico/EP/DiariodeNoticia/GARA/Diariod
01/07/09	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found by Liberian ship 42 miles south of Cabo de Gata in Almería (ES)	PICUM
29/06/09	9	N.N. (1 child; 3 women; 5 men)	Maghreb	drowned after wooden boat hit rocks near Barbate (ES), traffickers were later imprisoned for murder	PICUM/SUR/Publico/EP/ELM/Verdad/Dia
23/06/09	1	Amir Rohol (man, 19)	Afghanistan	stowaway, died in hospital in Ancona (IT) 3 hours after falling off truck he had been hiding in	PICUM/LR/MP/NOB
19/06/09	1	Jonathan Sizalina (man, 20)	Ecuador	reported suicide in Barcelona (ES) police cell after arrest for being "illegal", possibly beaten to death	EP/AVUI/MUGAK
17/06/09	2	N.N. (2 men)	Algeria	1 migrant drowned after shipwreck 30 miles south Cartagena (ES); 1 missing	LV/Verdad/PICUM/NOB
04/06/09	25	N.N. (incl 8 babies; women; men)	Sub-Saharan Africa, Morocco	missing after boat sank near Tarifa (ES) on way from Tangier (MA)	ABC/MUGAK/EP/ELM/LV/EFE/Diario de
03/06/09	34	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat hit a rock between Anjouan (KM) and Mayotte (FR)	Malango
03/06/09	1	M'manga Soule	Comoros	drowned after boat hit a rock between Anjouan (KM) and Mayotte (FR)	Malango
03/06/09	1	Atiki	Comoros	drowned after boat hit a rock between Anjouan (KM) and Mayotte (FR)	Malango
in June 09	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	unknown	suicide, at asylum centre in Värmland (SE) after his asylum claim was rejected	IRR
27/05/09	1	Mir Abbas Safari (man, 36)	Afghanistan	suicide, after 67 days in detention centre in Gävle (SE) out of fear of deportation	IRR/UPP/NewsD
19/05/09	1	N.N. (man)	Vietnam	fell trying to jump onto moving truck in Tétéghem (FR) on highway between France and Belgium	VoixDuNord
07/05/09	1	N.N. (woman, 49)	Tunisia	suicide, at Ponte Galeria detention centre near Rome (IT)	IIMess/IRR/ERA
in May 09	2	N.N.	Somalia	drowned while travelling from Turkey to Greece on the Evros River (GR)	MNS
in May 09	1	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned while travelling from Turkey to Greece on the Evros River (GR)	MNS
30/04/09	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in hospital in Tarifa (ES) after Spanish authorities blocked their boat coming from Tangier (MA)	EFE/NOB
23/04/09	35	N.N. (9 women; 26 men)	Africa	bodies found after boat travelling from Somalia shipwrecked east of Aden (YE)	MUGAK/Can7/EFE/UNHCR/LR/GARA
23/04/09	20	N.N.	Africa	missing after boat travelling from Somalia shipwrecked east of Aden (YE); 165 survived	MUGAK/Can7/EFE/UNHCR/LR/GARA
23/04/09	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died of hypothermia, found by Spanish authorities in the Strait of Gibraltar	MUGAK/EFE/Diario de Navarra/PICUM/E
18/04/09	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found by Mauritanian guards on boat near Nouadhibou (MR) on way to Canary Islands (ES)	MUGAK/EFE/EIDia/Diario de Navarra
16/04/09	1	Esat Ekos (pregnant woman, 19)	Nigeria	died during rescue operation, boat waited 4 days to be allowed to reach Italian coast	MUGAK/TimesM/Diario de Navarra/Verda
06/04/09	1	N.N. (±30, man)	unknown	found dead on Eurostar rail tracks by police, presumably hit by a train or fallen from one	IRR
05/04/09	1	N.N. (man, 26)	Afghanistan	asylum seeker, stabbed during brawl in square Villemin, Paris (FR)	Reu/Ya.F/MSF/MRAP/CSE10/AFP
05/04/09	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found dead in the Channel tunnel in Calais (FR), probably fell from a lorry	Reu/Ya.F/CSE10/NOB/7sur7.be
03/04/09	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Africa	found on boat 60 km off the southern coast of Lampedusa (IT), had reportedly come from Libya	ANSA/AVV/NOB
01/04/09	300	N.N.	Algeria, Somalia, Nigeria	drowned after 3 boats reportedly capsized while travelling from Libya to Italy	VK/Zeit/MET
29/03/09	213	N.N.	Africa	assumed missing after boats sank due to stormy weather on way from Libya to Italy	ABC/MUGAK/Deia/DiariodeNavarra/DNG
29/03/09	21	N.N.	Africa	drowned after overcrowded boats sank due to stormy weather on way from Libya to Italy	ABC/MUGAK/Deia/DiariodeNavarra/APDf
29/03/09	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Iraq	stowaway, found dead under Bulgarian truck in Ancona harbour (IT) after crossing the border	CDS/NOB
26/03/09	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Iraq	asylum seeker, run over by truck in Venice harbour (IT), was reportedly trying to avoid ID control	CDS/ANSA/AdnK/NOB
23/03/09	1	Mazir (man, 24)	unknown	found in Votanikos stream near Aliens bureau in Athens (GR), was in coma for 3 months	NR/IRR
22/03/09	2	N.N.	Maghreb	disappeared when Spanish patrol intercepted and transferred passengers from boat off Cabo de Gata	MUGAK/EFE/PUB/NOB
19/03/09	67	N.N.	Africa	17 migrants died after shipwreck near Sfax (TN) on way from Libya to Italy; 50 missing	LS/FE/ANSA/Ach/AFP/LSW/NOB
19/03/09	1	Salah Soudami (man, 42)	Algeria	reportedly beaten at Ponte Gallera detention centre in Rome (IT) after being denied medical treatment	EIW/Migreurop
17/03/09	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body washed ashore near La Línea de la Concepción, Cádiz (ES)	MUGAK/DNA/SUR/PUB/EFE/ELM/NOB
16/03/09	11	N.N. (4 women; 7 men)	Nigeria	died of dehydration in the Libyan/Nigerian desert while trying to reach Italy, abandoned by Libyan authorities	NOB/LR
06/03/09	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Africa	caught in razorwire trying to jump border fence between Morocco and the enclave of Ceuta (ES)	REU/NOB

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Mar 09	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Nigeria	died giving birth to twins in the Oran desert (DZ) while travelling to Europe	FE/NAN/NT/ODILI
in Mar 09	14	N.N.	Africa	died in Sahara desert after they got lost, ran out of fuel and water while travelling to Europe	FE/NAN/NT/ODILI
21/02/09	1	N.N.	Africa	died when vessel tried to land near Motril (ES); 34 survived	Reu./NOB
15/02/09	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 pregnant w.)	Maghreb	drowned after boat crashed into rocks and sank 20 meter from Lanzarote's coast (ES)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/
15/02/09	19	N.N. (4 girls; 15 boys)	Maghreb	drowned after boat crashed into rocks and sank 20 meter from Lanzarote's coast (ES)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/
15/02/09	4	N.N. (4 men)	Maghreb	drowned after boat crashed into rocks and sank 20 meter from Lanzarote's coast (ES)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/
15/02/09	1	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned after boat crashed into rocks and sank 20 meter from Lanzarote's coast (ES)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/
02/02/09	3	N.N. (3 men)	Gambia	died of dehydration near Canary Islands (ES) after 4 days at sea without water or food	ABC/EP/MUGAK/ELM/Diario de Navarra/
in Feb 09	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	found in boat that had drifted for 2 days near coast of Motril (ES); 34 survived	AFP/MAG
31/01/09	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found by Moroccan navy in boat sailing near coast of Al Hoceima (MA)	Can7/MUGAK
29/01/09	8	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned during shipwreck in the Gulf of Tunis (TN)	ANSA
28/01/09	5	N.N.	unknown	bodies washed ashore near Bodrum (TR)	AFP/Reu./NOB
22/01/09	1	Vivede (woman, 19)	Nigeria	died of burns and exposure while sailing from Africa to Lampedusa (IT)	LR/ASCA
21/01/09	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	body found in boat on Cala Pisana beach, Lampedusa (IT); 53 survived	LR/MP/AdnK/ANSA/NOB
21/01/09	8	N.N.	Libya	reportedly froze to death while sailing from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)	LR/CDS
19/01/09	30	N.N. (±25)	Tunisia	went missing when boat carrying 35 migrants capsized off coast of Tunisia on way to Italy	LR/FE/LPC/PICUM/APDHA/CDS/AEDH/L
19/01/09	1	N.N. (man, 48)	Sri Lanka	froze to death, body found under the Vittorio Emanuele Gallery in Messina (IT)	Ansa
14/01/09	4	N.N. (±25)	Algeria	reportedly went missing after boat capsized due to motor problems after leaving Kristel (DZ)	FE/Oran
13/01/09	1	N.N. (baby, 18 months)	unknown	drowned off Syros (GR) when boat capsized carrying 19 migrants	FE/KI/NOB
10/01/09	4	N.N. (4 women)	Senegal	drowned after boarding a canoe after boat capsized off coast of Senegal while travelling to Spain	NOB/FE
09/01/09	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, run over by truck while trying to cross border in Ancona harbour (IT)	Adnk
07/01/09	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Afghanistan	stabbed in fight between migrants trying to board UK-bound truck in Calais (FR)	Telegraph/DailyMail/Evening Standard/PI
03/01/09	1	Hussein Zahidul (man, 24)	Bangladesh	body found in ditch near the immigration bureau in Votanikos (GR)	KI/IRR/MNS
01/01/09	1	Alino (man, 29)	Cameroon	died on way to hospital in Nador (MA) after being shot by border guards in Farkhana (MA)	Diversity/MUGAK/Connect/EP/Tribuna/EL
in Jan 09	12	N.N. (±25)	Algeria	reportedly missing after leaving coast of Arzew (DZ) in stormy weather	FE/Oran
in 2009	1	Jonson Ibitui (man)	Nigeria	died of heart attack from stress soon after release following 1 year in detention in Busmantsi (BG)	GloDP/IRR
in 2009	20	N.N. (mostly children)	Africa	died in a fire in unsafe building due to no other choice of accommodation in Paris (FR)	SurprisingE
03/04/09	1	Zivko Kosanovic (man, 49)	Serbia	shot dead in his hometown Sid (RS) after deportation from the Netherlands	NOS/PICUM
24/12/08	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found in advanced state of decomposition by fisherman near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MUGAK/Publico/SUR/NOB
18/12/08	7	N.N.	Somalia, Mauritania	3 drowned after dinghy travelling to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea; 4 missing	PICUM/AFP/ANSA/NOB
10/12/08	1	Zaher Rezai (boy, 13)	Afghanistan	stowaway, run over by truck in Venice (IT); notebook was found where he wrote down classical poems	CDS/ST/EpolisR/NOB/Mip/MP
07/12/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	found in boat rescued by Spanish authorities near Arguineguin, Canary Islands (ES)	Publico/NOB
06/12/08	4	N.N. (1 woman; 3 men)	Palestine	drowned after dinghy sank near Ayvalik (TR); 23 survived	KI/FE/PICUM/NOB
06/12/08	1	N.N. (child, 4)	unknown	drowned after dinghy sank trying to reach Samos (GR) from Turkey	EarthT/PICUM/NOB
02/12/08	1	Hamid al-Amrani (boy, 12)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself with a belt in care centre in Madrid (ES) after father was deported	Publico/Terra/ABC/ADN/EurPress/Kaoenk
02/12/08	1	Duy Nguyen (man, 25)	Vietnam	stowaway, died of hypothermia in back of truck travelling from France to Great Britain	IRR
25/11/08	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, found in refrigerated truck in southern Greece with 30 other people	FE/IntHeraldTribune/NOB
21/11/08	21	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Mayotte (FR)	N24/AFP/NOB
19/11/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	died of heart attack in hospital after boat was intercepted near Canary Islands (ES)	ABC/AFP
13/11/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	went missing after falling into the sea during rescue operation 9 miles from Lampedusa (IT)	FE/AdnK/UnSarda/LS/NOB
11/11/08	3	N.N. (2 children; 1 adult)	Africa	1 died at sea, 1 upon arrival on coast of El Hierro (ES), 1 in hospital a week later	EIDia/Top News/ABC/FE/PICUM/MUGAK
10/11/08	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in La Candelaria Hospital, Tenerife (ES) 5 days after his boat was intercepted	EIDia/Top News/ABC/FE
05/11/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea near Birzebbuga (MT)	TimesM
02/11/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea near Delimara (MT)	TimesM/NOB
02/11/08	1	Mohammed Ali (man, 80)	Iraq	died of lung cancer after being denied treatment in Great Britain although he was a legal resident	IRR
01/11/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea near Delimara (MT)	TimesM/NOB
29/10/08	3	N.N. (1 child; 2 adults)	Sub-Saharan Africa	2 bodies found in boat off coast of La Gomera (ES), another later died of hypothermia in hospital	EP/NOB
29/10/08	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, recovered by Greek border police in the Eastern Aegean Sea	PICUM
26/10/08	1	Muhammad Asraf	Pakistan	injured by police while in line for asylum seekers outside government office in Athens (GR)	ECRE/ST/Vluchteling/IRR/MNS
23/10/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Malta	TimesM
23/10/08	1	N.N. (child, 17)	Albania	drowned in lagoon in southern Albania after overloaded boat capsized while avoiding police	FE/Javno/NOB
23/10/08	2	N.N. (2 young people)	Albania	drowned in lagoon in southern Albania after overloaded boat capsized while avoiding police	Javno
20/10/08	1	N.N. (woman, 22)	Albania	drowned in lagoon in southern Albania after overloaded boat capsized while avoiding police	Reu/Picum/Javno/NOB
20/10/08	1	N.N. (baby, 3 months)	Albania	drowned in lagoon in southern Albania after overloaded boat capsized while avoiding police	Reu/Picum/Javno/NOB
20/10/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	body found on boat in Gran Canaria (ES); 92 survived	NOB/TySp
20/10/08	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by fellow passenger as boat left Libya for Europe	HRW
19/10/08	1	N.N. (woman, 60)	France	suicide, set herself on fire in Paris (FR) to protest the deportation of her Armenian partner	SP
18/10/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	body found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea near Delimara (MT)	TimesM
12/10/08	1	Nenad Jovanovic (man)	Serbia	suicide in detention centre in Vottem (BE) after hearing his asylum claim had been rejected	Necropolis/IRR/MNS/GRAPPE/CRACPE/
10/10/08	23	N.N. (incl 1 woman; 1 man)	Zimbabwe	3 drowned after boat sank from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR); 20 missing	Malango
07/10/08	50	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat capsized in Kenitra (MA)	MNS/NOB
06/10/08	2	N.N. (2 men)	Iraq	drowned, found between the Evros River delta and Port of Alexandroupoli (GR)	NOB/KI
05/10/08	18	N.N.	Pakistan, Myanmar	stowaways, died from asphyxiation after traffic accident in truck heading from Istanbul (TR) to Greece	Picum/Nt7/TodZam/NOB
05/10/08	4	N.N. (1 boy; 3 men)	Iraq	bodies found between the Evros River delta and Port of Alexandroupoli (GR)	NOB/KI
05/10/08	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	stowaway, hit by car on A381 highway (ES) after falling off truck he was hiding in	NOB/EP
05/10/08	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaway, had hidden in car to enter Spain, body found by Guardia Civil in the enclave of Melilla (ES)	NOB/Verdad
04/10/08	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	bodies found by coast guard along coast between Estepona and Casares (ES)	NOB/Sur
02/10/08	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	drowned, body found by fishermen near shore of Alexandroupoli (GR)	NOB/KI
in Oct 08	1	N.N. (man, 40)	Vietnam	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Bautzen (DE) out of fear of deportation	IRR/ARI

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Oct 08	2	N.N. (2 children)	unknown	drowned, bodies discovered by Turkish and Greek authorities in the Aegean Sea	PICUM/NOB
in Oct 08	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, bodies discovered by Turkish and Greek authorities in the Aegean Sea	PICUM/NOB
in Oct 08	6	N.N.	Iraq	drowned, bodies discovered by Turkish and Greek authorities in the Aegean Sea	PICUM/NOB
in Oct 08	11	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies discovered by Turkish and Greek authorities in the Aegean Sea	PICUM/NOB
in Oct 08	1	Eduardo (young man)	Bolivia	died weeks after expulsion from Spain back to Bolivia, had serious mental health problems	MUGAK
27/09/08	4	N.N. (incl 2 men)	2 Georgia, 2 unknown	died in minefield in Kastanea near Evros (GR) on way to Greece	NOB/KI
26/09/08	1	N.N. (man)	Senegal	drowned, trying to swim from Morocco to Ceuta (ES), civil guards punctured his lifevest	MUGAK
12/09/08	25	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition by Algerian police in Sahara	MNS
11/09/08	13	N.N.	Africa	bodies thrown overboard during trip from Libya to Portopalo, Sicily (IT)	RAI/FE/NOB
09/09/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	drowned near Malta after boat capsized	TimesM
08/09/08	33	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died while travelling to Canary Islands (ES), survivors found by Moroccan sea patrol	PICUM/EP/NOB
07/09/08	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of heart attack in hospital after arriving by boat in La Gomera (ES) with 117 other migrants	NOB/EP
06/09/08	1	Solyman Rashed (man)	Iraq	killed by car bomb in Kirkuk (IQ) 2 weeks after voluntary repatriation from Great Britain	IRR
05/09/08	1	N.N. (man, 26)	Algeria	reportedly drowned on way to Italy, body found on Oued Saboun beach near Skikda (DZ)	NOB/FE
02/09/08	1	Frank Odame (man, 36)	Ghana	died after falling from 3rd floor of tower block raided by police and immigration officials in Essex (GB)	Guardian/IRR/INDgb/4wardUK/JCWI
01/09/08	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Zimbabwe	died of tuberculosis following medical neglect at Colnbrook removal centre (GB)	IRR
01/09/08	5	N.N.	Africa	reportedly died trying to reach Malta in dinghy	TimesM
in Sep 08	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck during storm, bodies found in Valletta (MT)	ANSA/jW/NOB
in Sep 08	1	Baj Singh (man, 33)	India	crushed by truck in Trent Vale (GB) after hiding under wheel	NDTV/IRR
in Sep 08	4	N.N. (4 men, ± 27)	unknown	decomposing bodies found near coast of Vega Baja del Segura, Alicante (ES)	MNS/Picum
in Sep 08	13	N.N.	Ghana, Niger, Nigeria	drowned after being thrown into the sea near Sicily (IT)	AFP/PICUM/jW
in Sep 08	14	N.N. (14 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found in boat near Arguineguin (ES) after 12-day long trip from Mauritania	ABC/MUGAK/PrensaLibre/EIDia/NOB/jW
in Sep 08	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Zimbabwe	died of tuberculosis after release from Colnbrook removal centre (GB) where he was held 2 years	No-Deportations
30/08/08	14	N.N.	Algeria	reportedly drowned after boat capsized between Algeria and Sardinia (IT)	NOB/FE
28/08/08	5	N.N.	Tunisia	reportedly drowned after boat sank near Zembra, off Sidi Daoud (TN) on way to Italy	NOB
26/08/08	20	N.N.	Africa	thrown overboard to prevent Moroccan boat from sinking on way to Spain	SP/JW
25/08/08	61	N.N. (61 men)	Eritrea, Ghana, Somalia, Sudan	drowned after dinghy from Libya capsized near coast of Malta	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/M
25/08/08	4	N.N. (4 women)	Eritrea, Ghana, Somalia, Sudan	drowned after dinghy from Libya capsized near coast of Malta	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/M
25/08/08	4	N.N. (incl pregnant women)	Eritrea, Ghana, Somalia, Sudan	drowned after dinghy from Libya capsized near coast of Malta	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/M
25/08/08	1	N.N. (child)	Eritrea, Ghana, Somalia, Sudan	drowned after dinghy from Libya capsized near coast of Malta	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/M
24/08/08	1	Kalkouli Amin	Algeria	died of injuries after being caught on boat and pushed overboard in Algiers (DZ)	FE/SoirInfo
23/08/08	56	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration in the Sahara Desert after running out of water and fuel	CMG
21/08/08	35	N.N. (children; women; men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation on boat travelling from Morocco to Almería (ES); 25 survived	BBC/NYtimes/Guardian/PICUM/MSN/NO
18/08/08	1	N.N.	Somalia	drowned after boat capsized off Didim (TR); 31 rescued	HurriyetDN/NOB
10/08/08	1	Hussein Ali (man, 35)	Kurdistan-Iraq	Kurd, suicide, at his home in Sulaymaniyah in Iraqi-Kurdistan 2 days after deportation from Great Britain	IRR
05/08/08	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found on coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	NOB/DiarioSur
05/08/08	1	Nadir Zarabee (man)	Iran	found hanged in park in Manchester (GB) after being evicted from his home by Asylum Support Service	IRR
03/08/08	1	Mohammad Hussain (man, 36)	Iraq	died of cancer after medical neglect in Lindholme removal centre (GB)	IRR
02/08/08	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Africa	drowned, parts of his body found in sea near Motril (ES), likely travelling from Maghreb	NOB/Ideal
in Aug 08	75	N.N.	Somalia	missing, reportedly drowned while travelling from Libya to Italy on boats with faulty engines	Mareeg
in Aug 08	2	N.N. (2 children)	Nigeria	died of starvation, thrown in the Mediterranean Sea by their father	Ua
in Aug 08	1	Adam Osman Mohammed (m, 32)	Sudan	shot by militia in Calgoon (SD) after asylum claim was rejected in Great Britain	MNS/Independent/WP/Spits/Telegraph
31/07/08	14	N.N. (incl 2 pregnant women)	Nigeria	drowned in shipwreck due to stormy waters while travelling to Spain	Ua/Raz/MUGAK
31/07/08	3	N.N. (2 women; 1 man)	Africa, Iraq	drowned, bodies found at sea during rescue operation by armed forces between Malta and Libya	NOB/TimesM
30/07/08	13	N.N.	Pakistan	stowaways, suffocated in overcrowded truck, bodies dumped in field in Istanbul (TR)	HurriyetDN/NOB
29/07/08	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Lampedusa (IT)	PICUM/LR/NOB
29/07/08	37	N.N.	Algeria	reportedly drowned after 2 boats capsized between Algeria and Sardinia (IT)	FE
29/07/08	1	Fethi (woman)	Algeria	reportedly drowned after 2 boats capsized between Algeria and Sardinia (IT)	FE
25/07/08	1	N.N.	Africa	found in boat carrying 79 migrants in La Gomera Island (ES)	NOB/MAC
23/07/08	24	N.N.	unknown	6 reportedly drowned after boat sank between Mayotte (FR) and Comoros Islands (KM); 18 missing	NOB/France24
23/07/08	1	Mansour Habib (man, 24)	Eritrea	stabbed during gang attack on migrants in Norrent-Fontes near Calais (FR)	Terred'errance
22/07/08	1	N.N. (child, ±4)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition in the Algarrobo River in Málaga (ES)	EP/NOB
20/07/08	1	N.N. (girl, 3)	Nigeria	died of starvation while travelling to Italy, body thrown overboard	Reu
19/07/08	1	N.N. (boy)	Nigeria	died of starvation while travelling to Italy, body thrown overboard	Reu/Picum
18/07/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	body recovered from sea near Malta	TimesM/NOB
16/07/08	1	David S. (man, 23)	Armenia	suicide, slit wrists in Nuremberg (DE) prison cell, was due to be deported and separated from parents	ARI
14/07/08	28	N.N.	Africa	3 drowned after boat capsized near Lampedusa (IT); 25 missing	NOB/ItalyMAG/VK
14/07/08	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	road accident, found on highway at Transmarck near Calais (FR)	Libelle
11/07/08	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration and hypothermia, bodies found on boat in La Gomera (ES)	IntHeraldTribune/NOB/VK/MUGAK
11/07/08	11	N.N. (incl 9 babies)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hunger and thirst after 2 weeks on boat from West Africa to Spain, bodies thrown overboard	GARA/FE/MUGAK/VK/IntHeraldTribune/N
10/07/08	15	N.N. (incl 9 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly died of starvation, bodies found in Almería (ES)	Nation/IntHeraldTribune/la/Picum/MSN/N
10/07/08	3	N.N. (3 women)	Africa	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Malta	Picum/FE/TOM/NOB
07/07/08	14	N.N. (1 baby; 4 women; 9 men)	Africa	drowned after vessel turned near coast of Motril, Granada (ES)	MNS/EP/PICUM/NOB
04/07/08	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	stowaway, found under truck on Greek ferry in the port of Venice (IT)	Reu/Picum/NOB
01/07/08	37	N.N.	West Africa	drowned on way to Europe, wrecked boat and bodies found near Libreville (GA)	NOB/Reu.
in July 08	13	N.N.	Myanmar, Pakistan	stowaways, died of asphyxiation in truck after crash on way from Istanbul (TR) to Greece	TodZam
in July 08	15	N.N.	Somalia	died of starvation after walking for 10 days in the Libyan desert to Italy due to car failure	TRP
29/06/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	died in detention centre in Caltanissetta (IT) after being refused medical care	PICUM/TL
27/06/08	1	N.N. (man, ±40)	Iraq	stowaway, suffocated in cucumber truck on ferry that had arrived in Venice (IT) from Greece	NOB/UNSarda

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
26/06/08	3	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after boat shipwrecked 32 miles south of Malta	NOB/FE
22/06/08	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Iraq	stowaway, died of starvation in truck on ferry from Patrasso (GR) to Venice (IT)	CDS/LR/NOB
21/06/08	1	Abdel Karem Souli (man, 41)	Tunisia	died of heart attack in Vincennes detention centre (FR), calls for assistance were ignored for 2 hours	Mrap/IRR/BTB/Libération
18/06/08	4	N.N.	unknown	died in hospital in Tenerife (ES) the day after their boat arrived in Spain; 78 survived	NOB/Diario de Navarra
15/06/08	6	N.N. (children; adults)	Somalia	drowned after boat sank south of Malta; 28 rescued by Italian fishing boat	NOB/LR
15/06/08	1	N.N. (baby)	Somalia	died at birth due to hardship during travel; mother rescued from shipwreck near Malta	NOB/TEMPO
12/06/08	1	N.N. (man)	Somalia	shot in Kirlareli detention centre (TR) during a riot against conditions	NOB/HURRIYET
12/06/08	1	Alex Darkwah Oppong (man, 41)	unknown	jumped out of window of asylum centre in Klagenfurt, Carinthia (AT) during fire	Falter
10/06/08	2	N.N.	Afghanistan, Pakistan	stowaways, died in car accident when bus carrying 18 passengers overturned in Dogubayazit (TR)	NOB/HaberT
10/06/08	15	N.N.	Somalia, Eritrea	drowned after boat capsized during Italian coast guard rescue operation 56 km off coast of Malta	NOB/LR/EB/GuidaS/ANSA
07/06/08	149	N.N.	Algeria, Egypt, Morocco	drowned after boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea near Tunisia	CDS/GDS/STAMPA/LR/SD/PICUM/NOB/
05/06/08	13	N.N.	Africa	drowned after stormy weather caused boat to sink 50 km off coast of Libya	CDS/SP/NOB
in June 08	6	N.N.	Somalia	drowned after boat sank due to stormy weather near Malta	LR/SD
in June 08	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	drowned after boat sank when Italian fishing ship tried to rescue them near coast of Italy	HNS
30/05/08	1	Andy Bestman (man, 24)	Nigeria	jumped into the Rhine River near Basel (CH) while fleeing from the police	SSF/Watson/Necropolis
26/05/08	2	N.N. (2 men)	Tunisia	stowaways, died of suffocation while travelling by boat from Sfax (TN)	Sh/NOB/IRR
26/05/08	5	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat capsized in rough seas 85 miles south east of Malta; 13 survived	NOB/TimesM
25/05/08	3	N.N. (3 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration near Grand Canaria (ES), 2 died in the boat, 1 at the hospital; 65 survived	NOB/FE/ABC
24/05/08	1	Hassan Nejl (man, 38)	Morocco	died of pneumonia and medical neglect in Brunelleschi detention centre (IT)	LR/MP
23/05/08	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found by Italian coast guard near Ragusa, Sicily (IT)	NOB/AdnK
22/05/08	1	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, body found in the sea 50 miles from Malta	TimesM/NOB
22/05/08	2	N.N.	Algeria	drowned while attempting to reach Spain, bodies found in sea near Cherchell (DZ)	NOB/FE
20/05/08	12	N.N.	Africa	2 bodies found, reportedly drowned off coast of Malta; 10 missing	NOB/TimesM
10/05/08	47	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation and cold after boat engine broke in the Mediterranean Sea off coast of Tunisia	Reu./Fctr/EP/NOB
09/05/08	1	Abdelhakim Ajimi (22, man)	Africa	died in police custody under unclear circumstances after being arrested in Grasse (FR)	IRR
08/05/08	3	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned trying to reach Malta	TimesM
05/05/08	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, car he was hiding in crashed during police chase in Xanthi (GR)	NOB/KI
04/05/08	1	Hamidur Rahman (man, 31)	Bangladesh	suicide, overdosed on antidepressants in Birkenfeld (DE) after asylum claim was rejected	ARI
01/05/08	1	Ebenizer Folefack Sontsa (m., 32)	Cameroon	suicide, hanged himself in bathroom at the Merksplas detention centre (BE) out of fear of deportation	HLN/IRR/Afrik/MNS/Indymedia/NOB
in May 08	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	hit by car on highway in Nicosia (CY) while trying to escape police raid	IRR/AFP/NOB
in May 08	1	Lucy Kirma (woman)	unknown	died after hunger strike in asylum seekers' accommodation in Great Britain after being denied asylum	IRR
in May 08	21	N.N.	unknown	drowned after their boat was pulled towards Turkey and ran out of fuel near Samos (GR)	FE
28/04/08	36	N.N. (incl 4 babies; 2 women)	Nigeria (24), Cameroon (9)	drowned after Moroccan police punctured rubber dinghy with knife off coast of Morocco	FE/Welt/ST/MNS/Picum/Reu/APDHA/MB
23/04/08	4	N.N. (4 men)	Iran, Syria	drowned after Turkish police forced him to swim across river separating Turkey and Iraq	UNHCR
22/04/08	17	N.N. (17 men)	Tunisia	3 drowned, 14 missing aboard boat travelling from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS/NOB
22/04/08	1	Hamza Ben Hammadi (man, 21)	Tunisia	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe, found in Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	Mohamed Dalhoum (man, 24)	Tunisia	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe, found in Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	Rachid Jebeniani (man, 22)	Tunisia	went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	Abdelmounim Douiri (man, 27)	Tunisia	went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/HNS/CPD
22/04/08	1	Maalek Zarga (man, 21)	Tunisia	went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/HNS/CPD
22/04/08	1	Mourad Jlassi (man)	Tunisia	went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/HNS/CPD
22/04/08	1	Mohamed Jebeniani (man, 22)	Tunisia	went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/HNS/CPD
22/04/08	1	Ayman Ben Taieb Hassine (b., 17)	Tunisia	went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	N.N. (man)	Tunisia	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	Ruslan Yatskevich (man, 32)	Belarus	found in woods near Zella-Mehlis detention centre (DE) after being threatened with deportation	jW/Karwane
21/04/08	2	N.N.	Ivory Coast	stowaways, found on British container ship travelling from Ivory Coast to Vigo (ES); 11 survived	NOB/EarthT
15/04/08	1	Robert Weniaminov (man, 43)	Armenia	died of alcoholism and depression in Neuhaus am Rennweg hospital (DE) while awaiting asylum decision	ARI
08/04/08	2	N.N.	unknown	went missing after boat sank near Mtsamboro, Mayotte (FR)	Malango
07/04/08	16	N.N. (±23)	Algeria	11 bodies found by coast guard, 5 missing off coast of Arzew (DZ)	KH/FE/NOB
06/04/08	16	N.N. (16 men, ±20)	Algeria	13 drowned, 3 missing when vessel sank after leaving Mers El Hadjadj (DZ)	MNS/Picum/FE
04/04/08	1	Baba Traoré (man, 29)	Mali	died of heart attack after jumping into the Marne River in Paris (FR) to avoid identity check by police	IRR/20MFR
in Apr 08	7	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in camp in Oujda (MA) due to poor living conditions	FE
in Apr 08	1	Shirazi Abdullah Juma (man)	Tanzania	suicide, set himself on fire in detention centre in Luxembourg	ASTI
30/03/08	1	Alfredo Castano-Fuentes (m., 24)	Ghana	suicide, hanged himself in Pentonville Prison (GB) after being sentenced for having fake passport	IRR/BBC/OBS
29/03/08	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	body found in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) after he had reportedly swum from Beni Ansar (MA)	MUGAK/Sur/EFE
29/03/08	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Vietnam	jumped from 19th floor of building in Berlin (DE) after asylum claim was rejected	ARI
23/03/08	1	Abdi Daud (man, 40)	Somalia	given high dosages of cortisone in detention centre in Zurich (CH)	NR/AugenAufCH
23/03/08	1	Ayse Abdurrahman	Somalia	drowned after small boat capsized on way to Turkey (TR)	ChinaView
23/03/08	5	N.N.	Africa	drowned after small boat capsized on way to Turkey (TR)	ChinaView
19/03/08	1	Ama Sumani (woman, 39)	Ghana	died of cancer in Ghana after being deported from hospital in Great Britain after visa expired	BBC/WIK/Independent/Times/IRR
19/03/08	40	N.N.	Egypt, Seneg, Nig, Som, Tur	drowned after boat sank near coast of Zawia (LY) while travelling to Lampedusa (IT)	FE/CDS
14/03/08	4	N.N.	Palestine	4 drowned during shipwreck caused by strong winds near the village of Kale (TR); 3 survived	TP/NOB
05/03/08	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found on boat in Canary Islands (ES) carrying 59 migrants	TySp/NOB/MPG/JA/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Ahmad Mahmud El Sabah (man)	Egypt	died of inadequate medical care on detention boat in Rotterdam (NL)	ST/IN/IKN
in Mar 08	1	Ayse Abdurrahman (woman)	Somalia	drowned after boat capsized near Didim (TR) while trying to reach Europe	Xinhua/NOB
in Mar 08	5	N.N.	Somalia	drowned after boat capsized near Didim (TR) while travelling to Europe	Xinhua/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Youcef (man, 25)	Algeria	body found in Bethioua Harbour (DZ) after trying to reach Europe by boat	Oran/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Bilal (man, 22)	Algeria	went missing after leaving village of Bethioua (DZ) and trying to cross the sea to reach Spain	Oran/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Nabil (man, 25)	Algeria	went missing after leaving village of Bethioua (DZ) and trying to cross the sea to reach Spain	Oran/NOB

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Mar 08	1	Omar (man, 24)	Algeria	went missing after leaving village of Bethioua (DZ) and trying to cross the sea to reach Spain	Oran/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Boubekour (man, 24)	Algeria	went missing after leaving village of Bethioua (DZ) and trying to cross the sea to reach Spain	Oran/NOB
in Mar 08	3	N.N. (±25)	Algeria	disappeared while trying to reach Europe by crossing the Mediterranean Sea	Oran/NOB
in Mar 08	3	N.N. (3 men, ±30)	Algeria	disappeared while trying to reach Spain from Mostaganem (DZ), all were from Taret (DZ)	FE/Oran
in Mar 08	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Algeria	drowned while trying to reach Spain, his body was repatriated to Rahouia (DZ)	FE/Oran
in Mar 08	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Algeria	drowned while trying to reach Spain from Algeria, was from Taret (DZ)	FE/Oran
18/02/08	1	Barhan Ahmed (man, 28)	Iraq	suicide, set himself on fire in Nelson (GB), depressed after his asylum claim was rejected	IRR
15/02/08	1	John Maina (man, 20)	Kenya	suicide, in Meudon, southwestern suburb of Paris (FR) after asylum claim was rejected	MNS/IRR
06/02/08	1	Mohammed Ahmedi (man, 18)	Iraq	died of heart condition in hospital in Gloucestershire (GB), waiting for clarification on his status	IRR
05/02/08	1	N.N. (man, 28)	India	stowaway, crushed to death in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) by tourist bus he was hiding under	MNS/NOB/AP/MUGAK/SUR
03/02/08	1	Rachid Abdelsalam (man)	Algeria	died of heart failure on Rotterdam-based detention boat, was treated with wrong medication (NL)	ST/VG/SCH/Dag
02/02/08	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned, body found on coast of Barranco Hondo in Tarifa (ES)	TySp/NOB
01/02/08	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	drowned near Cádiz (ES) after shipwreck	EP
29/01/08	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, body found in ship that had travelled from Patras (GR) to Venice (IT)	KI/NOB
29/01/08	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned in shipwreck off Conil de la Frontera (ES), body found in Costa de la Luz (ES)	TySp/NOB
23/01/08	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Algeria	body found on beach of La Marsa (TN)	Oran/NOB
23/01/08	17	N.N.	Maghreb	2 drowned, 15 missing after boat sank off shore of Conil (ES)	EP/MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/ELM/APDH
22/01/08	1	N.N. (boy, 14)	Afghanistan	stowaway, crushed to death by truck he was hiding under in Panighina (IT) coming from Greece	romagnaoggi/NOB/FE
22/01/08	8	N.N.	unknown	2 drowned, 6 missing after vessel capsized off coast of Luz (ES), 24 survived	PICUM/NOB
22/01/08	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Cádiz (ES) after small boat capsized while travelling to Spain	EP
15/01/08	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned after falling into the freezing Evros River (GR) when small boat sank	KI/ANA/PICUM/HR
12/01/08	3	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation on boat carrying 88 migrants to Canary Islands (ES)	EP/MFS/PICUM/NOB
10/01/08	1	N.N. (man)	Somalia	drowned after swimming in search of help only to be thrown overboard by captain of the boat (IT)	LR/NOB
06/01/08	6	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned trying to reach Cádiz (ES)	EP
04/01/08	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Maghreb	drowned, bodies found floating near coast of Barbate (ES)	Verdad/MUGAK/EP
01/01/08	9	N.N. (1 woman, ±23; 8 men)	Maghreb	drowned after boat capsized near beach in Cádiz (ES)	EP/MUGAK/APDHA/PICUM/NOB
01/01/08	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Tunisia	suicide in detention centre in Grünau, Berlin (DE) after asylum claim was rejected	MNS/jw/IRR
in Jan 08	8	N.N. (8 men, ±20)	Morocco	drowned, bodies found near Los Barrios (ES); relatives identified 3 bodies	EP
30/12/07	1	Mohamed Mechergui (man, 28)	Tunisia	suicide, hanged himself with shoelaces in Berlin Köpenick detention centre (DE), asylum was rejected	IRR/ARI
28/12/07	1	N.N. (man)	Georgia	drowned after ship capsized near Evros (GR); 20 survived	IntHeraldTribune/NOB
26/12/07	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	board carrying 2 bodies found near Spain by yachts participating in a race	EP
25/12/07	1	Abdullah "Joker" Idris (man, 18)	Sudan	suicide, asylum seeker facing deportation hanged himself in prison cell in Chelmsford (GB)	Inquest/IRR
23/12/07	1	N.N.	unknown	cause of death unknown, body found by fisherman near Lesbos (GR)	TDN/NOB
17/12/07	8	N.N.	Afghanistan, Iran, Mauritania	drowned after overloaded boat sank in the Aegean Sea near Bodrum (TR) while travelling to Kos (GR)	TDN/KI/Ya.D/NOB
13/12/07	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, reportedly fell from wheel bay of airplane, body found in garden in Val d'Oise (FR)	MNS
12/12/07	7	N.N.	Morocco	3 drowned; 4 missing; 19 rescued by oil tanker 30 miles off Cap Falcon (DZ)	NOB/FE/QUOTI
11/12/07	1	Kamal X (man, 28)	Iran	suicide, set himself on fire in Amberg (DE)	IRR/ARI
09/12/07	44	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	disappeared in shipwreck near Dakhla (EH), while travelling to Canary Islands (ES); 6 bodies found	DPAMNS/EP
09/12/07	1	N.N.	unknown	body found aboard boat in El Hierro (ES)	EP/NOB
09/12/07	6	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Dakhla, Western Sahara (EH) while travelling to Canary Islands (ES); 44 missing	EP/FE/NOB
08/12/07	86	N.N.	Iraq, Palestine, Somalia	51 drowned, 35 missing near Seferihisar (TR) after overloaded boat sank	ICARE/BBC/Guardian/SP/TheGlobe/DPS
08/12/07	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	unknown	reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition wearing life jacket	Oran
08/12/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition on boat in Dakar (SN) on way to Spain	SudQ
07/12/07	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in Crete (GR) on boat that had arrived from Egypt	AthensNewsAgency/NOB
07/12/07	1	N.N. (man, 24)	unknown	suicide, asylum seeker set himself on fire in town hall of Haren (NL)	NRC/NoPoliceRaids/AD
04/12/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on vessel that arrived in Los Cristianos de Tenerife (ES); 51 survived	MUGAK/EP/NOB
04/12/07	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on vessel that arrived in Los Cristianos de Tenerife (ES); 37 survived	MUGAK/EP/ABC/Diario de Noticias/NOB
04/12/07	10	N.N.	Comoros	2 drowned, 8 missing after boat collided with French police ship near Mayotte (FR), 2 survived	Le Monde/NOB
03/12/07	10	N.N.	Algeria	9 drowned, 1 missing after boat collided with Dutch cargo ship during Italian rescue operation	MNS/VK/NOB
02/12/07	40	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hunger and dehydration, bodies thrown overboard on way from Senegal to Europe	MNS/VK/NOB
29/11/07	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	unknown	reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near El Marsa, Western Sahara	Oran/NOB
29/11/07	2	N.N.	unknown	2 bodies found by Galician fishing boat near El Hierro (ES); 48 rescued	NOB/TySp
17/11/07	1	Avtar Singh (man, 37)	India	suicide, in prison (GB) for holding fake passport, devastated to be unable to support family in India	IRR
16/11/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot to death in stomach during police raid for undocumented migrants in Pyla (CY)	TDN/IRR/MNS/NOB
14/11/07	36	N.N.	unknown	6 bodies found near Sidi Ifni (MA), 30 missing after ship sank while travelling from Morocco to Spain	Can7/NOB
10/11/07	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	bodies found in the Alboran Sea near coast of Andalusia (ES)	ABC/MUGAK/NOB
09/11/07	58	N.N. (young people)	Gambia	drowned after jumping overboard when boat caught fire on way from Banjul (GM) to Spain	Afrol/APDA/MUGAK/ELM/Diario de Noticias
09/11/07	5	N.N.	unknown	died in hospital in Nouadhibou (MR) after 49 people were thrown overboard from same boat	ABC
08/11/07	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by border guard while trying to cross into northwestern Greece	Reu./PICUM
07/11/07	52	N.N.	Gambia, Mali, Senegal	died of starvation and dehydration after boat motor broke down on way from Senegal to Spain	DiarioVasco/DiariodeNavarra/MNS/Diario
in Nov 07	1	N.N. (man)	Ivory Coast	body washed ashore near Ghazaouet (DZ)	Oran
in Nov 07	1	Eid Shaaban (man, 37)	Egypt	drowned in shipwreck while travelling from Egypt to Italy, acquaintances identified the body	LAT
in Nov 07	57	N.N. (57 men)	Egypt	drowned in shipwreck while travelling from Alexandria (EG) to Italy	LAT
in Nov 07	59	N.N. (men)	Senegal	56 drowned or died of hunger on way to Canary Islands (ES), 3 died upon landing in La Güera (EH)	EP/Medios
29/10/07	17	N.N.	unknown	9 drowned, 8 missing in shipwreck near Catania (IT)	MUGAK/AFVIC
28/10/07	7	N.N. (7 men)	Palestine	drowned after boat travelling from Egypt capsized, found off Roccella Ionica coast, Calabria (IT)	MNS/PICUM/LESP/jw/LR/MUGAK/AVUI
28/10/07	9	N.N. (incl 1 child)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck, bodies found by coast guard near Vendicari, Sicily (IT)	LR/MNS/PICUM/MUGAK/AVUI
24/10/07	57	N.N.	Mali, Guinea, Africa	7 bodies found on boat trying to reach Spain from Cape Verde; 50 still missing	Icare/EFE/EP/EurPress/Le Soleil/AFVIC/M
18/10/07	10	N.N.	Mali	jumped into the sea in desperation, lost at sea after vessel went adrift on way from Mauritania to ES	MNS/PICUM/Courrier

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
17/10/07	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Maghreb	suicide, hanged himself in garden of detention centre for migrants in Modena (IT)	INDI/ASGI/GLOPRO
16/10/07	49	N.N.	unknown	bodies thrown overboard on way from Mauritania to Spain	ABC
15/10/07	1	N.N. (young person)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration in hospital in Tenerife (ES) after 12-day long trip at sea from Gambia	MNS/PICUM/Can7/EFE/MUGAK
15/10/07	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself in his cell at detention centre in Modena (IT)	MP/INDI/ASGI/GLOPRO
10/10/07	1	Shaukat Ali (man, 61)	Pakistan	suicide, hanged himself at his home in Birkby (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	HEXAM/IRR
08/10/07	4	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	1 drowned; 3 missing; boat carrying 117 migrants was found near Zakynthos (GR);	VK
08/10/07	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	drowned, body found near coast of Nijar (ES)	ELM
04/10/07	1	Mike Osei (man, 34)	Ghana	fell from 7-storey building while fleeing police in Amsterdam (NL)	Karawane/Fabel van de Illegaal
in Oct 07	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Balikesir (TR) while crossing border from Turkey to Greece; 11 survived	KUNA
in Oct 07	3	N.N.	Algeria	drowned, bodies recovered from the sea near coast of Sejnane (TN)	QUOTI
in Oct 07	1	N.N.	Sri Lanka	suicide, lay down under train in Great Britain after losing his job and having asylum claim rejected	TheNews
26/09/07	1	Laucing Sonko (man, 29)	Senegal	manslaughter by Spanish Guardia Civil who cut his life jacket and brought him back to Morocco	Guardian/ST/Telegraph/Picum/ELM/MUGAK
26/09/07	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of exhaustion after being rescued, was trying to swim from Morocco to the enclave of Ceuta (ES)	EurPress
25/09/07	3	N.N. (±25)	Algeria	reportedly drowned on way to Spain, decomposing bodies found near coast of Ghazaouet (DZ)	NOB/FE
24/09/07	2	N.N. (1 child; 1 man)	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered from the sea near Samos (GR) after wooden boat capsized	KI/NOB
24/09/07	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered from the sea near Chios (GR) after boat capsized	KI/NOB
23/09/07	1	N.N.	unknown	body found on boat that had reached Los Cristianos Harbor, Canary Islands (ES)	EIDia/EFE/EP/Can7/ELM
20/09/07	1	Chulun Liua (woman, 51)	China	fell into coma and died after jumping out of window in Paris (FR) to avoid police raid	MNS/PICUM/IRR
19/09/07	1	N.N. (man)	Romania	suicide, set himself on fire in Castellón (ES) after being denied help with voluntary repatriation	MNS
16/09/07	6	N.N. (6 men)	Algeria	disappeared after boat sank near Cabo de Gata, Almería (ES)	EP/ELM/EFE
16/09/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, likely in Cabo de Gata shipwreck, body found near Nijar beach (ES)	NOB/TySp
14/09/07	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned after being thrown overboard by traffickers near the Pantelleria (IT) while sailing from Libya	LR
13/09/07	3	N.N. (3 girls, 6, 10, 13)	Chechnya	died of exhaustion and exposure at Polish border while fleeing from conflict in Chechnya	MNS/VK
13/09/07	8	N.N.	Egypt	drowned after ship capsized off coast of Edko (EG) while travelling to Italy	IntHeraldTribune
13/09/07	1	John Wallas (man)	Liberia	found dead on the street in Geneva (CH) had been turned away from asylum shelter a month earlier	Watson
09/09/07	1	Amru Aljiti (man, 63)	Bosnia	died due to lack of insulin 4 weeks after being deported to Mostar (BA)	IRR/ARI
08/09/07	1	N.N. (man, ±27)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found off coast of Motril (ES), had reportedly been travelling on boat intercepted days earlier	ABC
07/09/07	10	N.N.	West Africa	drowned after boat capsized off Gran Canaria (ES)	MNS/BBC
06/09/07	1	Solyman Rashed (man, 28)	Iraq	killed by roadside bomb in Kirkuk (IQ) after being deported from Great Britain, asylum claim was rejected	IRR
04/09/07	19	N.N.	Comoros	4 drowned, 15 missing after boat travelling to Mayotte (FR) shipwrecked near Anjouan (KM)	JA
01/09/07	4	N.N.	unknown	1 migrant drowned, 3 missing after boat from Libya sank near Portopalo (IT)	LR/CDS/Unita/RAI/ANSA/iMess
in Sep 07	30	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Europe	HNS
30/08/07	25	N.N. (4 women; 21 men)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized in Maltese waters when approached by Greek tugboat	MP/Reu/Gara.net/LV
29/08/07	2	N.N. (2 pregnant women)	Eritrea, Ethiopia	died of starvation during the journey from Libya to Italy	FE/iMess/KI
29/08/07	1	Soran Ali Korshid (man, 35)	Iraq	suicide, overdosed on sleeping pills in asylum hostel in Rostock (DE)	IRR
25/08/07	1	Mariame Souaré (woman, 25)	Guinea	fell from 5th floor balcony while attempting to avoid police control in Geneva (CH)	MNS/Vivre/TribuneGeneve/LeCourrier/Wa
25/08/07	45	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	disappeared, reportedly drowned after boat motor broke down on way to Sicily (IT)	GARA/VK
24/08/07	3	N.N.	Gambia, Mauritania, Rwanda	reportedly drowned after vessel capsized near Cesme (TR) while travelling to Greece	MNS
23/08/07	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat from Turkey sank off coast of Chios (GR)	MNS
21/08/07	6	N.N. (2 women; 4 men)	unknown	died of starvation, bodies thrown overboard and found by military pilots 60 miles off Lampedusa (IT)	ANSA/FE/LR/INF/MAG/CDS
20/08/07	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Nigeria	jumped from building in Thessaloniki (GR) while trying to avoid arrest, undocumented worker	MNS/EarthT
20/08/07	1	Festus Okey	Nigeria	shot by an officer while in police custody in Beyoglu, Istanbul (TR), case under investigation	Hurriyet/DN/Reu./Hurriyet
19/08/07	11	N.N. (2 children; 9 adults)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation and hypothermia after being thrown overboard on way to Egypt	MUGAK/DiarideNavarra/LV/PerCat/ABC
19/08/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia in hospital in Gran Canaria (ES) after boat was adrift for 7 days	MUGAK/DiarideNavarra/LV/PerCat/ABC
19/08/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation and hypothermia, body found on boat that went adrift for 7 days on way to Spain	MUGAK/DiarideNavarra/LV/PerCat/ABC
17/08/07	11	N.N.	Afghanistan, unknown	6 migrants drowned, 5 missing after boat capsized near Izmir (TR) while trying to reach Greece	MNS
14/08/07	15	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in the sea near Lampedusa (IT)	MNS
14/08/07	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, died after truck carrying 34 migrants crashed near Yukari Bakracli (TR)	Anatolian
14/08/07	14	N.N.	unknown	bodies floating in life jackets near Lampedusa (IT), found by military pilots	MAG/CDS
13/08/07	17	N.N. (8 children; 9 adults)	Comoros	drowned after boat sank in the Indian Ocean near Mayotte (FR) after leaving Comoros Islands (KM)	Le Monde
13/08/07	19	N.N.	Comoros	disappeared after boat sank in Indian Ocean near Mayotte Island (FR) after leaving Comoros Islands (KM)	Le Monde
09/08/07	2	N.N. (2 men)	Iraq, unknown	1 drowned, 1 missing when boat heading to Lesbos (GR) sank near Ayvalik (TR)	MNS/KI
07/08/07	1	N.N.	Maghreb	stowaway, crushed to death under wheels of truck leaving the port of Algeciras (ES)	EP
04/08/07	1	N.N. (woman)	Sri Lanka	drowned after boat carrying 13 migrants capsized near Samos (GR)	NOB/PressTv
01/08/07	45	N.N. (incl 4 children; 4 w.; 33 m.)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned after boat capsized near Lampedusa (IT) from Libya, 1 survived	ANSA/GazzettaSud/AdnK/FE/HNS/Migreu
01/08/07	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	shot by Moroccan police while trying to reach Canary Islands (ES); 37 migrants detained	Afrik
30/07/07	20	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank between Mayotte (FR) and Comoros Islands (KM)	NOB
30/07/07	4	N.N.	Comoros	died in hospital in Mayotte (FR) after boat sank between Mayotte and Comoros Islands (KM)	NOB
28/07/07	8	N.N.	unknown	1 drowned, at least 7 missing; 21 migrants found in tuna pen floating in the Medit. Sea near Libya	MNS
25/07/07	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned after 2 vessels from Libya sank off coast of Sicily (IT)	MNS
25/07/07	3	N.N.	unknown	died in the Mediterranean Sea travelling from Libya to Italy; 43 survived	MNS
23/07/07	3	N.N.	unknown	2 drowned, 1 missing in the Mediterranean Sea near coast of Malta	DPA
23/07/07	29	N.N.	Comoros	2 died after boat from Comoros sank in the Indian Ocean near Mayotte Island (FR); 27 missing	NOB
22/07/07	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after collision with fishing boat 80 km off coast of Libya	DPA
22/07/07	42	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	2 drowned after 2 boats sank on way from Western Sahara to Canary Islands (ES); 40 missing	FE
19/07/07	52	N.N.	Ghana, Guinea, Liberia	drowned in the sea during attempted rescue by Spanish boat 150 miles south of Tenerife (ES)	GuardianUn./BBC/DS/AP/FR/VK/LR/MNS
18/07/07	16	N.N.	unknown	4 drowned, 12 missing after boat sank 40 miles south of Lampedusa (IT)	MNS/Reu./LR
17/07/07	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found in boat that had been traveling for 10 days from Mauritania to Tenerife (ES)	EP/EurPress
17/07/07	12	N.N.	Africa	1 drowned after attempting to embark on Italian fishing boat near Libya; 11 missing	HNS/Migreurop/MSN

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
14/07/07	3	N.N. (3 men, ±25)	Iraq	stowaways, found frozen to death in truck near Mestre (IT) on way to Germany	LR/Unita/CDS/Tgcom/AP/MNS
08/07/07	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found in the Mediterranean Sea by Armed Forces of Malta in Maltese waters	MNS
07/07/07	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition near Marsaskala (MT)	MNS
07/07/07	1	Luwan (woman, 19)	Eritrea	died in car accident fleeing police while trying to cross border from France to Great Britian	Salam
05/07/07	20	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat sank near Ben Gardane (TN) after its engine broke down on way to Lampedusa (IT)	NOB/Reu.
04/07/07	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on boat in Cristianos Harbour, Canary Islands (ES)	EP/EFE
02/07/07	4	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned after boat sank near coast of Azwen (DZ); 5 survived	QUOTI
in July 07	12	N.N. (1 child; 11 adults)	unknown	1 drowned, 11 missing dinghy collided with fishing boat on way from Libya to Italy, 1 survived	LR
in July 07	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after dinghy collided with fishing boat 80 miles from Libya on way to Italy	LR
30/06/07	11	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Malta	taz/MNS
29/06/07	1	Vera Filantova (woman, 47)	Kyrgyzstan (Stateless)	suicide, heavily depressed after 7 months in detention, was given 72 hours to leave the country (NL)	SVZV
28/06/07	3	N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	died of starvation and dehydration, bodies thrown overboard on way to Italy	LR
27/06/07	1	Mustafa Alcali (man, 30)	Turkey	suicide, hanged himself in custody in Frankfurt (DE) after learning he would be deported	FL/jw/IRR
27/06/07	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	found dead in boat 400 metres from Gran Canaria (ES); 62 survived	ELM/EFE
26/06/07	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration on boat travelling to Italy	LR
22/06/07	20	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned, after boat capsized near Lampedusa (IT)	LR
20/06/07	22	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after vessel capsized 100 km south of Malta	MNS
18/06/07	8	N.N.	Africa	drowned after vessel capsized near coast of southern Sicily (IT)	MNS
16/06/07	14	N.N.	unknown	11 drowned, 3 missing in the Strait of Sicily; 3 missing	LR/MNS
16/06/07	1	N.N.	unknown	died during rescue operation near Libya, survivors rescued by fishing vessel	MNS
14/06/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, asphyxiated aboard Formula 1 powerboat travelling from Greece to Devon (GB)	BBC/IRR
13/06/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found in truck carrying 3 migrants from Italy to France	Nouvel Obs
13/06/07	1	N.N. (man, 18)	Libya	found during rescue operation of migrant ship travelling to Europe	ELDIA
11/06/07	1	Moulay Mohammed (man, 27)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself in remand centre in Bordeaux (FR) while facing expulsion order	MNS/METROF/IRR
09/06/07	2	N.N. (2 men, ± 21)	Africa	drowned trying to reach Greece from Turkey, bodies found near Samos (GR)	KI/FE/MNS
09/06/07	1	Osamyia Aikpitanhi (man, 23)	Nigeria	suffocated by police during deportation from Spain to Nigeria	EP/ELM/DHA/ProAsyl/IRR/AN/NBF/SUR/
05/06/07	2	N.N. (2 men)	Gambia	bodies found on boat near harbour, Puerto de Mogán, Canary Islands (ES)	FE/MUGAK/Diario de Noticias/Can7/EP
05/06/07	28	N.N.	Algeria	8 drowned, 20 missing between Tunisia and Algeria while trying to reach Sardinia (IT); 8 survived	Reu./FE/Diario de Noticias
01/06/07	21	N.N.	Africa	drowned between Malta and Libya, bodies recovered by French ship	FE/Malta Independent/LR/CDS/SP/ProAs
01/06/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition by coast guard near Lampedusa (IT)	LR
29/05/07	1	N.N.	Algeria	died of hypothermia in Sfax (TN) hospital after boat was discovered drifting off Tunisian coast	NOB
22/05/07	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing after boat sank off coast of Malta	ANSA/LS
22/05/07	3	N.N.	Senegal	bodies found aboard boat near Lompoul (SN) on way to Spain	FE/TySp/Aps
21/05/07	57	N.N. (6 children; 23 w.; 28 m.)	Eritrea	drowned between Malta and Libya after aid took too long to arrive	FE/LR/BBC/EB/Reu./LS/ANSA/MNS/Indip
19/05/07	1	Conrad Dixon (man, 40)	Jamaica	suicide, set himself on fire in James Brindley Close, Stoke-on-Trent (GB), asylum was rejected	Se/IRR
18/05/07	28	N.N. (incl 3 children)	unknown	missing after boat from Libya sank near Malta on way to Italy	Reu./FE/TimesM/ANSA/MNS
12/05/07	2	N.N. (2 men)	Eritrea	died on way from Tripoli (LY) to Lampedusa (IT), bodies thrown overboard	FE/Tgcom/LS
07/05/07	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	died in Spanish hospital after being rescued in the Alboran Sea by British ship	IRR/TheHerald/SC
07/05/07	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	died of starvation, found in dinghy near coast of Palermo (IT)	ANSA/LR/Unita/MP/Alicenews
30/04/07	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia and dehydration after journey from Africa to Gran Canaria (ES)	ELM/EP
28/04/07	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on boat travelling from Mauritania to Gran Canaria (ES)	EP/FE/CadSER
27/04/07	3	N.N. (1 child; 1 girl, 15; 1 man)	Kurdistan	1 drowned, 2 missing after traffickers threw them overboard near Leros (GR)	KI/FE
25/04/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on boat in Tenerife (ES)	ELM/EP/EXP
25/04/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on Archiles beach, Tenerife (ES) after travelling from Sub-Saharan Africa	ELM/EP/EXP
23/04/07	11	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa, Senega	11 reportedly disappeared at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)	EXP/EP/jw
23/04/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa, Senega	died at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES) shortly before rescue operation	EP/EXP/jw/ELM
23/04/07	132	N.N. (132 men)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Abdoulaye Ba (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Ibrahima Mballo (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Oumarou Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Hamidou Diallo (man, 35)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Hamady Sow (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Aliou Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Bouba Kande (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Oumar Diabouye Balde (boy, 17)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Saliou Seydi (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Amadou Kande (man, 19)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Moustapha Diallo (man, 24)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Ibrahima Diallo (man, 22)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Mokhtar Diallo (man, 25)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Alassane Diallo (man, 20)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Moustapha Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Djembarou Mane' (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Arfang Balde (man, 26)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Mamadou Balde (man, 29)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Nourou Balde (man, 20)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Ousmane Balde (man, 24)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Issaga Dieng (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Mahamadou Konte (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu. On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
23/04/07	1	Sekou Omar Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Tidiane Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Yussuf Diao (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Lamine Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	Saliou Mballo (man)	Senegal	drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELM
23/04/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa, Senegal	died at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES) shortly before rescue operation	EP/EXP/jw/ELM
22/04/07	3	N.N.	unknown	2 drowned, 1 missing when boat capsized during Maltese Armed Forces rescue operation	MNS
21/04/07	2	N.N.	Algeria	drowned on way to Sardinia (IT) before boat was rescued near Annaba (DZ)	FE/LaNEIW
16/04/07	1	N.N. (baby girl, 2 months)	China	died of sudden infant death syndrome during immigration raid in Aubervilliers, Paris (FR)	IRR/REF/Libération
11/04/07	1	N.N. (man, 34)	unknown	suicide in refugee camp in Lotte, North Rhine-Westphalia (DE)	IRR
03/04/07	2	N.N. (2 men)	Liberia	1 died of hypothermia in hospital after being recovered from boat near Málaga (ES); 1 missing	EP
in Apr 07	13	N.N. (13 men, ±22)	Morocco	drowned after dinghy sank near Nador (MA) on way to Spain	FE/Bladi
in Apr 07	3	N.N. (3 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died aboard small vessel travelling to Canary Islands (ES)	Bladi
27/03/07	7	N.N. (7 men)	unknown	froze to death after sneaking across Iranian-Turkish border while trying to reach Europe	TDN/FE/TodZam
18/03/07	1	Uddhav Bhandari (man, 40)	Nepal	suicide, set himself on fire in Glasgow (GB) out of fear of deportation	BBC/icS/EveningTimes/INDgb/Independence
17/03/07	11	N.N.	unknown	7 bodies found washed ashore in Samos (GR), 4 missing after leaving from Turkey	FE/KI/DPA
17/03/07	1	Marin Mogos (man, 57)	Romania (Stateless)	suicide, stateless in Bucharest Airport (RO) with family for 5 years, deported from Germany after 12y	WSWS/DPA/IRR
08/03/07	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found near Tenerife (ES) on boat that had traveled from Mauritania	EP/FE/Reu./EITB24
08/03/07	4	N.N.	Mauritania	reportedly died of starvation on boat travelling from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES)	EP
05/03/07	1	Allhusein Douro Kora (man, 43)	Gambia	died of breathing difficulties in prison in Zürich (CH) after 3 day long deportation attempt to Gambia	Necropolis/AugenaufCH/StopRacialProfilierung
02/03/07	1	Baitul Atique (man)	Bangladesh	suicide, overdosed on sleeping pills after being forced to return to Bangladesh with his wife	IRR
in Mar 07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on boat trying to reach Tenerife (ES) from Mauritania, body thrown overboard	FE/EP
21/02/07	19	N.N.	unknown	thrown overboard from dinghy travelling from Libya to Sicily (IT)	NYtimes/QNE/deleteTB/PICUM
16/02/07	24	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	Somalia	4 drowned, 20 missing after boat from Turkey sank near Samos (GR)	Khaleej/PR/IntHeraldTribune/MNS/PR/Int
02/02/07	17	N.N.	unknown	7 drowned, 10 missing after boat from Turkey sank near Samos (GR)	KI/AthensNewsAgency/Khaleej/NOB/MNS
in Feb 07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found aboard vessel drifting off coast of Western Sahara on way to Canary Islands (ES)	News24/NOB
30/01/07	1	N.N. (man, 31)	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself in his prison cell in Witzwil (CH) out of fear of deportation	Vivre/Polbe
29/01/07	1	Abass Usman (man, 26)	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself in his cell in HM Prison Preston (GB) after being accused of using false documents	IRR
22/01/07	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, found hidden under coffin that had been transported from Kipoi (GR)	MNS/TP
22/01/07	1	Samuel Peter Benjamin (boy, 17)	South Africa	stowaway, body found in wheel bay of airplane headed from Los Angeles (US) to London (GB)	NOB/IRR
17/01/07	7	N.N. (1 woman; 6 men)	unknown	2 drowned, 5 missing when boat from Turkey sank off Samos (GR)	KI/NOB
15/01/07	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Gambia, Senegal	stowaway, froze in undercarriage of airplane travelling from Gambia to Brussels (BE)	AngolaPress/MNS/PICUM/Vivre
14/01/07	1	Mohammad Sillah (man, 23)	Guinea	died after being denied medical treatment in hospital in Remscheid (DE), ambulance call was refused	Karawane
01/01/07	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation, 1 body found on boat docked in Canary Islands (ES), 2 bodies thrown overboard	FE/ELM/MNS
in Jan 07	1	Imran Yousof (man, 28)	Pakistan	suicide, hanged himself at friend's home in Bedford (GB) after being denied a visa extension	IRR
in 2007	50	N.N. (children; women; men)	unknown	died after traffickers fleeing Greek coast guards forced them overboard	GHM
31/12/06	33	N.N. (incl 4 women)	Algeria	drowned in shipwreck near Algeria while trying to reach Sardinia (IT)	LaN/FE
30/12/06	20	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	9 drowned, 11 missing when 2 boats sank off coast of Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain	APDHA/ABC
23/12/06	1	N.N. (young person)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stabbed by MA police in Rabat, deportation operation to prevent migration to Europe	APDHA/CARE
20/12/06	24	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation on boat that wrecked in Yoff (SN) while trying to reach Spain	Reu./WSWS
16/12/06	126	N.N.	West Africa	reportedly drowned after boat capsized while travelling from Djiffer (SN) to Spain	TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/CNN/NOB/Vital
14/12/06	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died trying to reach Canary Islands (ES), boat found near coast of Morocco	APDHA
13/12/06	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Dakar (SN) while travelling to Canary Islands (ES); 29 survived	TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/PR/FE/APDHA/
13/12/06	3	N.N.	unknown	died in hospital after boat wrecked near Dakar (SN) while travelling to Canary Islands (ES)	TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/USA Today/MNS
11/12/06	51	N.N.	Egypt, Syria, Palestine	drowned after boat capsized near Seferihisar (TR) while trying to reach Greek coast	TDN/TP/Ya.D
10/12/06	1	N.N.	Asia	drowned in shipwreck near Restinga Smir (MA) while trying to reach the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	APDHA
09/12/06	1	N.N. (man, 40)	Bulgaria	suicide while awaiting deportation in detention centre in Lamezia (IT)	LR/PR
06/12/06	1	N.N.	unknown	died of dehydration and hypothermia, found in boat in Arguineguin (ES)	NOB/Gaymenc/FE/ELMTS/MNS/APDHA
06/12/06	1	N.N.	unknown	died of dehydration and hypothermia in hospital after boat landed in Arguineguin (ES)	FE/ELM/MNS/APDHA/NOB/TySp/Gayme
04/12/06	3	N.N.	Afghanistan, Mauritania	drowned when boat carrying 29 migrants to Greece sank off western coast of Turkey	TDN/FE/PR
03/12/06	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by Moroccan authorities while trying to cross border fence to enter the enclave of Melilla (ES)	Eltelegramma/APDHA
02/12/06	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration and hypothermia in hospital after boat landed in Tenerife (ES)	APDHA
02/12/06	102	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in shipwreck due to stormy weather near Dakar (SN)	PR
01/12/06	1	Kazim Kustul (man, 22)	Turkey	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Marseille (FR) while awaiting deportation	INDm/Vatan/PR/MNS/LaDep
in Dec 06	50	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation on boat that landed in Yoff (SN) after trying to reach Spain	MNS/APDHA
in Dec 06	2	N.N. (2 men)	Bosnia	stowaways, suffocated by toxic fumes in truck found in Ancona (IT)	FE/LR
30/11/06	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found on boat travelling from Africa to Spain, rescued by ARC sailing ship; 15 survived	YachtingWorld/FE/ELM/MNS/APDHA
27/11/06	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died in fire at refugee centre in Horndal, Sweden	Dagens Nyheter/UNHCR
26/11/06	20	N.N. (incl 13 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned when boat capsized near Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain	AFVIC/MP/Reu/ELM/FE/NOB/News24/CN
26/11/06	24	N.N. (incl 8 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	disappeared after boat capsized near Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain	AFVIC/MP/Reu/ELM/FE/NOB/News24/M
26/11/06	1	Naji Dohatem (man, 30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned when boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain, was human rights activist	MP/ELM
21/11/06	1	Kone Watara (man, 26)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in hospital in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) after boat travelling from Morocco was rescued	APDHA
19/11/06	3	N.N.	Somalia, Palestine	1 drowned, 2 missing when boat capsized off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Greece	IntHeraldTribune/KI/FE/NOB
in Nov 06	18	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies thrown overboard from boat travelling from Africa to Spain, boat saved by American ARC ship	MNS/APDHA/YachtingWorld
in Nov 06	1	N.N. (man, ±40)	Afghanistan	stowaway, died after being run over by truck he had been hiding under in Harlow (GB)	IRR
27/10/06	6	N.N.	Algeria	drowned while sailing to Spain from Oran (DZ)	NOB/KUNA/FE/APDHA
27/10/06	1	Artur Aivazov (man, ±40)	Azerbaijan	suicide, psychologically traumatised from waiting 8 years on asylum claim in the Netherlands	Voorvlucht/Oz
24/10/06	4	N.N. (1 pregnant woman; 3 men)	Maghreb	3 drowned, 1 missing in shipwreck approximately 8 miles from Malta while travelling to Italy	MP/MM/FE/Unipa/TimesM
12/10/06	1	Berrais Fethi (man, 30)	Tunisia	body found in advanced state of decomposition near coast of Fouka (DZ)	Oran

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
12/10/06	10	N.N. (10 men)	Tunisia	1 body found in advanced state of decomposition, reportedly drowned near Fouka (DZ); 9 missing	Oran
10/10/06	40	N.N.	Afghanistan	reportedly drowned after boat sank near Cythera Island (GR)	KI/MP/PICUM/ABC/FE
08/10/06	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Iraq	stowaway, fell from truck onto road near Folkestone, Kent (GB)	Mirror/BBC/IRR
05/10/06	24	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned after rubber boat sank on way to Canary Islands (ES)	APDHA/BBC/Guardian/Aljazeera/PICUM/
in Oct 06	2	N.N.	Sudan	died on way to hospital after boat capsized near Malta	MNS
in Oct 06	3	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near Malta	MNS/FE
in Oct 06	1	Abdullah Ahmed Maroof (man, 30)	Iraq	suicide, set himself on fire in his car in Stockton (GB) out of fear of being sent back to Iraq	IRR
26/09/06	9	N.N.	Middle East, North Africa	6 drowned, 3 missing after reportedly being thrown into the sea by Greek coast guard; 6 survived	SC/TP/FE/TDN/MNS/FR-BB/NOB/PICUM
23/09/06	2	N.N. (1 child; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Lampedusa (IT) caused by overcrowding	LR/FE/IntHeraldTribune/NOB/PICUM/Unip
23/09/06	25	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank near Kenitra (MA) on way to Spain	APDHA
21/09/06	2	N.N.	Morocco	1 body found floating near Tarifa (ES), 1 missing after setting off from Morocco on jet ski	NOB/APDHA
21/09/06	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned, body found on beach near Balerma (ES)	HOY
17/09/06	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of medical neglect in police custody after landing in Los Cristianos, Canary Islands (ES) by boat	ELM/FE/NOB/EITB24/PICUM/Kaosenlare
17/09/06	13	N.N.	unknown	1 drowned, 12 missing in shipwreck approximately 115 miles from southwest Malta on way to Italy	FE/LR/MM/NOB/Unipa
16/09/06	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found in boat that landed on Los Cristianos, Canary Islands (ES); 56 survived	ELM/FE/NOB/EITB24/APDHA
12/09/06	250	N.N.	unknown	went missing after boat sent SOS signal near Lampedusa (IT)	ANSA/Unipa
10/09/06	2	N.N.	Kurdistan	blown up in minefield in Vyssas near Evros (TR) while crossing Turkish-Greek border	KI/FE/MNS/FR-BB
09/09/06	17	N.N. (3 children; 5 women; 9 m.)	Somalia	died of starvation on ship drifting between Libya and Italy, bodies thrown overboard	FE/agrigentoweb
07/09/06	1	Eugene Ejike Obiora (man, 48)	Nigeria	strangled by policeman at social welfare office in Trondheim (NO), asylum seeker	MNS/NR
05/09/06	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found on beach of Torretta Granitola near Mazara del Vallo (IT)	LR/FE
03/09/06	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Algeria	stowaway, fell into field in Vivantes (FR) from wheel bay of airplane from North Africa	MNS
03/09/06	1	Janvier Makiadi (man, 31)	Congo	suicide, found hanging under footbridge crossing the River Spodden (GB); asylum claim was rejected	RochdaleObs/IRR
03/09/06	1	N.N.	Maghreb	found near Los Ancones (ES), body thrown overboard by boat that arrived in Lanzarote (ES)	APDHA
02/09/06	8	N.N.	Eritrea, Somalia	died of hunger and dehydration on way to Italy, bodies thrown overboard	LR/FE/MNS/PICUM/Unipa/LR
01/09/06	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Pakistan	drowned when boat hit rocks near Chania, Crete (GR) on way from Egypt to Italy	KI/FE/NOB
01/09/06	3	N.N. (1 child; 2 adults)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died following rescue after boat sank off El Hierro, Canary Islands (ES)	ELM/FE/MNS/NOB/Rawstory/PICUM/APD
01/09/06	7	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat sank near coast of Crete (GR)	FE/FR-BB
30/08/06	10	N.N.	unknown	died and thrown overboard on way to Italy; 13 survived	LR/FE
29/08/06	132	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	84 drowned, 48 missing in shipwreck near Mauritanian coast of Nouakchott (MR)	EP/FE/NOB/News24/MNS/Guardian Un./t
28/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	Mali	died of dehydration after being abandoned in the Saharan desert by Moroccan authorities	MNS/Reu/FE/BBC/NOB
27/08/06	20	N.N.	Africa	20 died of dehydration and thrown overboard into the sea near Mauritania; 15 bodies found, 5 missing	MNS/FE/EP/BBC/MAG/PICUM/CRIDEM/
27/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	Mali	died of dehydration, found on boat sailing from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES)	APDHA
26/08/06	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	body found on vessel intercepted near coast of Malta	MNS/Unipa
26/08/06	8	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on ship travelling from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)	APDHA
25/08/06	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Eritrea	died of starvation, found in boat that arrived at Portopalo di Capo Passero (IT)	ANSA/FE/LR
24/08/06	3	N.N. (3 children)	Libya	reportedly died on boat travelling to Italy (IT)	LR
20/08/06	28	N.N. (incl 1 child; 5 women)	unknown	6 drowned, 22 missing after dinghy capsized near coast of Lampedusa (IT)	CDS/IM/MET/LR/FIEI/ST/NOB/Newsaust
20/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	reportedly eaten by shark after dinghy capsized near Lampedusa (IT)	IM/LR
20/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died after being thrown overboard while attempting to cross the Strait of Sicily	ST/FE/Unipa
19/08/06	50	N.N. (incl 10 children; 4 women)	Africa	12 drowned, 38 missing, when boat collided with navy ship near Lampedusa (IT)	ANSA/CDS/BBC/IM/Reu/Guardian/MNS/f
19/08/06	30	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT)	PICUM/AFVIC
17/08/06	1	Zamira Sadigova (woman, 51)	Azerbaijan	jumped from her 11th floor apartment in Knightswood (GB) out of fear of deportation	TheHerald/IRR
17/08/06	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead on boat rescued off Canary Islands (ES); 81 survived	ST/FE/NOB/APDHA
14/08/06	28	N.N.	Africa	died of hunger and thirst on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (E)	NOB/APDHA/jw
14/08/06	1	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation in Mauritanian hospital after being rescued at sea from boat on way to Spain	NOB/APDHA
12/08/06	28	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation in boat that had been rerouted by Spanish coast guards	ST/ELM/FE
12/08/06	5	N.N.	Maghreb	4 died of starvation and were thrown overboard from boat on way to Spain; 1 died in hospital in MA	APDHA
12/08/06	1	Pierre Palmaba Kabamba (m., 61)	Congo	jumped out of 5th floor window of induction centre for asylum seekers in Margate (GB)	IRR
11/08/06	13	N.N.	Senegal	died of injuries following gas cannister explosion on ship from Dakar (SN), 11 bodies thrown overboard	MNS/ST/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB/APDHA/D
11/08/06	3	N.N.	Senegal	died of injuries following gas cannister explosion on ship from Dakar (SN)	MNS/ST/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB/APDHA
06/08/06	1	N.N.	Morocco	died in detention centre in Bologna (IT), death sparked a revolt	ST
06/08/06	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Africa	reportedly drowned after falling from boat during repatriation from the Netherlands	VK
06/08/06	1	Mohamed Aloui (man, 33)	Tunisia	overdosed on anti-epileptic medication in Bologna detention centre (IT), was not epileptic	MP/ADUC/SAP/AFFIT/GLOPRO/LESP/IL
05/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	found by police officer on Caleta del Mero beach (ES)	TS/APDHA
04/08/06	2	N.N. (incl 1 man)	unknown	1 dead, 1 thrown overboard from boat intercepted off Tenerife (ES); 66 survived	TS/ELM/FE/ST/NOB/APDHA
02/08/06	5	N.N.	China	died in car accident trying to escape police in Germany after being smuggled from Czech Republic	Berliner Ztg/MOZ/Tagesspiegel
01/08/06	28	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to reach Canary Islands (ES), bodies washed up near coast of Biliblat, Laayoune (EH)	ELM/FE/BBC/TS/ST/NOB/APDHA
01/08/06	1	Van N. (man, 29)	Vietnam	died in car accident in Dannenreich (DE) while fleeing police	BF/VK/IN
01/08/06	1	Duc N. (man, 24)	Vietnam	died in car accident in Dannenreich (DE) while fleeing police	BF/VK/IN
01/08/06	1	Thi N. (woman, 23)	Vietnam	died in car accident in Dannenreich (DE) while fleeing police	BF/VK/IN
in Aug 06	1	Karol (girl, 18 months)	Sierra Leone	died of starvation travelling from Libya to Lampedusa (IT), parents threw her overboard	ANSA/LR
in Aug 06	2	N.N. (2 children ±7)	unknown	reportedly died of starvation on way to Lampedusa (IT); bodies thrown overboard	ANSA/LR
in Aug 06	1	Modjtaba Farahian (man, 28)	Afghanistan	suicide out of fear of deportation at his house in Vlissingen (NL)	Oz
30/07/06	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died of sunstroke, bodies found on boat in Los Cristianos (ES)	NOB/TS
30/07/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of starvation at hospital in Palermo (IT) after shipwreck in Lampedusa	IPL/LR/FE/ST/NOB
29/07/06	13	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died of starvation on boat drifting off Lampedusa (IT); 14 survived	BBC/IPL/FE/LR/ST/MNS/NOB/Unipa
29/07/06	17	N.N. (7 children; 5 w.; 5 m.)	unknown	17 drowned in shipwreck near coast of Malta; 12 rescued by Italian vessel	MNS/LR/FE/IPL/ST/NOB/MM/Unipa
28/07/06	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned during rescue operation when boat was intercepted near Tenerife (ES)	MNS/ELM/FE/ST/NOB/Pravda/APDHA/ta
28/07/06	2	N.N. (1 men; 1 young)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on rescue ship after boat was intercepted near Tenerife (ES)	MNS/ELM/FE/Pravda/NOB/APDHA/taz/v

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
28/07/06	34	N.N.	unknown	12 drowned, 22 missing in shipwreck in Senegalese waters on way to Spain	APDHA
27/07/06	1	N.N.	unknown	died of starvation, found on boat that arrived in Canary Islands (ES); 111 survived	ST/APDHA
26/07/06	17	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned when boat sank near Mahdia (TN) on way to Italy	ST/ELM/FE/Reu./IPL
26/07/06	1	Rahman Sadedim (boy, 2)	North Macedonia	died of pneumonia after not receiving medical care in Sweikhuizen asylum centre in Geeuwenbrug (NL)	VK
25/07/06	2	N.N.	Asia	died in explosion in minefield in Evros (GR) while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	PICUM/KI/MNS/NOB
24/07/06	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia on boat in Gran Canaria (ES); 48 survived	MNS/ELM/FE/ST/BBC/PICUM/NOB/APDHA
24/07/06	3	N.N. (1 woman, 24; 2 men)	unknown	reportedly drowned, bodies found on beach in Gela (IT)	ST/FE/CDS/IPL
23/07/06	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation, bodies thrown overboard from boat that reached Gran Canaria (ES); 48 survived	APDHA
23/07/06	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	suicide, jumped overboard while travelling to Gran Canaria (ES)	APDHA
22/07/06	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation at hospital in Tenerife (ES) after rescue at sea	ST/FE/ELM/PICUM/APDHA
22/07/06	2	N.N.	unknown	found aboard boat rescued on way to Canary Islands (ES)	ST
21/07/06	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found on boat that arrived at Los Cristianos, Tenerife (ES); 43 survived	MNS/ELM/FE/PICUM/APDHA
18/07/06	1	Adams John (baby, 7 months)	unknown	reportedly died of heart failure caused by hypothermia after arrival in Fuerteventura (ES)	PICUM/ELM/MNS/ST/FE/NOB/APDHA
16/07/06	1	N.N. (woman)	Russia	suicide, asylum seeker at immigration registration centre in Pabrade (LT)	MNS
07/07/06	9	N.N. (incl 1 child)	unknown	bodies found on coast of Canary Islands (ES)	APDHA
07/07/06	3	N.N. (3 men)	Africa	died of dehydration in the Mediterranean Sea, found when boat arrived in Tenerife (ES)	PICUM/MNS/ST/FE/EP/NOB/APDHA/jw
06/07/06	3	N.N. (1 child, ±3; 1 w, ±30; 1 m)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned while travelling to Canary Islands (ES), found by fishermen off Cape Bojador, Western Sahara	MNS/PICUM/LV/ICARE/APDHA
05/07/06	1	Abiy Fessfha Abebe (man, 35)	Ethiopia	suicide, hanged himself at Greenbank accommodation centre (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	IRR/icliverpool
03/07/06	30	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	26 drowned, 4 missing in shipwreck near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canary Islands (ES)	Vita/MNS/PICUM/ST/ELM/IPL/NOB/AFV
03/07/06	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly shot by guards while climbing border fence to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	ST/FE/ELM/ICARE/Vita/PICUM/IPL/MP/N
in July 06	11	N.N.	Africa	died during attempt to reach Canary Islands (ES) from Mauritania	ST
in July 06	30	N.N.	Africa	drowned when boat sank off Western Sahara, bodies surfaced in the Atlantic Ocean	NYtimes
29/06/06	16	N.N.	Morocco	3 drowned, 13 missing in shipwreck 200 km from Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain; 3 rescued	MNS/APDHA
27/06/06	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on fishing boat near coast of Malta on way to Italy; 266 survived	EB/ST/FE
27/06/06	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned while travelling to Canary Islands (ES)	ELM
26/06/06	5	N.N. (3 children; 2 adults)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck, found by Turkish coast guard near Kusadasi (TR)	ST/TP/NCAs
19/06/06	1	Majid Samari (man, 37)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in asylum centre in Hanstholm (DK) after asylum claim was rejected	CPH/MNS/NR/UNHCR/Modkraft/DR
12/06/06	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	India	stowaway, died of heat exhaustion in back of truck in Essex (GB)	BBC/essexchronicle/Guardian/PICUM/NC
10/06/06	1	Aleksey Baranovsky (man, 34)	Ukraine	died due to neglect/ chronic blood loss at Rye Hill prison (GB), self-harming in protest at deportation	NCADC/UNHCR/IRR
09/06/06	11	N.N.	Africa	3 drowned, 8 missing in shipwreck due to overcrowding on boat near coast of Malta	LR/Le Monde/GuidaS/MNS/ST/Reu./FE/N
06/06/06	1	N.N. (boy, 6)	Somalia	drowned after boat sank with 22 migrants on board approximately 2.5 km from Samos (GR)	PICUM/KI/NCAs/ST/MNS/FE/NOB/TP
05/06/06	1	N.N.	Maghreb	body found on boat near Cabo de Gata (ES)	APDHA
04/06/06	15	N.N.	unknown	1 drowned, 14 missing after boat capsized 111 miles off coast of Malta; 1 survived	FE/ST/NOB/Unipa
04/06/06	1	Cams (25)	Congo	drowned trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	EP
04/06/06	1	Joseph (28)	Congo	drowned trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	EP
03/06/06	4	N.N. (4 men)	unknown	bodies found off coast of Ragusa (IT)	ST/FE/NOB
02/06/06	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Europe	MNS
in June 06	1	Dejere Kebede-Tulu (man, 25)	Ethiopia	championship runner found dead in his flat in London (GB); possible cause - poor living conditions	IRR/Telegraph/Independent
30/05/06	1	N.N.	Moldova	died crossing minefield on Turkish-Greek border	IMK
30/05/06	7	N.N.	unknown	died trying to cross from Morocco to the Canary Islands (Spain), bodies later repatriated to Senegal	APHDA
19/05/06	42	N.N. (±25)	Afghanistan, Bangladesh	stowaways, died when truck crashed into parked trailer on highway near Osmaniye (TR)	FECL/IPL/Ya.N/PICUM/MNS/FE/TDN/NO
18/05/06	7	N.N.	unknown	found on boat caught up in a storm near Sfax (TN) on way from Libya to Italy	IPL/ST/FE/Unipa
15/05/06	1	Ese Elizabeth Alabi (woman, 29)	Nigeria	died in hospital in Cambridge after being denied a heart transplant due to her nationality, mother of 3	IRR/BBC
13/05/06	37	N.N.	unknown	26 missing, 11 found mummified in boat drifting in the Atlantic near the Caribbean on way to Spain	MNS/IRR/IPL/ST/FE/EP/NOB/APDHA
13/05/06	1	Sivanathan Gowthaman (man, 29)	Sri Lanka	jumped under train in Bedhampton (GB) after losing work permit and having asylum claim rejected	Thenews/IRR
11/05/06	1	Asif Azmad (boy, 17)	Afghanistan	reportedly a stowaway, found hidden under vehicle on the A3 highway near Clanfield (GB)	IRR
08/05/06	1	N.N. (woman, 57)	China	suicide, hanged herself in detention centre in Neuss (DE) out of fear of deportation	ProAsyl/PICUM/Hiergeb
02/05/06	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	1 drowned, 1 missing during shipwreck near Kusadasi (TR) while travelling to Samos (GR); 1 rescued	ST/IPL/MNS/NOB/Pravda/AFP
in May 06	1	Seiny Dabo (man)	Africa	died of starvation on boat travelling from Cape Verde to Canary Islands (ES)	VK
in May 06	1	Bouba Cisse (man)	Africa	died of starvation on boat travelling from Cape Verde to Canary Islands (ES)	VK
in May 06	1	Diaw Sunkar Diemi (man)	Africa	died of starvation on boat travelling from Cape Verde to Canary Islands (ES)	VK
in May 06	8	N.N. (8 men)	Senegal, Guinee-Bissau, Ga	died of starvation on boat travelling from Cape Verde to Canary Islands (ES)	VK
27/04/06	1	S. D. (man, 31)	Morocco	died of asthma attack while awaiting expulsion from detention centre in the enclave of Ceuta (ES)	ST/FE/ELM/NODO50
25/04/06	1	N.N. (man, 40)	Algeria	body found at El Tarajal (ES) after attempting to reach the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	APDHA
25/04/06	25	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Kenitra (MA) while trying to reach Spain	APDHA
23/04/06	1	N.N. (man, ±24)	Asia	stowaway, fell from truck and was dragged along the A14 highway in Cambridgeshire (GB)	IRR/Wiki
14/04/06	1	Dominique Kouamadio (man, 30)	Africa	shot by police during street riot in Dortmund (DE)	Sparta
04/04/06	34	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck while travelling from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES)	ST/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA
in Apr 06	1	Mohammed Yussif (man, 28)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in shipwreck near Lampedusa (IT) while attempting to re-enter Italy	BorderlineEU
in Apr 06	1	Danielle Dominy (woman, 30)	Brazil	suicide, drank antifreeze fearing separation from daughter by immigration officials in Werrington, (GB)	IRR
18/03/06	3	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on shore of Cabo Blanco (ES)	APDHA
17/03/06	13	N.N. (13 young people)	Africa	disappeared while travelling from Laayoune (EH) to Canary Islands (ES)	ST/AFVIC/APDHA
16/03/06	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found by Guardia Civil near port of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	ST
15/03/06	26	N.N. (26 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in Mauritanian waters while travelling to Spain, bodies retrieved by Spanish ship	MAG/ST/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA/VK
12/03/06	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on boat drifting near Cape Verde islands on way to Canary Islands (ES)	MNS/PUB/APDHA
09/03/06	1	Naser Al Shdaida (man, 36)	Syria	suicide, lay down under train in London (GB) out of fear of deportation after asylum claim was rejected	IRR/Streatham
08/03/06	1	N.N.	Mauritania	found off the coast of Western Sahara, drowned after a forced disembarkment	EP
07/03/06	45	N.N.	Africa	drowned after 2 boats capsized while travelling to Spain, one crashed with coast guard vessel	MAG/NRC/IND/ST/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA
07/03/06	3	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, found dead in Bari (IT) in truck that had come from Durazzo (AL)	ST/LR/FE

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
05/03/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off Ahrax Point (MT) on way to Italy, having fled from detention centres (MT)	ST/NOB
05/03/06	9	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Malta on way to Italy, having fled from detention centres (MT)	ST/NOB/Unipa
04/03/06	1	N.N.	Gambia	drowned trying to reach coast of Tenerife (ES)	APDHA
22/02/06	16	N.N.	Morocco	died of hypothermia, starvation and epilepsy in the Alboran Sea while travelling to Spain	AFVIC
22/02/06	4	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, died of asphyxiation on a ship travelling from Ivory Coast to Canary Islands (ES)	ST/MNS/APDHA
21/02/06	6	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat from Anjouan (KM) sank on its way to Mayotte (FR); 6 missing; 11 survived	Mayotte sans frontières
21/02/06	7	N.N. (incl 6 pregnant women)	Africa	drowned after boat from Comoros (KM) sank on way to Mayotte (FR) where they wanted to give birth	Mayotte sans frontières
20/02/06	1	Yadav Krishnakumar (child)	Sri Lanka	died of dehydration and lack of medical aid in Fairfield Hospital (GB)	Manchester
19/02/06	12	N.N. (1 young w.; 11 young m.)	Morocco	drowned after boat carrying 32 passengers from Jebel Boudinar (MA) capsized off Almería (ES)	AFVIC
19/02/06	1	N.N. (25)	Afghanistan	drowned after dinghy carrying 6 people sank near Chios (GR) on way from Turkey	ST/FE/KI
19/02/06	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat carrying 24 passengers capsized near Alboran Island (ES)	MNS/ST/APDHA/NOB
18/02/06	9	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy	ST
15/02/06	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	froze to death while crossing the Bulgarian-Greek border	ST/MNS
13/02/06	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	died of shock after cousin was beaten up by border guards in Patras (GR)	ST/MNS
10/02/06	1	Taufik Al-Karazeh (man, 27)	Syria	suicide, asylum seeker hanged himself at his home in Rochdale (GB) out of fear of deportation	IRR/RochdaleObs
in Feb 06	2	N.N. (2 men, ±27)	Pakistan	trafficker cut their throats while crossing Iranian-Turkish border; they collapsed, couldn't keep walking	witness (Sarfrax Ali Khan)
in Feb 06	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Bangladesh	died, abandoned by group after breaking leg while running from Iran to Turkey	witness (Sarfrax Ali Khan)
30/01/06	9	N.N.	unknown	disappeared, reportedly drowned near Algerian coast while attempting to reach Spain	ST/Aujourd'hui/FE
30/01/06	1	Salehdeim Fahssahi (man, 38)	Algeria	died in arson attack on detention centre in Schressig (LU)	Odysseus/PlaZa
24/01/06	1	Nuur Saed (man, 22)	Somalia	died after falling from balcony at his home in Plumstead (GB) while attempting to escape police	IRR
23/01/06	8	N.N.	Morocco	3 drowned, 5 missing after boat capsized off coast of Al Hoceima (MA)	AFVIC/MNS/ST/APDHA
21/01/06	3	N.N.	Pakistan, Bangladesh	froze in dinghy travelling from Turkey to Greece carrying migrants from Pakistan and Bangladesh	ST/KI/FE/NOB
19/01/06	1	Bereket Yohannes (man, 26)	Eritrea	suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth removal centre (GB) out of fear of deportation	ST/NCADC/IRR/NOB/No-Deportations
11/01/06	1	N.N.	Iraq	died of heart attack, fearing deportation while in police custody in Athens (GR)	MNS
07/01/06	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	shot by police while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	ELM
04/01/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned while swimming to Lesbos (GR) after boat sank 80 miles off coast	NOB/MNS/ST/KI/FE
03/01/06	1	Ousmane Sow (man, 20)	Guinea	hunger strike, died of dehydration in Altstätten prison (CH)	AugenAufCH/Necropolis/StopRacialProfil
01/01/06	1	Mhedy Aliy (man, 30)	Tunisia	died in detention centre at Pian del Lago (IT)	ILM/MP/Lib
in 2006	1	Ali Amen Nader (man)	Yemen	murdered by Yemeni authorities after asylum claim was rejected in the Netherlands	IHRC
27/12/05	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, found by scuba diver and retrieved by Spanish authorities	ST
25/12/05	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Morocco	drowned, found near plastic bins he had used to try to cross Spanish waters	ST/ELM/FE
24/12/05	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found by authorities on beach in Cádiz (ES)	MNS/ST/FE/ELM
24/12/05	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, found by authorities on beach in Cádiz (ES)	ST/FE/ELM
21/12/05	2	N.N.	Nigeria	stowaways, died after being thrown from cargo ship during journey to Kallo (NL)	MNS/News24/FE/VK
19/12/05	30	N.N.	Mauritania, Senegal	4 bodies found, 26 missing after vessel capsized off Canary Islands (ES)	MNS/ST/NOB
10/12/05	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	found dead by Spanish authorities on boat in the Strait of Gibraltar	Exodus
10/12/05	22	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar while travelling by boat to Spain	Exodus
09/12/05	2	N.N.	unknown	blown up in minefield at Turkish-Greek border, bodies found by authorities in Kastanies, Evros (GR)	MNS/KI/FE
08/12/05	1	Mohammed Hanif (man, 27)	Bangladesh	suicide at asylum centre in Hechtel-Eksel (BE), had tried to kill himself twice before	Universal Embassy (BE)
30/11/05	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition on beach in Tarifa (ES) by Spanish Guardia Civil	ST
28/11/05	18	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	6 drowned, 12 missing after boat capsized off coast of Gran Canaria	MNS/ST/FE/ELM/ABC/Raz/MUGAK
28/11/05	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by police after refusing to stop at Carikci checkpoint (TR)	FE
27/11/05	22	N.N.	Africa	drowned, reportedly fell overboard off coast of Almería (ES) due to strong winds	MNS/ST/FE/ELM/NOB/PICUM
27/11/05	1	N.N.	Africa	found off coast of Almería (ES) on boat carrying 36 migrants	MNS/ST/FE/ELM
25/11/05	1	N.N. (boy, 4)	Romania	died after falling out of window at Villa Salus reception centre, Bologna (IT)	LR
25/11/05	3	N.N. (3 men)	Asia	died of hypothermia while attempting to cross Slovak-Ukrainian border	State Border Service (UA)
24/11/05	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near coast of Sicily (IT)	FE/LR/NOB
23/11/05	1	N.N. (man, 27)	unknown	jumped from balcony in Den Haag (NL) out of fear of arrest and deportation	MAG/PICUM/Oz/NU
18/11/05	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Sicily, ignored by Maltese coast guard	LR/MP/AD/MNS/ST/FE/CDS/NOB/Unipa
15/11/05	1	N.N. (man, 20)	unknown	stowaway, driver lost control of truck attempting to escape police in Preveza (GR)	KI/FE
12/11/05	1	Delroy Edwards (man, 43)	Jamaica	murdered in Kingston (JM) 9 days after deportation from Great Britain	IRR/WIKI
10/11/05	1	Lizwane Ndlovu (woman, 29)	Zimbabwe	died in Birmingham hospital (GB) after release from Yarl's Wood removal centre (GB)	IRR
02/11/05	30	N.N.	unknown	12 drowned, 18 missing after boat with 36 migrants capsized near Cesme (TR)	MNS/ST/Ya.N/KI/FE/NOB
31/10/05	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on vessel off coast of Adra near Almería (ES)	MNS/ST
26/10/05	1	Maribel M. Rodriguez (woman, 30)	Dominican Republic	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Kemal Sahin (man, 51)	Turkey	burnt alive after fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Taras Bilyk (man, 30)	Ukraine	died in fire at detention centre Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL), also known as Vitaly Khvylovyy.	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Mehmet Avar (man, 41)	Turkey	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Vladislav Leniev Petrov (man, 31)	Bulgaria	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Lofti Al Swaee (man, 32)	Libya	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Robert Jules Arah (man, 34)	Suriname	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Naiva Apensa (man, 43)	Suriname	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Gheorge Sas (man, 21)	Romania	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Oksana Nynych (woman, 29)	Ukraine	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
26/10/05	1	Dato Khidiritsj Kasojef (man, 20)	Georgia	died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/PIC
25/10/05	7	N.N.	Africa	drowned after vessel capsized off coast of Malta	MNS/MM/FE/NOB
25/10/05	1	N.N.	unknown	found by Greek coast guard aboard boat travelling to Italy with 150 migrants	NOB
21/10/05	1	Michail Sh. (man, 32)	Russia	suicide, hanged himself with a bedsheet while in police custody in Hamburg (DE)	ARI
12/10/05	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned while attempting to swim to Adra (ES)	ST/ELM/FENOB

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

Amsterdam secretariat: Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, tel +31-6-48808808, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

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Support this campaign and donate through Paypal: <http://bit.ly/Donate-List>



found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
06/10/05	6	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died attempting to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MNS/AFVIC/VK/LR/FE/ELM/NOB/AI
05/10/05	1	Do Van Ky (37, man)	Vietnam	stowaway, jumped/fell off a truck at a service station near Peterborough (GB)	BBC/Peterboroughtoday/FE/IRR/NOB
04/10/05	1	Yankuba Ceesay (boy, 18)	Gambia	found dead in security cell in Linz (AT) after hungerstrike in fear of deportation	TheStandard/NR/MNS/ORF/PICUM/WIKI
01/10/05	1	N.N. (man, 38)	Algeria	died in Lausanne (CH) shortly after leaving detention centre, had been beaten in expulsion attempt	Le Matin/Vivre
01/10/05	17	N.N.	unknown	3 drowned, 14 missing after boat capsized off Fuerteventura (ES) during rescue attempt	ST/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
01/10/05	1	Hassan Mohammad (man, 30)	Afghanistan	jumped out of 5-storey building in NL out of fear of deportation, had assisted friend's suicide	VK/ADUC/Diario de Noticias/Diario de Na
01/10/05	2	N.N. (1 boy, 8; 1 woman, 35)	unknown	asked friend to push them out of 5-storey building in the Netherlands out of fear of repatriation	VK
in Oct 05	1	Suleiman Dialo (man, 30)	Guinea	suicide, asylum seeker suffering from depression in Newcastle (GB)	Cpgeb
in Oct 05	11	N.N.	unknown	shot by Spanish and Moroccan police while climbing the fences near enclaves of Ceuta and Melilla (ES)	APDHA/Chabacka
29/09/05	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Africa	drowned during mass disembarkment, found off coast of Agrigento (IT)	LR
28/09/05	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	shot by Moroccan border guards while attempting to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	NR/NRC/VK/NOB/AI/Terra
28/09/05	6	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died shot by Moroccan border guards, attempting to enter in the Spanish Enclave of Melilla (ES)	PCM
27/09/05	34	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized in stormy waters off north coast of Cyprus	ILM/NOB
27/09/05	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Palestine	drowned after jumping off boat that had been stranded near Marina di Palma, coast of Sicily (IT)	LS/GDS
21/09/05	18	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned off coast of Morocco, near Dakhla (EH), while travelling to Canary Islands (ES)	AFVIC/NOB
21/09/05	4	N.N.	Africa	found dead off coast of Tunisia on boat that had been travelling from Libya to Italy	PICUM
19/09/05	1	N.N.	Syria	shot by Turkish coast guard while on boat travelling to Greece	MNS/SP/NOB
15/09/05	1	Manuel Bravo (man, 35)	Angola	suicide, hanged himself at Yarl's Wood removal centre (GB) to prevent deportation of his son	NCADC/BBC/MNS/ST/Independent/Leeds
15/09/05	1	N.N.	Congo	died in hospital after attempting to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	AFVIC/AI
14/09/05	1	Edmore Ngwenya (man, 26)	Zimbabwe	suicide, found drowned at Salford Quays, Manchester (GB)	NCADC/Manchester Evening News/IRR
13/09/05	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Liberia	found dead in the street in Geneva (CH) after being expelled from immigration centre	Courier/Vivre
11/09/05	11	N.N.	Eritrea	bodies found on Licata Beach (IT), with 7 Egyptian traffickers caught; 149 survived	LR/VK
10/09/05	1	N.N. (woman, 44)	Albania	shot by Greek authorities near border with North Macedonia	MNS
in Sep 05	1	N.N. (man)	Senegal	bled to death from the razor wire coils on the border fence of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta	Guardian
29/08/05	2	N.N.	Cameroon	died of injuries sustained while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	APDHA/MP/IND/NOB
22/08/05	25	N.N.	Africa	drowned after shipwreck on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
19/08/05	26	N.N.	Sudan	drowned after boat capsized south of Malta	MNS/NOB/Unipa
16/08/05	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned after jumping off boat disembarking in Lampedusa (IT)	GDS/Unipa
16/08/05	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly died of starvation and dehydration on way to Canary Islands (ES)	ELM
13/08/05	4	N.N. (4 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaways, suffocated in container travelling from Casablanca (MA) to Rotterdam (NL)	PICUM/NOB
08/08/05	9	N.N.	unknown	2 drowned, 7 missing after boat capsized off coast of Lesbos (GR)	PICUM
06/08/05	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned after his boat sank off southern coast of Crete (GR)	PICUM/NOB
04/08/05	23	N.N. (23 men)	Mali, Senegal	drowned after boat capsized on way to Spain, found dead on coast of Tarfaya (MA)	MNS/PICUM/NOB
03/08/05	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	unknown	stowaway, found frozen in landing gear of airplane in Brussels (BE)	BBC
in Aug 05	130	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned; boat went missing near Sicily (IT) after using mobile satellite to seek help	LR
20/07/05	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized while attempting to reach Kos (GR)	ORF
13/07/05	3	N.N.	Somalia	drowned after boat capsized near Izmir (TR) off coast of Turkey	MNS/NOB
07/07/05	1	Babak Ahadi (man, 33)	Iran	suicide, set fire to himself at accommodation centre in Bristol (GB) out of fear of deportation	NCADC/IRR
04/07/05	2	N.N. (2 men)	Iraq	stowaways, died in truck in Vicenza (IT)	LR
02/07/05	1	Nusrat Raza (woman, 22)	Pakistan	suicide, set herself on fire in Bradford (GB) after losing asylum appeal	YP/IRR
01/07/05	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Iraq	died of overheating, found in parking lot in Ludwigsfeld (DE)	ARI
27/06/05	1	Ramazan Kumluca (man, 19)	Kurdistan-Turkey	suicide, hanged himself at Campsfield House removal centre (GB) after 3rd asylum claim was rejected	Independent/IRR/NCADC/BBC/PICUM/In
26/06/05	2	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned after boat capsized near Dikili off coast of Turkey	MNS/NOB
23/06/05	27	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in stormy waters off coast of Malta, Maltese rescue team arrived too late	ORF/Unipa
18/06/05	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation at sea while travelling to Gran Canaria (ES)	ELM
17/06/05	11	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte Island (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
15/06/05	1	N.N. (pregnant woman, ±20)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned while trying to reach Gran Canaria (ES)	EP
13/06/05	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after their boat sank off coast of Morocco while travelling to Spain	APDHA
13/06/05	14	N.N. (6 children; 6 w.; 2 m.)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in shipwreck near Tangier (MA) while travelling from Morocco to Spain	BBC/APDHA/AFVIC/NCA/IstitutoInnocer
29/05/05	2	N.N.	Georgia	blown up in minefield between Turkish-Greek border	MAG
27/05/05	11	N.N.	unknown	died from dehydration near Algerian border after vehicle broke down in the desert	NOB/Thestar
25/05/05	16	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat capsized south of Lampedusa (IT); found in the Strait of Sicily	LR/NOB/Unipa
25/05/05	1	N.N. (man, ±27)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) from Morocco	ABC
12/05/05	3	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, found dead in container on Danish ship travelling between Morocco and Spain	MAG
11/05/05	1	N.N. (child)	Morocco	found near coast of Andalusia (ES) on ship that had been transporting migrants	AngolaPress
03/05/05	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found on Morro Besudo beach, Canary Islands (ES)	MNS
03/05/05	1	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation and dehydration while trying to reach Gran Canaria (ES)	ELM
25/04/05	1	Shiar Ahmad (man, 28)	Syria	suicide, hanged himself after 2 month period of detention followed by deportation from Switzerland	Tagesanzeiger/Swiss Parliament
21/04/2005	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died instantly when hit by car after he leapt from a van on the M40 highway near Warwick (GB)	Wiki
19/04/05	1	N.N. (child)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia on boat trying to reach Tarifa (ES); 21 rescued	ELM
15/04/05	24	N.N.	Africa	5 drowned, 19 missing after boat sank while travelling from Libya to Italy	PICUM
10/04/05	2	N.N.	Morocco	died of starvation while travelling to Spain, found on boat drifting off coast of Algeria	AFVIC
10/04/05	16	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned off coast of Algeria on way to Spain	AFVIC
09/04/05	1	Limbaya Ndinga (man, 32)	Congo	suicide, hanged himself in home in Middleton (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	Middleton Guardian/IRR
04/04/05	1	N.N.	Mauritania	blown up in minefield while attempting to cross Turkish-Greek border	TI/MAG/DPA/taz
04/04/05	1	N.N.	Tunisia	blown up in minefield while attempting to cross Turkish-Greek border	TI/MAG/DPA/taz
01/04/05	1	N.N. (baby, 3 months)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia in mother's arms while travelling on boat to Spain	PICUM
31/03/05	13	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation on boat drifting near El Hierro (ES)	taz/NOB
31/03/05	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation on boat drifting near El Hierro (ES)	APDHA/ORF/MAG

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
25/03/05	5	N.N. (5 men)	China, Mongolia	drowned after being thrown off boat by traffickers 15 miles from Punta Secca (IT)	STR
25/03/05	1	N.N. (woman)	China, Mongolia	drowned after being thrown off boat by traffickers 15 miles from Punta Secca (IT)	STR
25/03/05	3	N.N. (3 men)	China, Mongolia	reportedly drowned after being thrown off boat by traffickers 15 miles from Punta Secca (IT)	STR
24/03/05	6	N.N.	China	drowned after being forced to jump overboard, bodies found off coast of Sicily (IT)	PICUM/ST/MNS/NOB/Unipa
24/03/05	100	N.N.	Libya	reportedly drowned after boat went missing near Lampedusa (IT)	Repubblica
12/03/05	50	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in attempt to reach Canary Islands (ES) from Fom al Wad (EH)	ACN
12/03/05	30	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned,found dead near coast of Fum Wad, El-Aaiun, West Sahara (EH)	AFVIC/APDHA
11/03/05	11	N.N.	Bangladesh	found dead on boat travelling from Morocco to Spain	MAG/MNS
07/03/05	36	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned in the Mozambique Channel after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
01/03/05	1	Ali Jafari (man, 25)	Afghanistan	went missing after deportation to Afghanistan after 18 months of asylum in Middlesbrough (GB)	Evening Gazette
in Mar 05	3	N.N. (3 girls)	Nigeria	died of dehydration near Tumu (LY) while travelling through the desert to get from Niger to Libya	LESP/Gatti/Migreurop
27/02/05	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned trying to reach Algeciras (ES)	EIPeriodicoMediterraneo
26/02/05	35	N.N. (35 men, ±24)	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Oran (DZ) on way to Spain	AFVIC/ATMF/NOB
26/02/05	2	N.N. (2 men, ±24)	Morocco	died at hospital in Oran (DZ) after boat was found drifting off coast of Tunisia	AFVIC/ATMF/NOB
25/02/05	1	N.N.	Morocco	found dead on boat drifting 12 km from Cap Blanc, Oran (DZ)	YABI/AFP
25/02/05	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on boat drifting near Oran (DZ) while travelling from Morocco to Almería (ES)	AFP/YABI
25/02/05	1	Ramazan Kaya (man, 26)	Turkey	suicide, jumped out of window after failing to get a permit to stay in Germany	taz/ARI
22/02/05	1	Ben Habra Saharaoui (man)	Algeria	allegedly hanged himself while remanded in police custody in Vienna (AT), but not clear if really suicide	NR
21/02/05	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of hypothermia shortly after arriving in Alboran (ES) by boat	MNS
18/02/05	9	N.N.	Egypt	drowned after shipwreck off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy	LR/CDS/PICUM
18/02/05	26	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after shipwreck off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy	CDS/LR
14/02/05	1	Vincent Shem (man, 32)	Ghana	suicide, found hanged in Wandsworth prison (GB), facing deportation after serving 6 month sentence	Inquest/IRR
07/02/05	39	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after 10 day trip from Al Hoceima (MA) to Spain	APDHA
in Feb 05	2	N.N.	Senegal	drowned during shipwreck off coast of Morocco near Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain	Le Monde
25/01/05	1	Vladislav Babayan (man)	Armenia	suicide, hanged himself in Merksplas (BE) out of fear of deportation	De Gentenaar
23/01/05	1	N.N. (man, ±25 - 30)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself in detention center of the police building in Sarnen (CH); asylum was rejected	Vivre/Watson/Necropolis/StopRacialProfil
19/01/05	10	N.N.	unknown	found dead on boat drifting 480 km south of Canary Islands (ES)	PICUM/PAJOL/MAG/APDHA/MNS/NOB
11/01/05	1	Said Zigoui (man, 44)	Morocco	suicide, jumped out of hospital window in IT after being committed for self-harm, had 2 children	MP
07/01/05	1	Oury Jalloh (man, 21)	Sierra Leone	burnt to death in police cell in Dessau (DE) while his hands were tied down, case under investigation	VRF/IND/St.W/VRF/SP/AN/MDR/ARI/PR/
07/01/05	1	Laye-Alama Kondé (man, 35)	Sierra Leone	died in Bremen (DE) after police forced him to drink emetics during drug search	VRF/ST/Karawane
05/01/05	1	N.N.	Africa	died of exhaustion, found on beach in Fuerteventura (ES)	ANA/APDHA/NOB
02/01/05	1	N.N.	Iran, Somalia	drowned after boat carrying 15 people sank off coast of Turkey	TP/PICUM/NOB
02/01/05	1	N.N.	Iran, Somalia	reportedly drowned after boat carrying 15 people sank off coast of Turkey	TP/PICUM/NOB
in Jan 05	1	N.N. (girl)	Ghana	attacked and killed by wild dogs in Madama, Niger while travelling to Libyan border	LESP/Gatti/Migreurop
in 2005	2	N.N.	unknown	suicide, at detention centre in Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)	Nova TV(27/10/2005)
in 2005	1	Abdullah Tokhi (man, 35)	Afghanistan	murdered in Afghanistan after forced repatriation from Great Britain, asylum claim rejected	Independent
in 2005	106	N.N.	Nigeria	reportedly abandoned in desert during repatriation to Niger due to Italian-Libyan agreement	LESP/Gatti
30/12/04	6	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Targha (MA) while travelling to Spain	AFVIC
30/12/04	4	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Targha (MA) while travelling to Spain	AFVIC
30/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found floating near Agaete, Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
26/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found floating near San Cristóbal, Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (ES)	MNS/APDGA/MUGAK
24/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found at sea near Gran Canaria (ES)	MNS/APDHA/MUGAK
23/12/04	13	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on boat drifting near Fuerteventura (ES)	AFVIC/SP/MP/MNS/PICUM/Vivre/APDHA
23/12/04	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	bodies found on boat carrying 37 people near Fuerteventura (ES)	MP
22/12/04	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on boat drifting near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/Vivre
21/12/04	2	N.N.	Africa	found dead on boat 24 miles from Fuerteventura (ES)	APDHA/MUGAK
21/12/04	1	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after falling off boat 24 miles from Fuerteventura (ES)	APDHA/MUGAK
20/12/04	1	Razgar Rassool Hamad (man, 24)	Iraq	died of hypothermia in West Bromwich (GB), body found outside abandoned factory	BBC/IRR
18/12/04	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat capsized off Fuerteventura, body found in Lobos (ES) 2 weeks later	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
17/12/04	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat capsized off Fuerteventura, body found in Lobos (ES) 2 weeks later	MNS/MUGAK
17/12/04	2	N.N.	unknown	died attempting to enter Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES), found dead on a cliff	MUGAK
16/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned after jumping off vessel by coast of Ghar Lapsi (MA)	MNS/MM/NOB/Unipa
14/12/04	1	N.N. (±19)	Afghanistan	drowned after boat carrying 17 people sank off coast of Samos (GR)	MNS/NOB
10/12/04	3	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned after boat carrying 17 people sank off coast of Samos (GR)	MNS/NOB
10/12/04	1	Necati Ozcan (man)	unknown	reportedly died of cancer while in detention at St George's Hospital in London (GB)	IRR
04/12/04	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned after boat carrying 40 people capsized near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
04/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned after boat carrying 40 people capsized near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
04/12/04	2	N.N. (22; 23)	Turkey	blown up in minefield in Evros (GR) while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	PICUM/KI/MNS/NOB
30/11/04	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, found in Leuven (BE) after falling from wheel bay of airplane	MNS
28/11/04	14	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned during rescue operation after boat capsized near Antigua (ES)	AFVIC/ST/APDHA/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
28/11/04	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat capsized near Antigua (ES), bodies recovered	AFVIC/ST/MUGAK/APDHA/ABC/Raz
27/11/04	1	Hemen Mahmood Faqia (man, 40)	Iraq	drowned in Tyne River (GB) after agreeing to voluntary repatriation	IRR
16/11/04	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of airplane arrival in Paris (FR) from Mali	MNS
14/11/04	12	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized off coast of Malta	ANA/ANSA/Unipa
14/11/04	3	N.N.	unknown	blown up in minefield in Evros (GR) while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	ORF/NOB
13/11/04	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized in stormy waters near coast of Malta	MNS/NOB
12/11/04	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/AFVIC/Libertaddigital/NOB
12/11/04	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/AFVIC/Libertaddigital/NOB
10/11/04	7	N.N.	Somalia, Mauritania	reportedly drowned after boat travelling from Africa capsized in the Aegean Sea	MNS

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
10/11/04	9	N.N.	Somalia, Mauritania	drowned after boat travelling from Africa capsized in the Aegean Sea	MNS/NOB
07/11/04	1	Kenny Peter (man, 24)	Nigeria	died in hospital of injuries from possible suicide attempt, jumped from 2 floor of removal centre (GB)	NCADC/IRR/Inquest/PPO
01/11/04	1	Bukola Ogunyemi	Nigeria	beaten to death at French airport for not having visa from Hungary	MLKO
28/10/04	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found near Licata (IT)	LR/Unipa
23/10/04	1	N.N. (baby)	Somalia	stillborn at sea, thrown overboard before Maltese rescue team arrived	ANA
15/10/04	28	N.N.	unknown	bodies found near Tarfaya (MA)	APDHA/MUGAK/AFVIC/DPA
15/10/04	1	John Kanau Manana (man, 24)	Kenya	suicide, found hanged in his cell at Leicester prison (GB)	NCADC/IRR
14/10/04	1	N.N. (man)	Egypt, Pakistan	drowned after boat capsized 70 miles from Malta	MP/ST/MNS/di-ve news/Unipa
14/10/04	1	N.N. (man)	Egypt, Pakistan	reportedly drowned after boat capsized 70 miles from Malta	MP/ST
14/10/04	1	Majid Rafieei (man, 32)	Iran	suicide, found hanged at home in Sheffield (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	NCADC
03/10/04	22	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after boat capsized 170 km off Tunisia	ANA/CDS/MT/Vivre/MUGAK/StW./MNS/S
03/10/04	42	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tunisia	ANA/CDS/Vivre/MUGAK/ST/DS
02/10/04	75	N.N.	Morocco, Tunisia	drowned after boat sank off coast of Tunisia while travelling to Italy	PICUM/Unipa
01/10/04	30	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned near Lampedusa (IT)	LR/Unipa
in Oct 04	50	N.N.	unknown	crushed when truck bound for Libyan border overturned in Dirkou, Niger	LESP/Gatti/Migreurop
30/09/04	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after their boat capsized on way to Fuerteventura (ES)	APDHA
30/09/04	1	N.N.	Turkey	blown up in minefield in Greece trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	DerStandard
29/09/04	2	N.N. (2 boys, 4, 5)	Somalia, Kurdistan	drowned after falling into water while playing near asylum centre in Harlingen (NL)	VK
27/09/04	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Former Yugoslavia	died in deportaion centre JVA Büren (DE) due to pulmonary embolism and lack of proper medical care	INDd/Hilfe MenschenAB
26/09/04	1	Ceife Yimene (man, 24)	Ethiopia	suicide, hanged himself in emergency accommodation in Newcastle (GB)	NCADC/IRR
21/09/04	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead on boat drifting a few miles from Zarzis (TN)	MP/AP/PICUM
20/09/04	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned after boat capsized off Greek coast near Samos (GR)	PICUM
19/09/04	5	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned near Algeciras (ES) after shipwreck of boat carrying another 36 migrants	Afrology
10/09/04	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Algeria	reportedly drowned, found at border between Playa de la Hípica (ES) and Beni Ensar (MA)	APDHA
09/09/04	8	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned 50 km from Entellada-Fuerteventura (ES)	MUGAK/APDHA/ST
09/09/04	5	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Fuerteventura (ES)	MUGAK/PICUM/MNS
09/09/04	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	suicide, during deportation from Almería (ES) to Al Hoceima (MA)	MUGAK/APDHA/PICUM
08/09/04	1	N.N. (man)	Congo	suicide, in Merksplas (BE) detention centre after being denied help with depression	UE/MNS/sgcv
6/09/04	1	Kalan Kawa Karim (man, 29)	Kurdistan-Iraq	died in hospital after racially motivated assault by 3 men outside of a pub in Swansea (GB)	Guardian/IRR/Scotman News
03/09/04	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	drowned, found floating off coast of Tangier (MA)	APDHA/MUGAK/VK
03/09/04	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	EP
02/09/04	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned, body found near Benzú (Spanish enclave of Ceuta)	MUGAK/APDHA
02/09/04	1	Rafiq Sjinov	Azerbaijan	died after deportation from Sweden to Baku (AZ)	MNS
01/09/04	1	Anthony (boy, 17)	Nigeria	suicide, found hanged in his police custody cell in Bellinzona (CH)	Augenau/Necropolis/Vivre/MNS
in Sep 04	6	N.N. (incl 1 boy, ±16)	unknown	reportedly drowned, after shipwreck between Capo Bon (TN) and Pantelleria (IT)	MP/ST
29/08/04	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, bodies found in 2 trucks in Cairo (EG) bound for Italy	ANA
29/08/04	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, found floating near harbour of Algeciras (ES)	MUGAK/APDHA
29/08/04	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Morocco	reportedly drowned, jumped from ship to avoid border control in port of Algeciras (ES)	EP
25/08/04	1	Amor Knis (man, 25)	Tunisia	stowaway, body found in trunk of girlfriend's car in Genoa (IT) after 30 hour trip from Tunisia	RAI/ANSA/ILM
24/08/04	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Morocco	stowaway, found dead on roof rack of car travelling to Spain	MNS
23/08/04	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned when boat capsized while travelling from Altinoluk (TR) to Lesbos (GR), 4 missing	IMK
22/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan	drowned in shipwreck in the sea off North Aegean coast (TR), body found by fishermen	DerStandard
22/08/04	4	N.N.	Afghanistan	reportedly drowned in shipwreck off North Aegean coast (TR)	DerStandard
21/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	jumped overboard near Motril (ES) out of fear of border guards	ELM/LOP/APDHA/MUGAK/StW
21/08/04	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Morocco	stowaway, body found on Palmones beach in Los Barrios, Cádiz (ES)	LOP/MUGAK/APDHA/ST
21/08/04	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in shipwreck near Fuerteventura (ES), bodies found in Los Pajaritos (ES)	ELM/GRP/ANA/MUGAK/ST/LOP
21/08/04	1	N.N.	Mali	drowned in shipwreck near Fuerteventura (ES), body found in Los Pajaritos (ES)	ELM/GRP/ANA/MUGAK/LOP
21/08/04	1	N.N.	Maghreb	body found on beach in Granada (ES)	MUGAK/ST
21/08/04	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in shipwreck off coast of Fuerteventura (ES)	ST
20/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Eastern Europe	arm belonging to asylum seeker found near Uznach (CH), he had fled a police control 2 months earlier	Vivre/Watson
20/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Nigeria	suicide, in detention centre in Rotterdam (NL) out of fear of deportation	MNS/VK
17/08/04	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead on beach of Laayoune (EH)	APDHA
16/08/04	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found dead on beach of Laayoune (EH)	APDHA
16/08/04	16	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat carrying 34 people capsized on way to Canary Islands (ES)	APDHA
13/08/04	32	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned when boat carrying 39 people capsized on way to Fuerteventura (ES)	MC/MP/ILM/MUGAK/APDHA/MNS/DS/AE
13/08/04	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned when boat capsized on its way to Fuerteventura (ES)	MC/MP/ILM/GRP/MUGAK/APDHA/MNS
09/08/04	1	Chukwuemeke Onyegbule (m, 23)	Nigeria	found hanged in the Vorst Prison in Brussels (BE), circumstances are unclear	ISMD/UE/INDbe/Emekalst.
09/08/04	1	N.N.	Maghreb	reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain (ES)	EP
08/08/04	26	N.N.	North Africa	died in overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya, bodies thrown overboard	Vivre/BBC/IRR/LaS/RO/LS/MUGAK/LR/D
08/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	died during attempted rescue of overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya	Vivre/BBC/IRR/LaS/RO/LS/MUGAK/Vivre
08/08/04	1	N.N. (baby boy, 1 y.)	Liberia	died in overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya, his body thrown overboard	CDS/Vivre
08/08/04	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, body floating near Punta Carnero beach in Algeciras (ES)	APDHA
07/08/04	1	N.N.	Africa	died during rescue attempt by Italian authorities in Syracuse (IT)	ANA/ART
05/08/04	1	N.N. (pregnant woman, 30)	Sudan	reportedly thrown overboard by other migrants on boat to Italy	LS/STR/ILM/Unipa
05/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Palestine	died in explosion in minefield at Turkish-Greek border; 6 survived	YaN
02/08/04	5	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned in shipwreck off coast of Cádiz (ES)	ANA
01/08/04	1	Ako Mahmood Ahmed (man, 25)	Kurdistan-Iraq	suicide, jumped off bridge in Coventry shopping centre (GB), asylum request was rejected	IRR/NCADC
in Aug 04	1	Taher Mohamed Zanati	Egypt	drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya	MP/ANSA
in Aug 04	1	N.N.	Morocco	stowaway, body found in car in Cádiz (ES)	MUGAK

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Aug 04	18	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead near Zelid (LY)	LR
in Aug 04	23	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned near Zelid (LY)	LR/Unipa
in Aug 04	1	Edwin Ndopus (man, 37)	Nigeria	died in unclear circumstances after being teargassed by police	Akin
in Aug 04	5	N.N. (1 woman; 4 men)	Sudan, Ghana	drowned after dinghy capsized on way from Libya to Italy	Servir
31/07/04	3	N.N. (3 men)	Maghreb	drowned near Paloma Baja in Tarifa (ES) after boat capsized with 33 people	MNS/MC/MUGAK/Terra/TN/Vivre
31/07/04	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Paloma Baja in Tarifa (ES) after boat capsized with 33 people	MNS/MC/MUGAK/Terra/TN/Vivre
31/07/04	1	N.N. (baby, 6 months)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Punta Paloma in Tarifa (ES) after boat capsized	ADN
30/07/04	1	Carlos Requelme (man, 50)	Chile	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Livorno (IT) while waiting to stand trial	RIS
30/07/04	10	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat carrying 33 migrants capsized near Punta Paloma (ES)	APDHA
28/07/04	1	N.N. (man, 34)	Dominican Republic	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Busto Arsizio (IT) after 4 days of detention	RIS
26/07/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan-Africa	found floating near coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MC/APDHA
23/07/04	1	Tung Tran Quang (man, 23)	Vietnam	suicide, hanged himself at Dungavel detention centre (GB) after being denied an interpreter	IRR/SC/The Herald/NCADC
21/07/04	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Cuba	stowaway, froze in landing gear of airplane travelling from Dominican Republic to Germany	SP
19/07/04	1	Sergey Barnuyck (man, 31)	Ukraine	suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth removal centre (GB) out of fear of deportation	IRR/MSN/ERB/NCADC
09/07/04	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned, body found in Lanzarote (ES)	MUGAK
05/07/04	5	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found dead near Tripoli (LY)	ANSA/Unipa
02/07/04	1	Nicolae Doru (man, 37)	Romania	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Frosinone (IT) out of fear of deportation	RIS
01/07/04	1	Salah Talbouz (man, 28)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Ivrea (IT)	RIS
in July 04	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Bangladesh	suicide, while under psychiatric care in Uppsala (SE) after asylum claim was rejected	MNS
in July 04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, died in cargo ship named "Victoria", body removed near Casablanca (MA)	MNS
in July 04	1	N.N. (man)	Vietnam	shot by police in front of his home in Purmerend (NL)	IRR
29/06/04	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Capo Bon (TN)	LR
29/06/04	6	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Capo Bon (TN)	LR
25/06/04	1	Hussein Nasser (man, 26)	Iran	shot himself in his car in GB after asylum claim was rejected; feared execution in Iran as he was gay	SC/BBC/IRR/NCADC
24/06/04	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found near Lampedusa (IT)	ILM/Unipa
14/06/04	1	Marisa Bartolomeu (woman, 22)	Angola	died on the way to hospital from reception camp in Eindhoven (NL) where she was denied medical care	EindhovensDagblad/MAG/VK
14/06/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found on Vélez-Málaga beach (ES), reportedly a refugee from shipwreck	MC/APDHA
10/06/04	1	Abdinassir Abdulatif (man, 24)	Somalia	killed in Mogadishu (SO) after deportation from the Netherlands	MNS/Vivre/VK
08/06/04	1	N.N. (man, 27)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself in refugee housing facility in Great Britain, police refused to reveal details	PAIH
07/06/04	9	N.N.	unknown	decomposing bodies found southwest of island of Crete (GR)	ANSA
06/06/04	6	N.N. (6 young men)	Tunisia	drowned when boat sank near Sfax (TU) while travelling to Italy	LS/ANSA
06/06/04	4	N.N. (4 men)	Tunisia	reportedly drowned when boat sank off Tunisian coast while travelling to Italy	LS/ANSA
05/06/04	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, decomposed bodies retrieved from sea near Crete (GR)	MNS
04/06/04	6	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned on way to Italy, found dead after shipwreck near Sfax (TU)	MNS
04/06/04	4	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned on way to Italy, found dead after shipwreck near Sfax (TU)	MNS
03/06/04	1	Yaya Bakayoko (man, 19)	Ivory Coast	fell during police check from 2nd fl. window of asylum hostel in Basel (CH); was in fear of deportation	Necropolis/AugenaufCH/StopRacialProfilii
in June 04	1	Mohamed Yahya (man)	Somalia	killed by rival clan after being deported from Denmark to Mogadishu (SO)	MNS/Vivre/VK
28/05/04	1	Azrar Ayub (man, 24)	unknown	died alone in psychiatric custody in hospital in GB after being sedated and restrained by hospital staff	IRR
25/05/04	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	found dead on A7 highway near San Roque (ES) after being abandoned by van driver	APDHA/PICUM
25/05/04	1	Georgy Petko (man, 37)	Ukraine	died in Portugal out of fear of being deported to Ukraine after authorities overruled court sentence	PUB
24/05/04	1	Kiann F. Ghaemzade (woman, 50)	Iran	suicide, in Carlslund detention centre near Stockholm (SE)	MNS/ERB/UNHCR
23/05/04	4	N.N.	Senegal	stowaways, reportedly drowned, forced overboard 2000 km off Canary Islands (ES)	SP/ST/MNS/MUGAK/MC
21/05/04	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaways, suffocated in container in Las Palmas (ES)	EP
20/05/04	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Guinea	asylum seeker, murdered in park near Tattes asylum centre in Vernier (CH)	PoliceGenève
18/05/04	1	Zekria Ghulam Moham (man, 27)	Afghanistan	suicide, hanged himself at his flat in Glasgow, Scotland (GB) when faced with eviction	IRR/PAIH/SCOT/SM/NCADC
18/05/04	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, found dead in landing gear of airplane flying from Africa to Lisbon (PT)	MNS/PUB/OCPM
17/05/04	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, found dead in Charles de Gaulle Airport, Paris (FR) on flight from Madagascar	MNS
17/05/04	5	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, died due to exposure to toxic gas on ship travelling to Las Palmas (ES)	MNS
15/05/04	1	Kebba "Dobo" Jobe (man, 42)	Gambia	died while being arrested in London (GB)	IRR
15/05/04	1	N.N. (boy, 4)	unknown	drowned, found near Kuidertocht asylum centre in Luttelgeest, Flevoland (NL)	VK
10/05/04	1	Julia Kowaltschuk	unknown	suicide, mentally ill refugee, overdosed after social workers failed to provide help	FR-Th
07/05/04	2	N.N. (2 women)	Bolivia	hit by train at a crossing in Hellín (ES)	MNS
07/05/04	2	N.N. (2 men)	Bolivia	hit by train at a crossing in Hellín (ES)	MNS
07/05/04	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Bolivia	hit by train at a crossing in Hellín (ES)	MNS
05/05/04	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead near Kerkennah Islands (TN)	ANSA/Unipa
01/05/04	1	Kabeya Dimuka Bijoux (man, 35)	Congo	died in Haslar removal centre in Gosport (GB) of injuries sustained during arrest	PORTS/ERB/IRR/NCADC
in May 04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself in Barlinnie, Scotland (GB) out of fear of deportation	PAIH
27/04/04	2	N.N. (2 men)	North Africa	stowaways, found dead in the hold of Turkish cargo ship in port of Cartagena (ES)	MNS/ST
23/04/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan-Africa	died of hypothermia, travelling with other people by boat from Africa to Fuerteventura (ES)	MC
22/04/04	1	N.N. (woman, ± 25)	Morocco	drowned after disembarking in Granada (ES) from vessel coming from Morocco	MNS
19/04/04	1	N.N. (man)	Asia	jumped from boat into sea to avoid Spanish Guardia Civil (ES)	MC
19/04/04	1	Orhan B. (man)	Turkey	suicide, second attempt, hanged himself in Hamburg (DE) prison out of fear of deportation	jW/taz/EPP
17/04/04	15	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned when 2 boats collided and hit rocks while travelling from Africa to Fuerteventura (ES)	FR-NRW/Vivre/MC/ST/YaN
17/04/04	1	Esther Down (baby, 9 months)	Nigeria	drowned when 2 overcrowded boats collided near coast of Fuerteventura (ES)	FR-NRW/MC/VK
17/04/04	1	N.N. (man)	Pakistan	stowaway, shot by police after van failed to stop at Hungarian-Slovak border	MNS
17/04/04	1	N.N.	Asia	stowaway, shot by police after van failed to stop at Hungarian-Slovak border	MNS
17/04/04	14	N.N.	Africa	drowned when 2 overcrowded boats collided near coast of Fuerteventura (ES)	VK
17/04/04	1	Ronald Down (man)	Nigeria	drowned when 2 overcrowded boats collided near coast of Fuerteventura (ES)	FR-NRW/MC/VK
11/04/04	1	Mohamed Ezzoubair	Morocco	shot by police in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES), body hidden for some days near Moroccan border	IRR

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
11/04/04	1	N.N.	Albania	suicide, hanged himself out of fear of deportation in prison in Fuhlsbüttel (DE)	ProAsyl
10/04/04	30	N.N.	Somalia	drowned while travelling from Libya to Italy	FR-NRW/ANA/ANSA/Unipa
04/04/04	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	tried to reach the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) by swimming, body found on Tarajal beach (ES)	MC/MNS/ST
04/04/04	1	John Williams (man)	Africa	died after being denied medical assistance at asylum centre in Halberstadt (DE)	RP/Indymedia/
02/04/04	1	Shahid Aziz (man, 25)	Asia	reportedly killed by racist cellmate at Armlay prison in Leeds (GB)	IRR/GuardianUn.
in Apr 04	12	N.N.	North Africa	died in the Strait of Gibraltar after 14 days without food and water	IRR
29/03/04	10	N.N.	Comoros	drowned near Mayotte (FR) in shipwreck of boat carrying 12 migrants	Mayotte sans frontières
14/03/04	1	Kingsley Williamson (man)	Jamaica	suicide, hanged himself in Norwich prison (GB) while awaiting deportation	IRR
08/03/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	decomposed body found near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES), reportedly tried to swim to Spain	MC
28/02/04	1	Ümit Abay (man, 23)	Turkey	suicide, set himself on fire in Cologne (DE) out of fear of deportation to Turkey	AN
26/02/04	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	body found on La Barrosa beach in Chiclana de la Frontera, Cádiz (ES)	MC
24/02/04	13	N.N.	Somalia	reportedly drowned after ship sank off western coast of Turkey	NOB/MNS
24/02/04	15	N.N.	Somalia	drowned after ship sank off coast of Turkey, bodies washed ashore near Ayvalik (TR)	NOB/MNS
22/02/04	1	N.N.	Morocco	shot by border police while climbing fence between Morocco and the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	Médecins Sans Frontières
11/02/04	16	N.N.	Egypt	drowned after 2 boats travelling to Italy capsized during a storm	NOB/Vivre
11/02/04	20	N.N.	Egypt	reportedly drowned after 2 boats travelling to Italy capsized during a storm	NOB/Vivre
05/02/04	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, decomposing bodies found on cargo ship travelling from Ghana to Hull (GB)	MET/IRR
in Feb 04	1	N.N. (man)	Iran	found dead 2 weeks after deportation to Iran, asylum application rejected in Norway for 2nd time	Dagbladet
30/01/04	5	N.N. (incl 2 men, ±25)	China, Afghanistan	drowned after boat sank during storm near Rafina (GR)	MNS
30/01/04	14	N.N.	China, Afghanistan	reportedly drowned after boat sank during storm near Rafina (GR)	MNS
30/01/04	5	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	froze to death during blizzard while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Feres (GR)	NON
30/01/04	5	N.N. (±25)	Asia	drowned while trying to swim across the Evros River between Turkey and Greece	MNS
29/01/04	5	N.N.	Kurdistan	drowned after boat sank during storm near Karistos (GR)	NOB
29/01/04	14	N.N.	Kurdistan	reportedly drowned after boat sank near Karistos (GR)	NOB
25/01/04	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank on way from Libya to Italy, found by coast guards	NON/FORBES
24/01/04	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat sank on way from Libya to Italy	Unipa
21/01/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found at sea near Fuerteventura (ES), reportedly from an old shipwreck	MC
21/01/04	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found dead near Lampedusa (IT)	ANSA/Unipa
18/01/04	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after boat capsized on reef near Fuerteventura (ES)	MC
16/01/04	14	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat from Africa capsized on reef near Fuerteventura (ES)	Tiroler Tageszeitung/Salzbürger Nachrichten
16/01/04	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after boat from Africa capsized near Fuerteventura (ES)	Ya.N/MNS/MC/NOB
16/01/04	3	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after boat from Africa capsized near Fuerteventura (ES)	Ya.N/MNS/MC/NOB
12/01/04	21	N.N.	Albania	drowned near Durres (AL) after shipwreck of boat carrying migrants to Italy	MP
10/01/04	18	N.N. (18 men)	Albania	froze to death on boat travelling from Vlora (AL) to Italy	Guardian/KI/BBC/SDZ-Agencies/AJC/IPA
10/01/04	5	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned after boat sank on way from Vlora (AL) to Italy	GuardianUn./KI/BBC/SD-Agencies/AJC/IPA
10/01/04	3	N.N. (3 women)	Albania	died of hypothermia on boat travelling from Vlora (AL) to Italy	Guardian/KI/BBC/SDZ-Agencies/AJC/IPA
03/01/04	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, found dead in Pasaia (ES) on cargo ship coming from Cameroon	ST/MNS
01/01/04	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	suicide, set himself on fire in London (GB) out of fear of deportation	IRR
in Jan 04	1	N.N. (man, 39)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Lachen (CH)	Vivre/Watson
in 2004	1	Tschianana Nguya (34, pregnant)	Congo	died of medical neglect after being deported from Germany, imprisoned in Brazzaville (CG), baby died	ST/ProAsyl/FR-NieSa/ARI
in 2004	1	N.N. (baby, 1 hour)	Congo	died of medical neglect after mother was deported from Germany and imprisoned in Brazzaville (CG)	ST
27/12/03	1	N.N. (boy, 3)	unknown	child of asylum seeker, drowned after falling into a ditch near asylum centre in Dalem (NL)	VK
20/12/03	7	N.N. (7 men)	Jordania, Irak, Iran, Afghan.	drowned after boat sank off Marmaris (TR) coast on way to Greece	MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC/M
20/12/03	51	N.N.	Jordania, Irak, Iran, Afghanis	reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Turkey on way to Greece	MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC/M
20/12/03	1	N.N. (woman)	Jordania, Irak, Iran, Afghan.	reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Turkey on way to Greece	MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC/M
20/12/03	1	N.N. (girl, 10)	Jordania, Irak, Iran, Afghan.	reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Turkey on way to Greece	MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC/M
12/12/03	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan	stowaway, suffocated on cargo ship travelling from Cameroon to Spain	MNS/ST
12/12/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Tripoli (LY) while travelling to Italy	IPL/Unipa
05/12/03	10	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Granada (ES) after shipwreck; 38 survived	EP
02/12/03	1	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK/ABC/Raz
02/12/03	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK/ABC/Raz
02/12/03	2	N.N.	Gambia	reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
02/12/03	11	N.N.	Mali	reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
01/12/03	1	N.N. (man, ±27)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found near Fuente Caballos beach in Cádiz (ES)	SH
in Dec 03	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, body found in Italian ship in Amsterdam (NL) harbour	VK
in Dec 03	1	Daniel (man, 19)	unknown	died of dehydration while travelling to Europe through Saharan desert	LESP
23/11/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned while reportedly trying to swim to the enclave of Ceuta (ES), body found in Chorillo (ES)	MUGAK
10/11/03	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Iraq	found dead on boat drifting near Pantelleria (IT)	INDI/IPL/Unipa
10/11/03	1	Liang He (man, 23)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself at Bedford prison (GB)	NCADC
10/11/03	11	N.N. (incl 3 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near Lampedusa (IT) after boat sank	LR
07/11/03	8	N.N.	unknown	died of starvation in small boat headed to Motril (ES)	ST/MUGAK/MNS
07/11/03	2	N.N.	North Africa	froze to death in boat carrying approximately 40 migrants to Motril (ES)	Indymedia/MUGAK
03/11/03	1	Abdul H. Ghernout Omar (m., 31)	Algeria	suicide, hanged himself in police custody in Valletta (IT) out of fear of deportation	Malta Independent/MNS/FIDH
03/11/03	1	Paul Yorke (man)	unknown	found dead in his cell at police station in Heathrow (GB)	MNS
in Nov 03	17	N.N.	Morocco	drowned in shipwreck near Larache (MA)	SOS
in Nov 03	1	N.N. (man)	Russia	suicide, hanged himself in Polmont prison (GB) out of fear of deportation	PAIH
in Nov 03	13	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Larache (MA)	SOS
26/10/03	1	N.N. (man)	Bangladesh	froze to death in forest near Eisenstadt (AT) after crossing Hungarian border	MNS/Die Bunte
26/10/03	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in attempt to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MUGAK

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
26/10/03	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Cádiz (ES) after small boat capsized on way to Spain	EP
25/10/03	37	N.N.	North Africa	drowned during shipwreck in bay of Cádiz (ES), bodies washed ashore	ST/MNS/Indymedia/VK/AP/GuardianUn./T
22/10/03	37	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned when boat capsized near Rota (ES)	MNS
21/10/03	22	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized on way from Tunisia to Sicily (IT)	MNS/Vivre/TL
21/10/03	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized on way from Tunisia to Sicily (IT)	MSN/WOZ/TL/Vivre
21/10/03	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank off coast of Tunisia on way to Italy	NOB/TL/IPL
20/10/03	13	N.N.	Libya	died of starvation after going 20 days without food on boat from Libya to Italy	Miami Herald/TL
20/10/03	1	Mohammed Bin Duhri (man, 20)	Palestine	suicide, hanged himself at maximum security prison in Belmarsh (GB)	IRR/NCADC/ERB
19/10/03	12	N.N.	Somalia	died of hypothermia and starvation on ship travelling from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)	ST/LR/MNS/YaN/Pogledi/Guardian/VK/SF
19/10/03	58	N.N.	Somalia	reportedly died of hypothermia and starvation on ship from Libya to Italy, bodies thrown overboard	ST/LR/MNS/Pogledi/GuardianUn./VK/SP/
19/10/03	1	N.N. (woman)	Somalia	died of hypothermia and starvation on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)	ST/LR/MNS/YaN/Pogledi/Guardian/VK/SF
18/10/03	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found on beach in Larache (MA)	APDHA/MUGAK
17/10/03	1	N.N. (young man)	Somalia	died due to bad conditions on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)	ST/MNS/LR/IPL
17/10/03	1	N.N. (15)	Somalia	died due to bad conditions on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)	ST/MNS/LR/SP/IPL
17/10/03	7	N.N. (7 adults)	Somalia	drowned after boat from Libya capsized near Lampedusa (IT)	ST/MNS/LR/SP/TL/MUGAK/IPL
17/10/03	1	N.N. (3)	Somalia	found dead on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)	ST/MNS/LR/SP/IPL/DPA
17/10/03	1	N.N. (boy, 13)	Somalia	drowned after boat from Libya capsized near Lampedusa (IT)	ST/MNS/LR/SP/TL/MUGAK/IPL
09/10/03	1	N.N. (boy, ±16)	Congo	stowaway, froze to death in undercarriage of airplane travelling from Brazzaville (CG) to Paris (FR)	AFP/MNS/Vivre
04/10/03	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned in waters of Bahía Feliz, Gran Canaria (ES) after boat was intercepted	AFP/MUGAK
04/10/03	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near Gran Canaria (ES) after boat sank on way to Spain	EP
03/10/03	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned after ship sank in international waters while travelling from North Africa to Lampedusa (IT)	YaN/GDS/ILM/IPL/TL
03/10/03	5	N.N.	Iraq, Pakistan	drowned near Evia (GR) while trying to reach coast of Greece by boat	MNS/Flüchtlingsrat-Brandenburg/ILM
03/10/03	1	Lewon A. (man, 48)	Georgia (Armenian)	suicide, set himself on fire in Biedenkopf (DE) after his asylum application was rejected	MNS/ERB
03/10/03	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by border patrol while trying to cross border between Morocco and Spain	MUGAK
03/10/03	210	N.N.	unknown	50 drowned after boat from Libya sank off Tunisia; 160 missing, 41 rescued	MNS
01/10/03	2	N.N. (2 men, ±30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaways, suffocated in cargo ship travelling from Ivory Coast to La Coruña (ES)	MNS
01/10/03	3	N.N.	Guinea	drowned after jumping overboard off coast of Le Havre (FR)	NOB
in Oct 03	1	N.N.	unknown	died on boat travelling from Tunisia to Sicily (IT)	Haarlems Dagblad
in Oct 03	3	N.N. (2 children; 1 adult)	unknown	thrown overboard from ship travelling from Tunisia to Sicily (IT)	Haarlems Dagblad
in Oct 03	5	N.N.	North Africa	found in refrigerator truck which caught fire on way to Algeciras (ES)	SOS
29/09/03	7	N.N.	Pakistan	blown up in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	MNS/Flüchtlingsrat-Brandenburg/BBC
23/09/03	1	Vullnet Bytyci (man, 18)	Albania	shot by border guard while trying to cross Albanian-Greek border	AI
18/09/03	2	N.N. (1 w., ±23; 1 m., ±23)	unknown	drowned while trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MNS
09/09/03	26	N.N. (incl 2 women)	Pakistan, Asia	drowned after boat capsized in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border	BBC/ST/AP
07/09/03	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	fell overboard after boat was intercepted by coast guard near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/MUGAK
04/09/03	1	Tema Kombe (man, 32)	Uganda	suicide, hanged himself in bathroom of psychiatric ward at Heatherwood Hospital (GB)	icB/IRR/NCADC
03/09/03	1	Israfil Shiri (man, 30)	Iran	suicide, set himself on fire after being denied necessary medication in Manchester (GB)	BBC/Socialist Worker/NCADC/IRR/Asylur
02/09/03	1	N.N. (man, 34)	Algeria	jumped out of window while trying to escape a police check in Sartrouville (FR)	MNS/Grand Paris
01/09/03	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after overloaded boat sank off coast of Tunisia on way to Italy	NOB
01/09/03	1	Vasiliy Todchuk (man, 24)	Russia	suicide, hanged himself at building site in Govan, Glasgow (GB)	NCADC/IRR
30/08/03	1	Andrej Donorov (man, 34)	Ukraine	suicide, 11 days after deportation from NL to ES, person with schizophrenia and no medical help	VK/NRC/Oz/Zelf
30/08/03	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found near Lanzarote (ES)	MUGAK
26/08/03	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Afghanistan	stowaway, found dead near Rimini (IT) in back of truck coming from Greece	AFP
23/08/03	1	N.N. (man, 33)	unknown	died during a fight with another migrant at asylum centre in Harlingen (NL)	Trouw/VK/PLI
18/08/03	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Liberia	died of heart attack after arriving at refugee centre in Lampedusa (IT)	LR/IPL/Unipa
17/08/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found near Tarifa (ES) between rocks 2.5 metres below sea level	MUGAK
17/08/03	1	Hekmat Karim Salih (man, 29)	Kurdistan-Iraq	stowaway, crushed to death in truck traveling from France to Poole (GB), 2 survived	BBC/CARF/Kurdmedia/IRR
14/08/03	5	N.N. (incl 3 children)	Iraq, Sudan, Somalia	drowned after trafficker punctured boat travelling from Ayvalik (TR) to Lesbos (GR)	Twee Vandaag
13/08/03	5	N.N. (4 women; 1 man)	unknown	drowned, found on beach near Edremit (TR)	MNS/AFP
09/08/03	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Chechnya	died in violent confrontation with Moldovans in refugee centre in Traiskirchen (AT)	MNS/Asyl in Not
01/08/03	10	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat sank off shore of Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/AFP/MUGAK
in Aug 03	13	N.N.	unknown	drowned off Canary Islands (ES) after skippers used knives to force them to jump into the sea	SOS
in Aug 03	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Barbate (ES)	SOS
31/07/03	15	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Fuerteventura in Canary Islands (ES)	AFP/MNS/MUGAK/ST
28/07/03	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned off coast of Fuerteventura in Canary Islands (ES)	AFP/MUGAK
27/07/03	1	Erdogan Tahir (man, 37)	Turkey	died of dehydration, body found hanging from a train at railway station in Gorizia (IT)	IET/ILP
25/07/03	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned off coast of Fuerteventura in Canary Islands (ES)	AFP/MUGAK
19/07/03	21	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found off the coast of Libya	IPL/Unipa
18/07/03	25	N.N.	unknown	drowned in 2 shipwrecks near Sur de Aïun (EH)	MUGAK
15/07/03	1	Cheibani Wague (man, 33)	Mauritania	suffocated following police mistreatment and abuse in Stadtpark, Vienna (AT)	IRR/Malmoe/COE
14/07/03	5	N.N.	North Africa	drowned in shipwreck near Tarifa (ES), bodies found by Spanish Guardia Civil	ST/AFP/MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK
14/07/03	30	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Barranco Hondo, Canary Islands (ES)	MNS
09/07/03	1	Elmas Ozmico (woman, 40)	Turkey	died due to septicemia and medical neglect at hospital in Dover (GB)	Guardian/Inquest/BBC/IRR
06/07/03	1	Faizullah Ahmedi (man, 19)	Afghanistan	suicide, hanged himself at his home in Blackburn (GB) while awaiting decision on his asylum claim	IRR
01/07/03	1	Hüseyin Dikec (man)	Turkey	suicide, at immigration office in DE, set himself on fire in front of his 5 children in fear of deportation	ERB
in July 03	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned during transfer to Spanish authorities near Fuerteventura (ES)	GuardianUn.
in July 03	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found by lifeboat in the Channel Tunnel, were trying to reach Great Britain	IRR
29/06/03	9	N.N.	Libya	drowned after vessel capsized near Cap Bon (TN) on way to Italy	MNS/NOB/IPL/Vita/TL/Unipa
24/06/03	3	N.N. (3 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near coast of Cádiz (ES)	EP

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
23/06/03	2	N.N. (2 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found floating near Tarifa (ES)	MUGAK
20/06/03	189	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized near port of Sfax (TN) on way from Tunisia to Italy	ST/MNS/AFP/GuardianUn./ABC/Observe
20/06/03	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized near port of Sfax (TN) on way from Tunisia to Italy	ST/MNS/AFP/GuardianUn./ABC/Observe
18/06/03	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Ivory Coast	stowaway, jumped off container ship in the Channel Tunnel and drowned	BBC/MNS/YaN/IRR
16/06/03	63	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned after ship sank while travelling from Tunisia to Lampedusa (IT)	ST/MNS/AFP/TG/PLi/IND/Nouvel Obs/TN
16/06/03	3	N.N. (3 men)	North Africa	drowned after ship sank while travelling from Tunisia to Lampedusa (IT)	ST/MNS/AFP/TG/PLi/IND/LR/IPL/CNNi/IL
16/06/03	4	N.N. (4 women)	North Africa	drowned after ship sank while travelling from Tunisia to Lampedusa (IT)	LR/IPL/CNNi/ILN/CDS/TL
14/06/03	30	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned after dinghy capsized near Tarifa (ES) on way to Spain	MNS
10/06/03	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt by Spanish Guardia Civil	ST/MNS/MUGAK
06/06/03	4	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned or died in a fire while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
05/06/03	2	N.N.	Morocco	drowned while trying to avoid Spanish authorities near Salobreña (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
05/06/03	6	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned while trying to avoid Spanish authorities near Salobreña (ES)	MUGAK/APDHA
02/06/03	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	disappeared after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	ST/MNS/MUGAK
02/06/03	9	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	ST/MNS/MUGAK
02/06/03	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Tenerife (ES) after boat shipwrecked on way to Canary Islands (ES)	EP
in June 03	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan	found in the back of Greek truck on border between Italy and Slovenia	IRR
in June 03	1	N.N.	India	body found in forest near border between Ukraine and Slovakia	IRR
in June 03	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after attempting to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MUGAK
31/05/03	15	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)	ST
17/05/03	1	N.N. (man, 33)	Congo	rejected asylum seeker, found in bus shelter in Boxmeer (NL)	MNS/ANP
15/05/03	4	N.N. (4 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found in fishing net near Lampedusa (IT)	LR
07/05/03	1	Olga Blaskevica (woman, 29)	Latvia	murdered in Harmondsworth removal centre (GB) while awaiting deportation	CARF/Metropolitan Police/IRR/NCADC
06/05/03	5	N.N. (5 men)	Morocco	drowned, bodies found near Ba Kacem beach in Tangier (MA)	MUGAK
06/05/03	4	N.N. (4 women)	Morocco	drowned, bodies found near Ba Kacem beach in Tangier (MA)	MUGAK
05/05/03	1	Liu Jin Wu (man, 35)	China	suicide, mentally ill without support in Scotland (GB); faced deportation, denied access to interpreter	MNS/The Herald/NCADC/ERB/IRR
02/05/03	1	Nadim Hussaini (man, 18)	Afghanistan	jumped off bridge overlooking M60 motorway in Stockport (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	IRR
01/05/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found floating near Lampedusa (IT)	TL
in May 03	1	N.N. (child)	Morocco	suffocated after getting trapped on border fence between Morocco and Spain in Melilla (ES)	SOS
26/04/03	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in boat intercepted in the Gulf of Cádiz (ES)	MUGAK
25/04/03	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck in Lanzarote (ES)	MUGAK
in Apr 03	10	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on coast of Lanzarote (ES)	SOS
in Apr 03	76	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found on beach in Tarifa (ES)	SOS
28/03/03	1	Hamisi Ismaili (man, 18)	Tanzania	found dead in wheel bay of airplane after landing in Maastricht Aachen Airport (NL)	Fabel van de Illegaal
25/03/03	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Iraq	suicide, asylum seeker set himself on fire in Diever (NL) after being caught stealing	MNS/VK
in Mar 03	12	N.N.	Africa	bodies found in tourist area of Costa Teguisse, Lanzarote (ES)	SOS
in Mar 03	1	N.N.	Somalia	blown up in minefield at Turkish-Greek border	IRR
28/02/03	1	N.N. (man, 26)	India	found near Kam'yanytsya (UA) near Ukrainian-Slovakian border	NOB
28/02/03	7	N.N.	Comoros	drowned near Kani-Kéli, Mayotte (FR) after small boat capsized on way to Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
25/02/03	1	N.N. (man)	Mali or Gabon	stowaway, fell from wheel bay of airplane while travelling to airport in Paris (FR)	MNS
24/02/03	1	Sarkawat Hussein (man, 18)	Iraq	crushed while trying to climb into truck in Calais (FR) ferry terminal to get to Great Britain	AFP/MNS/NO
23/02/03	1	N.N. (young man)	Iraq	stowaway, hit by truck in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain	Vivre
22/02/03	1	Djedjik Fatiha (woman, 39)	Algeria	suicide, hanged herself with a scarf in police cell in Emmen (NL) out of fear of deportation	DVHN
20/02/03	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration and hunger after 14 days at sea, travelling from Morocco to Fuerteventura (ES)	PUB/NOB/MUGAK
12/02/03	1	Osuigwe C. Kenekwku (m, 22)	Nigeria	died of lung infection, medical neglect in refugee transit centre in Thurhof, Oberbüren (CH)	Vivre/MNS/Indymedia/Augen auf/Watson/
07/02/03	18	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after getting lost at sea near Fuerteventura (ES)	IRR
03/02/03	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found in a bay south of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) after trying to swim to Spain	MNS
in Feb 03	2	N.N.	Morocco	stowaways, suffocated in a bus on ferry going from Nador (MA) to Almería (ES)	SOS
in Feb 03	3	N.N. (3 men)	Sub-Saharan-Africa	died of hypothermia while trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) from Beniezar (MA)	SOS
in Feb 03	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, died while disembarking from boat in Motril-Granada (ES)	IRR
31/01/03	1	Mikhail Bognarchuk (man, 42)	Ukraine	suicide, hanged himself with shoelaces in bathroom at Haslar removal centre in Gosport (GB)	IRR/NCADC/CARF/MNS
23/01/03	2	N.N.	Turkey	stowaways, fell out of airplane wheel bay in China after boarding the wrong plane in France	MNS
19/01/03	6	N.N.	Iraq	froze to death in Turkish boat drifting near Santa Maria di Leuca (IT)	MNS/Vivre/AFP/AP/TL
19/01/03	26	N.N.	Nigeria	drowned trying to reach Canary Islands (ES) from Morocco	MNS/Vita
19/01/03	23	N.N.	unknown	died of hypothermia on Turkish boat drifting near Leuca (IT)	MNS/Vivre/AFP/AP/TL
19/01/03	16	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Tangier after boat sank trying to reach Spain	BBC
18/01/03	1	Mariame Getu Hagos (man, 25)	Somalia	died being restrained by police as deportation flight prepared to take off from FR to SA	NCADC/AI/AN/VK/Vivre/MNS/borderzerol
18/01/03	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found on beach in Motril (ES)	MUGAK
18/01/03	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) after boat wrecked while trying to reach Canary Islands (ES)	MUGAK
17/01/03	19	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Tangier (MA) after trying to reach Spain by sea	MNS/Vivre/MUGAK
16/01/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found on beach in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MUGAK
15/01/03	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned after small boat sank near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS/Spits/ AFP
14/01/03	1	Foussini Baraya (man, 31)	Burkina Faso	suffocated on own vomit, had been seriously ill in border prison in Amsterdam (NL)	VK/AC/AFVIC/CW/demo
13/01/03	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaways, died in the hold of Cypriot ship bound for Cádiz (ES)	IRR/MUGAK
12/01/03	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned when boat sank near Fuerteventura (ES) on way to Spain	NOB
12/01/03	5	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after boat sank near Fuerteventura (ES)	NOB
09/01/03	6	N.N.	Iraq	died of hypothermia on Greek boat headed to Italy	IRR/Vita
09/01/03	23	N.N.	Iraq	reportedly drowned near Santa Maria di Leuca (IT) while attempting to reach Italy	Vita
09/01/03	1	Said B. (man, 29)	Morocco	died in Ceuta hit by wheels of the bus in which he was hiding to travel as a stowaway to Spain	EP/IRR/MUGAK
08/01/03	3	N.N. (± 25)	India	died of exhaustion after travelling through mountains between Slovakia and Ukraine	NOB/Mumbaicentral

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
04/01/03	2	N.N.	Burundi	blown up after wandering during period of thick fog into minefield on Turkish-Greek border	KI
02/01/03	3	N.N.	Morocco	died of smoke inhalation following arson attack at police station in Málaga (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
02/01/03	7	N.N.	Algeria, Morocco	drowned after boat sank near Tarifa (ES) off southern coast of Spain	VK/AP/DPA/AFP/ST/MUGAK
02/01/03	10	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in shipwreck in the Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES)	MLKO
02/01/03	1	N.N. (man)	Palestine	died of smoke inhalation following arson attack at police station in Málaga (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
in Jan 03	5	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	drowned, found on beach in Symi (GR)	KI/IRR
in Jan 03	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, found on beach at Evia (GR)	KI
in Jan 03	1	David Mamedor (man, 45)	Kurdistan-Georgia	suicide, in Schloss Holte-Stukenbrock (DE) after asylum claim was rejected	WB/FR-NRW/NW/MNS
in Jan 03	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, found on beach at Symi (GR)	KI/IRR
in 2003	1	Olivier (man, ±20)	Niger	died eating money he had saved for traffickers in order to avoid robbery at checkpoint in Agadez (NE)	LESP
30/12/02	1	Ricardo Barrientos (man, 54)	Argentina	died of heart attack during deportation from Paris (FR) to Buenos Aires (AR)	NCADC/AI/NOB/AN/Vivre/AFP/borderzer
28/12/02	1	Zafar Mohammad (boy, 16)	Afghanistan	suicide, set himself on fire at refugee centre in Gribskov (DK) out of fear of deportation	ERB
27/12/02	3	N.N.	Morocco	died in a fire at police station in Málaga (ES) after 2 days of detention as police refused to open door	SOS/MUGAK/APDHA
26/12/02	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned after overcrowded boat from Morocco capsized near Tarifa (ES)	IRR
25/12/02	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned when inflatable dinghy sank off coast of Chios (GR)	AP
25/12/02	4	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned when dinghy sank off coast of Chios (GR)	AP
24/12/02	1	N.N. (girl, 2)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned trying to swim ashore when boat sank near coast of Corfu (GR)	MNS/AP
24/12/02	1	Sirous Khajehb (man, 29)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in Huddersfield (GB) after being wrongly told his asylum claim was rejected	IRR/YT/NCADC
24/12/02	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned trying to swim ashore when boat sank near coast of Corfu (GR)	MNS/AP
19/12/02	10	N.N.	Iraq, Afghanistan	drowned when 2 vessels got caught in a storm off Evia (GR)	MNS/AP
19/12/02	10	N.N.	Iraq, Afghanistan	reportedly drowned when 2 vessels got caught in a storm off Evia (GR)	MNS/AP
16/12/02	1	N.N. (young man)	Iraq	found under truck at Saint-Omer toll station near Calais (FR)	NOB/Telegraaf
13/12/02	1	N.N.	Africa	died of exhaustion after long trek, found near Greek village at Turkish-Greek border	NOB
01/12/02	44	N.N.	Gambia, Ghana, Somalia	drowned when boat sank travelling from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR)	IRR/TL/Vita
in Dec 02	1	Mahmot Slav (man, 18)	Iraq	stowaway, died after attempting to jump off truck in Patras (GR)	IRR
in Dec 02	4	N.N.	Romania	stowaways, found dead in shipping container due to depart from Livorno (IT)	IRR
30/11/02	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat travelling to Italy shipwrecked near coast of Tripoli (LY)	VK/MNS/DPA
30/11/02	56	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned when boat shipwrecked near coast of Tripoli (LY) on way to Italy	VK/MNS/DPA
30/11/02	32	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat sank between Western Sahara and Canary Islands (ES)	VK/AFP
30/11/02	1	N.N. (boy, ±12)	Ghana	stowaway, found frozen at Heathrow Airport (GB) in undercarriage of airplane from Ghana	Guardian/Ananova/Telegraph/Myjoyonline
30/11/02	1	Immanuel Duah (boy, ±12)	Ghana	stowaway, found frozen at Heathrow Airport (GB) in undercarriage of airplane from Ghana	Guardian/Ananova/Telegraph/Myjoyonline
30/11/02	2	N.N. (2 children)	Ghana	stowaways, found frozen in undercarriage of airplane going from Ghana to London (GB)	Edinburgh news
22/11/02	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in shipwreck near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	EP
21/11/02	1	N.N. (23)	Armenia	suicide, in Szombathely detention centre in Hungary	MGHR
15/11/02	1	Lata Aradinovic (man, 34)	Serbia (Roma)	suicide, set himself on fire in Syke (DE) after asylum claim was rejected	ARI
13/11/02	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned after inflatable dinghy capsized near Larache (MA) off coast of Morocco	AFP
13/11/02	4	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after inflatable dinghy capsized near Larache (MA) off coast of Morocco	AFP
02/11/02	1	A.K. (23)	Albania	died of injuries inflicted by Greek border guard in Kastoria, at Greek-Albanian border	GHM/OMCT/Ya.N/ProAsyl
in Nov 02	1	N.N. (woman, 32)	Iran	died of hypothermia after trekking Turkish border into Greece	IRR
in Nov 02	1	Farideh Karimi (woman, 42)	Iran	died of cancer and medical neglect at asylum centre in Appelscha (NL)	MAG/VK
27/10/02	23	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
21/10/02	2	N.N. (1 child; 1 man)	unknown	drowned, found off northeastern coast of Lesbos (GR)	MNS
16/10/02	6	N.N. (incl 3 girls)	unknown	drowned, found near Lesbos (GR) wearing life vests	MNS/NCAs
11/10/02	5	N.N.	North Africa	stowaways, suffocated inside trailer travelling from Agadir (MA) to Seville (ES)	MNS/FR/taz/Tagesspiegel/AFP
10/10/02	2	N.N. (2 women)	Nigeria	drowned after ship capsized off western coast of Turkey on way to Greece	AFP
10/10/02	7	N.N.	Nigeria, Iran	reportedly drowned after ship capsized off western coast of Turkey on way to Greece	AFP
08/10/02	2	N.N. (2 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat capsized near Barbate (ES), trying to avoid detection by SIVE cameras	MNS/AFP
08/10/02	14	N.N. (7 women; 7 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned after boat capsized near Barbate (ES), trying to avoid detection by SIVE cameras	MNS/AFP
02/10/02	1	Beverley Fowler (woman, 32)	Jamaica	suicide, hanged herself in Durham prison (GB) out of fear of deportation	NCADC/IRR
in Oct 02	1	N.N. (18)	Congo	jumped under a train in Zwolle (NL) out of fear of deportation	MNS
in Oct 02	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned after small boat capsized near Tunisia on way to Sicily (IT)	AP/Tagesspiegel
in Oct 02	1	N.N.	Africa	disappeared after small boat capsized near Tunisia on way to Sicily (IT)	AP/Tagesspiegel
in Oct 02	3	N.N. (3 men)	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 42 migrants sank off coast of Barbate (ES)	IRR
in Oct 02	5	N.N. (5 women)	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 42 migrants sank off coast of Barbate (ES)	IRR
in Oct 02	5	N.N.	Africa	disappeared after boat carrying 42 migrants sank off coast of Barbate (ES)	IRR
in Oct 02	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte (FR) from Comoros Islands	AFP
in Oct 02	12	N.N.	unknown	disappeared after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte (FR) from Comoros Islands	AFP
in Oct 02	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body discovered by fisherman in western Peloponnese (GR)	IRR
in Oct 02	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Africa	drowned when boat carrying 42 migrants sank off coast of Barbate (ES)	IRR
26/09/02	3	N.N.	Palestine, Sudan, Sri Lanka	drowned after fishing boat heading for Lesbos (GR) sank near Narli (TR)	HRFT/AFP
26/09/02	10	N.N.	Palestine, Sudan, Sri Lanka	reportedly drowned after fishing boat heading for Lesbos (GR) sank near Narli (TR)	HRFT/AFP
22/09/02	15	N.N. (15 men)	Tunisia	drowned after being forced by traffickers to swim ashore to Scoglitti, southern Sicily (IT)	VK/MNS/IRR/TL/LR/MUGAK/Vita
22/09/02	1	Muhamed Sarad (man, 60)	Bangladesh	died when security forces tried to stop 70 people from crossing Iranian-Turkish border	HRFT
16/09/02	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	Cameroon	stowaway, froze to death in wheel bay of airplane going from Cameroon to Paris (FR)	Morgeng./MNS
15/09/02	36	N.N.	Liberia, North Africa	drowned after boat carrying more than 100 refugees capsized south of Sicily (IT)	VK/AP/Morgengr./MNS/HRFT/ICARE/IRR
15/09/02	1	N.N. (boy, 15)	Liberia, North Africa	drowned after boat carrying more than 100 refugees capsized south of Sicily (IT)	VK/AP/Morgengr./MNS/HRFT/ICARE/IRR
14/09/02	1	Ramo Suljic (man, 37)	Serbia	suicide, hanged himself in refugee centre in Germany in fear of deportation	ARI
12/09/02	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	stowaway, found dead inside container carrying 10 migrants in Algeiras (ES)	MNS/IRR
05/09/02	2	N.N. (2 men, ±18)	North Africa	drowned after being forced by traffickers to swim ashore to Tarifa (ES)	MNS

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
04/09/02	1	Peiman Bahmani (man, 29)	Iran	stabbed to death on the street he lived on in Hendon (GB)	Socialist Worker/IRR
in Sep 02	9	N.N. (9 men)	Liberia	drowned after ship capsized approximately 200 metres from southern coast of Sicily (IT)	SP
in Sep 02	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned after ship capsized approximately 200 metres from southern coast of Sicily (IT)	SP
in Sep 02	1	N.N. (girl, 15)	Liberia	drowned after ship capsized approximately 200 metres from southern coast of Sicily (IT)	SP
in Sep 02	13	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized, found on beach near Kenitra (MA)	Trouw
in Sep 02	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Azerbaijan	suicide, hanged himself after asylum application to the Netherlands was rejected	MNS
in Sep 02	5	N.N.	unknown	missing, abandoned near Greek coast in boat that later capsized	IRR/MUGAK
in Sep 02	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, abandoned near Greek coast in boat that later capsized	IRR
in Sep 02	2	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned, abandoned near Greek coast in boat that later capsized	IRR
in Sep 02	3	N.N. (3 women)	Liberia	drowned after ship capsized 200 metres from coast of Sicily (IT)	SP
31/08/02	5	N.N.	Kurdistan	stowaways, found suffocated in truck near Naples (IT) coming from Greece	OBV/MUGAK
28/08/02	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	died after straying into minefield near Vyssa (GR) on Turkish-Greek border	KI
22/08/02	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) after traffickers forced them to swim ashore	ANP/AFP
19/08/02	4	N.N.	Morocco	stowaways, found inside truck in Villabona (ES)	MNS/taz/AFP
10/08/02	1	N.N. (girl, 4)	Comoros	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Mayotte (FR)	EP
09/08/02	2	N.N.	Kurdistan	died on refugee boat between Italy and Greece	KO
06/08/02	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	North Africa	drowned, found on Los Carabos beach in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MNS
04/08/02	34	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat disappeared while travelling to Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
01/08/02	11	N.N.	Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after traffickers forced them to swim ashore near Tarifa (ES)	VK/Reu./The News/MNS/HRA/MUGAK
01/08/02	17	N.N.	Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned after traffickers forced them to swim ashore near Tarifa (ES)	VK/Reu./The News/MNS
01/08/02	2	N.N. (2 pregnant women)	Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after being forced by traffickers to swim ashore to Tarifa (ES)	VK/Reu./The News/MNS/HRA/MUGAK
in Aug 02	2	N.N. (2 women)	Kurdistan	found dead after traffickers abandoned refugee boat near Bari (IT)	KO
in Aug 02	5	N.N. (incl 1 child)	Kurdistan-Iraq	stowaways, suffocated in truck in Avellino (IT) on way from Bulgaria to Italy	DPA/MNS/HRFT
30/07/02	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Cameroon	stowaway, died of hypothermia in wheel bay of airplane flying from Rio de Janeiro (BR) to Paris (FR)	AP/MNS
30/07/02	1	Samba Fofana (25)	Kenya	died of 2 consecutive heart attacks in police station in Fuerteventura (ES)	ST/IRR
21/07/02	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Vlorë (AL) following collision between Italian customs patrol boat and dinghy	ST/VK/TL/Vita
21/07/02	15	N.N.	unknown	disappeared near Vlorë (AL) following collision between Italian customs patrol boat and dinghy	ST/VK
21/07/02	5	N.N.	Albania	drowned near Vlorë (AL) following collision between Italian customs patrol boat and dinghy	VK
10/07/02	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) after boat capsized on way to Canary Islands (ES)	EP
10/07/02	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) trying to enter Spain (ES)	EP
09/07/02	1	David Metrevelli (man)	Georgia	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Málaga (ES) out of fear of deportation	MNS
in July 02	2	N.N.	Kurdistan	stowaways, crushed to death by cargo in a truck travelling from Greece to Italy	HRFT
in July 02	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after small boat carrying 19 migrants wrecked off coast of Fuerteventura (ES)	IRR
in July 02	4	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after small boat wrecked off coast of Fuerteventura (ES)	IRR
in July 02	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in Fuerteventura (ES) police station	MUGAK
in July 02	1	N.N.	unknown	body found at border between the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) and Morocco	MUGAK
in July 02	1	Ahmet Moh. Irak (man, 19)	Kurdistan	stowaway, found dead in truck on ferry travelling from Patras (GR) to Brindisi (IT)	IRR
in July 02	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	stowaway, found dead in truck on ferry travelling from Patras (GR) to Brindisi (IT)	IRR
27/06/02	5	N.N.	Somalia	drowned after boat from Turkey to Kos (GR) sank near Datca (TR)	VK/MNS/HRFT/IRR
27/06/02	6	N.N.	Somalia	reportedly drowned after boat travelling from Turkey to Kos (GR) sank near Datca (TR)	VK/MNS/HRFT/IRR
24/06/02	1	Mubarek Yagderi (32)	Afghanistan	died in car accident after taxi driver tried to escape police on Turkish-Greek border	HRFT
24/06/02	1	N.N. (2)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, fell off overloaded rubber boat after collision against rocks near Spain	MNS
23/06/02	1	Tina (girl, 3)	China, Iran	died of medical neglect in asylum seekers' centre in Vught (NL)	NRC
19/06/02	1	Sillih Peder (23)	Bangladesh	shot by security forces while trying to enter Turkey near Aslanyazi (TR)	HRFT/ProAsyl
19/06/02	1	Cahir (28)	Bangladesh	shot by security forces while trying to enter Turkey near Aslanyazi (TR)	HRFT
19/06/02	3	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat capsized near Lanzarote in Canary Islands (ES)	MNS
15/06/02	10	N.N. (10 young men)	unknown	drowned after being forced to swim to ship that would have carried them from Tunisia to Italy	Spits/MNS/MN/TL
12/06/02	1	N.N. (man)	Russia	reportedly drowned after canoe capsized on way from France to Great Britain	CARF/IRR
11/06/02	1	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned, found on shore of Menderes, Izmir (TR)	HRFT
10/06/02	5	N.N.	unknown	disappeared after boat sank near Antigua in Canary Islands (ES)	MNS
10/06/02	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found off coast of Tuineje near Fuerteventura (ES)	MNS
08/06/02	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	drowned after traffickers forced them to swim ashore near Puglia (IT)	HRFT
08/06/02	4	N.N.	Kurdistan	reportedly drowned after traffickers forced them to swim ashore near Puglia (IT)	HRFT/ECRE/Vita/TL
08/06/02	1	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned, found on shore of Menderes, Izmir (TR)	HRFT
05/06/02	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	shot during fight between migrants at refugee camp in Calais (FR)	VK/SP
29/05/02	4	N.N.	Pakistan	found dead on Maydanöz beach in Izmir, western Turkey	Spits/MNS/HRFT
29/05/02	1	Hamid Mahmut (man)	Pakistan	found dead on Maydanöz beach in Izmir, western Turkey	Human Rights Foundation Turkey
26/05/02	1	N.N. (boy)	Morocco	suffocated after getting trapped on border fence while attempting to enter Melilla (ES) from Morocco	MNS
23/05/02	1	Hiva Fazil Emin (woman, 32)	Iraq	died when truck carrying 35 refugees flipped near Köprüköy (TR)	HRFT
22/05/02	1	Hidir Akay (man)	Turkey	shot by Turkish coast guards on vessel near Cyprus on the way to Italy	MNS/Vivre/Parool/HRFT
16/05/02	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	West Africa	stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of airplane flying from Ghana to Great Britain	IRR
15/05/02	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	West Africa	stowaway, found in undercarriage of airplane flying from Accra (GH) to London (GB)	Telegraph
13/05/02	11	N.N. (incl 2 children)	Kurdistan	drowned after boat capsized crossing Sava River between Croatia and Bosnia	MNS/HRFT
13/05/02	1	Muhittin Ay (man)	Kurdistan	drowned after boat capsized crossing Sava River between Croatia and Bosnia	MNS/HRFT/NCAs
12/05/02	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, body found in Deuil-la-Barre (FR), reportedly fell from airplane wheel bay	MNS
11/05/02	1	Forsina Makoni (woman, 79)	Zimbabwe	suicide, set herself on fire after asylum claim was rejected	Socialist Worker/NCADC/IRR
10/05/02	6	N.N. (women; men)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off Spanish coast	IRR
10/05/02	7	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized off Spanish coast	IRR
07/05/02	1	Shiraz Pir (man, 25)	Pakistan	suicide, hanged himself in Bristol (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	NCADC/CARF/IRR/ERB/BBC

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in May 02	1	John Jackson (man, 18)	Tanzania	died in Greek hospital many hours after jumping off ship into the Gulf of Corinth (GR)	IRR
in May 02	1	N.N.	Tanzania	reported drowned after he jumped off ship in the Gulf of Corinth (GR)	IRR
in May 02	5	N.N.	Pakistan	died of hypothermia, bodies discovered near Menderes, Izmir (TR)	IRR
24/04/02	11	N.N. (1 woman; 10 men)	Africa	drowned after boat smashed into reefs near Lanzarote, Canary Islands (ES)	AFP/ARI/VK/StGallerTagblatt/BBC
17/04/02	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	disappeared after migrant ship sank north of Naxos (GR)	AFP/IRR
17/04/02	25	N.N. (4 child.; 1 woman; 20 men)	unknown	missing after migrant ship sank north of Naxos (GR)	AFP/IRR
15/04/02	1	Mohamad Abdal Rahman Abdullah	Kurdistan	shot during fight between migrants at refugee camp in Calais (FR)	Necropolis/SP/IRR
14/04/02	1	N.N. (young man)	Uganda	stowaway, froze to death in undercarriage of airplane going from Uganda to London (GB)	allAfrica/IRR
in Apr 02	3	N.N.	Bangladesh	stowaways, suffocated in truck, bodies discarded in parking lot near Catalca (TR)	HRFT
27/03/02	1	N.N.	unknown	blown up in minefield near the Evros River (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	AFP/MNS/AP
20/03/02	1	Sezgin Sayan (man, 24)	Turkey	blown up in minefield near the Evros River (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	MNS/Vivre/HRFT/AP
20/03/02	1	Tahsin Esen (man, 22)	Turkey	blown up in minefield near the Evros River (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	MNS/Vivre/HRFT/AP
15/03/02	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaway, caught in axle of truck travelling from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MNS
12/03/02	1	Mohsen Amri (man, 27)	Iran	suicide, in Birmingham (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	NCADC/CARF/IRR
11/03/02	1	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned trying to reach Otranto (IT) in overcrowded dinghy	MNS/CNN/AFP/DPA/Vita
11/03/02	6	N.N.	Albania	bodies found in Otranto (IT) attached by rope to a dinghy	AFP/MNS/CNN/DPA/ST/Vita
07/03/02	12	N.N. (5 women; 7 men)	Nigeria, Sudan, Turkey	drowned after vessel capsized in rough sea between Lampedusa (IT) and Malta	VK/MigrantNews/MNS/AFP/CNN/DPA/AN
07/03/02	47	N.N.	Nigeria, Sudan, Turkey	missing after vessel capsized in rough sea between Lampedusa (IT) and Malta	VK/MigrantNews/MNS/AFP/CNN/DPA/AN
in Mar 02	11	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Lanzarote, Canary Islands (ES) after boat wrecked on reefs	IRR
in Mar 02	1	Riaz Omar Faruq (man)	Pakistan	shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Syed Bilal (man)	Pakistan	shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Asif Javed (man)	Pakistan	shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Khalid Iqbal (man)	Pakistan	shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Ijaz Ahmad (man, 20)	Pakistan	shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Hussayn Shah (man)	Pakistan	shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Muhammad Riaz (man)	India	shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border	IRR/MNS
20/02/02	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, crushed to death in the Channel Tunnel while trying to board train from Calais (FR) to GB	MNS/AP/IRR
20/02/02	3	N.N. (3 men)	Africa	drowned while trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MNS/MUGAK
20/02/02	1	Nariman Tahmasebi (man, 27)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Lewes (GB)	IRR
18/02/02	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, fell from train in the Channel Tunnel (GB/FR)	AP/MNS/IRR
17/02/02	1	Seval Sebahtin Rasin (man, 26)	unknown	beaten to death by border police while trying to cross Turkish-Bulgarian border	AI
15/02/02	1	B.H. (woman, 74)	Iraq	suicide, hanged herself in asylum centre near Albbbruck (DE) because of poor living conditions	SAGA/ARI/IRR
12/02/02	1	Furat Orak (man, 22)	Kurdistan-Turkey	suicide, shot himself after deportation from Germany to Turkey	ARI
12/02/02	4	N.N.	Africa	drowned after vessel capsized, bodies found by beach in Cádiz (ES)	MNS/MUGAK
12/02/02	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Tarifa (ES) after boat shipwrecked trying to reach Spain	EP
11/02/02	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Iraq	suicide, in Red Cross centre in Copenhagen (DK) after asylum application was rejected	MNS/Grøn Ungdom/IRR
10/02/02	9	N.N.	Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after overloaded boat capsized near Cádiz (ES)	Freies Wort
09/02/02	1	Hüseyin Vurucu (man, 40)	Kurdistan-Turkey	jumped in front of train in Stadtallendorf (DE) out of fear of deportation	INDd/jw/IRR
04/02/02	1	N.N.	unknown	froze to death trying to cross snowy border between Bulgaria and northern Greece	MNS
03/02/02	1	N.N.	unknown	died of medical neglect in detention centre in Belgium	AlgerieMonde
02/02/02	1	N.N. (man)	Albania	hit by motorboat propeller after jumping off boat to swim to coast of Italy	Reu
01/02/02	2	N.N. (2 men)	Morocco	stowaways, suffocated while hiding in false compartment of bus travelling from Morocco to Spain	MNS
in Feb 02	1	N.N. (woman)	Nigeria	asylum seeker, died while giving birth at hospital in Dublin (IE) that did not know her medical history	MN
in Feb 02	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in container while travelling from Greece to northern Italy	NW
in Feb 02	1	Mohamad Hussein Tamana (man)	Iran	suicide in asylum seekers' hostel in Schneckenstein (DE) out of fear of deportation	IRR
31/01/02	1	Najaat Alrikabi (baby, 5 months)	Iraq	died after being refused medical treatment at detention centre in Leusden (NL)	NRC
26/01/02	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in police station in Málaga (ES)	MUGAK
21/01/02	16	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after vessel capsized off coast of Pozo Negro, Canary Islands (ES)	MNS
20/01/02	1	Karim Tujali (man)	Iran	executed in Tehran (IR) after being deported from Turkey	IRAINC
19/01/02	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted when train he was hiding on passed under power lines near Fréthun (FR)	MNS/AP/Telegraaf/MUGAK
12/01/02	1	Metin Güngör (man, 18)	unknown	shot by border police while trying to cross Iranian-Turkish border	HRFT/ECOI
12/01/02	1	Hasan Kalkan (boy, 15)	unknown	shot by border police while trying to cross Iranian-Turkish border	HRFT
09/01/02	1	Ali Muhammet Musa El Decil (m.)	Iraq	froze to death trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Edirne (TR)	HRFT
04/01/02	1	Mohammad Hussein (man, 25)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in shower at refugee centre in Schneckenstein (DE)	ARI
01/01/02	1	Souleyman Diallo (man, 28)	Guinea	jumped off bridge in Tyneside (GB) out of fear of deportation	CARF/IRR/NCADC/ERB
01/01/02	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted on top of a train in the Channel Tunnel on way to Great Britain	IRR
01/01/02	4	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border police (TR)	HRW
01/01/02	5	N.N.	unknown	Froze to death in remote mountain crossings while trying to reach Turkey (TR)	HRW
in Jan 02	1	N.N.	Somalia	drowned, forced by traffickers to swim across the March River (SK/AT)	Der Standard
in Jan 02	19	N.N. (incl 9 children)	Afghanistan	died of hypothermia, bodies found in mountains near Caldiran (TR) on Iranian-Turkish border	Spits/VK/MNS/HRFT/BBC/NCAs/IstitutoIn
in 2002	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned while trying to cross Iranian-Turkish border near Örtülü (TR)	HRFT
in 2002	4	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, bodies discovered by Spanish police near Cabo de Gata (ES)	ANP/AFP
27/12/01	1	N.N. (young man)	Algeria	drowned while trying to clandestinely board merchant ship near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MNS
23/12/01	4	N.N.	Iraq	blown up in minefield in northern Greece trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	MNS/AP
17/12/01	4	N.N.	Africa	drowned, found dead on beach in Punta Aceituno, Canary Islands (ES)	MNS/MUGAK
12/12/01	1	N.N. (man)	Gambia	found dead while in detention at police station in Málaga (ES)	MUGAK
11/12/01	4	N.N. (4 young men)	Romania	stowaways, found dead at the port of Livorno (IT) inside container heading to Canada	MNS/AFP/NCADC/DPA/NCADC
11/12/01	2	N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)	unknown	stowaways, died inside cargo container on vessel heading to Canada from Italy	MNS/AFP
09/12/01	7	N.N.	Maghreb	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Fuerteventura (ES)	MUGAK

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this campaign and donate through Paypal: [http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://bit.ly/Donate-List)



found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
08/12/01	1	Hasan Kalendergil (man, 41)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium	AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Wate
08/12/01	1	Kalendar Kalendergil (boy, 12)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium	AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Wate
08/12/01	1	Zeliha Kalendergil (girl, 10)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium	AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Wate
08/12/01	1	Saniye Guler (woman, 28)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium	AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Wate
08/12/01	1	Berkan Guler (boy, 4)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium	AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Wate
08/12/01	1	Imam Guler (boy, 9)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium	AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Wate
08/12/01	1	Mustafa Demir (man, 23)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium	AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Wate
08/12/01	1	Yuksel Ucaroglu (man, 26)	Kurdistan-Turkey	stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium	AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Wate
in Dec 01	2	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned trying to reach Greece from Turkey on a dinghy	AFP
in Dec 01	4	N.N.	Afghanistan	reportedly drowned while trying to reach Greece from Turkey on a dinghy	AFP
in Dec 01	2	N.N. (2 men)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned after being dumped by traffickers in the southern Adriatic Sea (IT)	IRR
in Dec 01	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned after being dumped by traffickers in the southern Adriatic Sea (IT)	IRR
in Dec 01	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	drowned while trying to swim away in the Aegean Sea from a deserted island near Turkish coast	WB
28/11/01	1	N.N. (baby)	Kosovo	died of pneumonia and medical neglect while waiting for a place at refugee camp in Vienna (AT)	Rosa Antifa
28/11/01	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned after being thrown off boat near Fuerteventura (ES)	MUGAK
25/11/01	1	Joseph Crentsil (man, 39)	Ghana	fell from 3rd floor building in London (GB) as immigration officials attempted to detain him	CARF/NCADC/IRR
25/11/01	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Cameroon	stowaway, died of hypothermia in cargo ship travelling from Ivory Coast to the Netherlands	AmsStadsblad/VK
25/11/01	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned, found floating off coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MUGAK
22/11/01	1	Ricky Bishop (man, 25)	unknown	died in police custody in Brixton (GB) after being arrested and assaulted	IRR/INDgb
09/11/01	1	Ngoc-Dung Hoang (41)	Vietnam	jumped off building in Berlin (DE) out of fear of deportation	ARI
09/11/01	2	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned near Majicavo, Mayotte (FR), when boat sank trying to reach French territory	Mayotte sans frontières
07/11/01	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	drowned near Bodrum (TR) when traffickers' boat capsized	VK
07/11/01	12	N.N. (12 men)	Nigeria	drowned when boat capsized near Bodrum (TR) off southwest coast of Turkey	MNS/VK/AFP
06/11/01	5	N.N.	Sudan	drowned when vessel capsized near Bodrum (TR) off southwest coast of Turkey	MNS/DPA
06/11/01	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan or Pakistan	hit by car in Istanbul (TR) while escaping police who had forced him and other refugees onto a bus	DPA
in Nov 01	1	N.N. (woman)	Ecuador	fell from hospital window in Milan (IT) while trying to escape authorities for not having correct papers	IRR
30/10/01	1	N.N. (boy)	unknown	stowaway, fell off truck and rolled onto highway between Belgium and Calais (FR)	MNS
28/10/01	1	N.N. (boy)	North Africa	stowaway, crushed by trailer of lorry he hid under going from MA to Algeciras (ES)	MNS/MUGAK
25/10/01	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Georgia	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI
25/10/01	25	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned when boat sank on way to Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
23/10/01	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar while trying to swim from Morocco to Spain	MUGAK
18/10/01	1	Omid Jamil Ali (man, 21)	Kurdistan	died jumping from bridge onto train to try and enter the Channel Tunnel in France	IRR
18/10/01	15	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned in shipwreck trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
15/10/01	1	N.N. (pregnant woman, 27)	unknown	reportedly pregnant, died from exhaustion in the hold of vessel travelling from Turkey to Italy	Reu
06/10/01	7	N.N.	Comoros	drowned near Mayotte (FR) in shipwreck of boat carrying 25 migrants	Mayotte sans frontières
30/09/01	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	unknown	died after minefield explosion in northern Greece while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	MNS
19/09/01	1	Hamid Bakiri (man, 30)	Algeria	suicide, hanged himself in police cell in Les Grisons (CH) out of fear of deportation	MNS/IRR/Watson
17/09/01	5	N.N.	Morocco	drowned in shipwreck near Moulay Bouselham (MA) while trying to reach Spain	ELM
12/09/01	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	drowned, decomposing bodies washed ashore in El Ejido (ES)	MNS/ODP
09/09/01	13	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, bodies washed ashore after shipwreck near Rabat (MA)	MNS/AP/IRR/ODP
09/09/01	41	N.N.	Morocco	missing, reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Rabat (MA)	MNS/AP/IRR/ODP
06/09/01	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, found dead in cargo ship in Seville (ES)	ODP
05/09/01	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned while attempting to swim to Evia (GR)	DPA
in Sep 01	5	N.N.	unknown	died during boat trip on old defective vessel travelling from Turkey to Greece	DPA
23/08/01	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned, thrown overboard by traffickers near Lobos, Canary Islands (ES)	MNS/AP
22/08/01	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned after being forced to swim ashore to Almería (ES) although they did not know how to swim	MNS/AP
21/08/01	1	Nasser Ahmed (man, 36)	Eritrea	suicide, found hanged in Nelson (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	MNS/IRR/CARF/NCADC
20/08/01	1	N.N. (young man)	North Africa	drowned while travelling to Spain, found north of Cape Three Forks (MA)	MNS
20/08/01	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Kosovo	drowned after jumping overboard from ferry near Dover (GB) during deportation	CARF/IRR/MNS
19/08/01	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat sank near Fuerteventura, Canary Islands (ES)	MNS
19/08/01	3	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after boat sank near Fuerteventura, Canary Islands (ES)	MNS
18/08/01	1	N.N.	unknown	body found during police operation near coast of Tarifa (ES)	OBP
13/08/01	2	N.N. (2 children)	Africa	decaying bodies found in the hold of Panamanian vessel in La Coruña (ES)	MNS
11/08/01	8	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
09/08/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned while travelling to Spain, found near Bolonia beach in Tarifa (ES)	MNS/ODP
09/08/01	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	found dead while in police custody in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	ODP
08/08/01	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat found drifting in the Strait of Gibraltar	ODP
06/08/01	26	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
06/08/01	2	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
05/08/01	1	N.N. (girl, 5)	Comoros	drowned in shipwreck near Anjouan (KM) while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontires
03/08/01	1	Johnson O. (man, 19)	Nigeria	jumped from court house window in Vienna (AT) after asylum claim was rejected	MNS/Malmoe
in Aug 01	1	N.N. (young man)	Africa	drowned after boat reportedly capsized and sank near Fuerteventura, Canary Islands (ES)	SDZ
22/07/01	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	asylum seeker, died due to poor conditions of detention in Turkey	MNS
19/07/01	1	Nguyen Thi Nga (woman, 34)	Vietnam	jumped from window of refugee centre in Mespelbrunn (DE) out of fear of deportation	ARI
16/07/01	1	N.N. (man)	India	shot dead by Turkish border police near Syria when bus carrying refugees refused to stop	NW
15/07/01	4	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned after vessel collided with rocks near Tarifa (ES) while attempting to escape police	MNS/ODP
15/07/01	2	N.N.	Maghreb	died of toxic fumes inside small boat near Tarifa (ES)	MNS/ODP
13/07/01	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found on beach in Tarifa (ES)	ST/MUGAK
10/07/01	2	N.N.	India	drowned near southern coast of Sicily (IT), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers	MNS/NW DPA/Vita/TL

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
10/07/01	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned near southern coast of Sicily (IT), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers	MNS/NW DPA/Vita/TL
05/07/01	1	N.N. (woman)	Georgia	froze to death while trying to cross snow-covered border zone between Bulgaria and northern Greece	MNS
in July 01	11	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned after small vessel struggled to stay afloat then sank near Almería (ES)	MNS
in July 01	3	N.N.	Africa	drowned after Turkish soldiers forced them to cross back over the river towards Greece	MNS
in July 01	15	N.N.	Africa	reportedly died after being forced to walk back and forth between Turkish-Greek border	MNS
28/06/01	1	N.N.	Africa	died in dinghy near Tarifa (ES) while travelling from Morocco to Spain	MUGAK
27/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	died of toxic fumes emitted by boat motor while travelling to Spain	MUGAK/GARA/MNS
24/06/01	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	suicide, asylum seeker in Gimo reception centre in Sweden	MNS
16/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, jumped from boat in the Strait of Gibraltar and hit his head, detected on way from MA to ES	MNS
14/06/01	1	Mohammed Ayaz (man, 21)	Pakistan	stowaway, fell into car park in Richmond (GB) from wheel bay of airplane travelling from Bahrain	OBV/IRR
14/06/01	6	N.N.	Iraq, Afghanistan	drowned, vessel sank after hitting rocky islet near Mykonos (GR)	MNS
14/06/01	4	N.N. (incl 3 children)	Iraq, Afghanistan	reportedly drowned after vessel hit rocky islet near Mykonos (GR) and sank	MNS
12/06/01	1	N.N. (young man)	North Africa	drowned, body washed ashore on coast of Tarifa (ES)	MUGAK/Gara
11/06/01	17	N.N. (17 men)	India	reportedly drowned while trying to cross from Slovakia to Czech Republic via the Morava River (SK/CZ)	AP/IRR/Der Standard
11/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	India	drowned while trying to cross Morava River (SK/CZ) from Slovakia to Czech Republic	AP/IRR/Der Standard
11/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	reportedly drowned while travelling to Spain, body found on beach in Tarifa (ES)	MNS/ELM/PUB
11/06/01	5	N.N.	Albania	drowned after raft sank near Apulia (IT)	MNS
10/06/01	12	N.N.	Albania	drowned after dinghy carrying migrants sank near Trani (IT)	IRR/Vita/TL/LS
in June 01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned, found at the beach of Banhos Árabes near Bolonia/Cádiz (ES)	PUB
30/05/01	15	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) after patrol boat intercepted vessel	MNS/IRR/MUGAK/EP/AFP
29/05/01	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Former Yugoslavia	died of severe burns after a fire in asylum centre in Werdau (DE)	ARI
24/05/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned after small boat capsized near Cádiz (ES)	MNS/ELM
24/05/01	1	N.N. (young man)	Africa	reportedly drowned, found dead on beach near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MNS
23/05/01	1	N.N.	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself after arrest in Soto del Real (ES)	MUGAK
22/05/01	2	N.N. (2 men, ±28)	unknown	blown up in minefield while crossing into Greece from Turkey via the Evros River	Athens News Agency
21/05/01	3	N.N.	unknown	blown up in minefield in Greece trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	DPA/AthensNewsAgency
21/05/01	1	Shurat Tamo (girl, 14)	Kurdistan-Iraq	suicide, in refugee centre in De Lier (NL) after asylum application was rejected	PRIME/BNNVARA
13/05/01	1	N.N. (20)	Iran	found dead in wheel bay of Iranian airplane at Tehran Airport (IR)	Reu
12/05/01	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	body found near Tarifa (ES)	MUGAK
09/05/01	1	N.N.	unknown	died in dinghy on way from Morocco to Tarifa (ES)	MUGAK
09/05/01	1	N.N.	North Africa	body discovered when 188 migrants were intercepted near Tarifa (ES)	MUGAK
08/05/01	1	N.N. (45)	Morocco	drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found on coast near Tarifa (ES)	NW/MUGAK/ELM/DiarioVasco
06/05/01	3	N.N.	Somalia	killed in accident when car heading for Hungary drove into river in northwest Romania	MNS/IRR
01/05/01	1	Samson Chukwu (man, 27)	Nigeria	died under restraint during attempts to transport him from detention centre to Zurich Airport (CH)	AugenAuf/CCSI/SOS-CH/BAZ/LeTemps/A
in May 01	1	Sinnathamby Thevathasan (m,33)	Sri Lanka	died of heart failure after fleeing in fear of deportation from Germany to France	ARI
18/04/01	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Vietnam	drowned in water-filled quarry near Putzkau (DE/CZ) trying to escape police control	EIS/NW/LausitzerR/FreeiePresse/MNS/IRF
17/04/01	3	N.N. (2 women; 1 man)	Georgia	froze to death in the Belles mountains on Bulgarian-Greek border trying to walk to Greece	MNS
17/04/01	1	N.N. (man)	Ghana	froze to death in the Belles mountains on Bulgarian-Greek border trying to walk to Greece	MNS
12/04/01	1	N.N. (young man)	Afghanistan	stowaway, electrocuted while trying to board Eurostar train at Calais (FR)	MNS
06/04/01	1	N.N. (30)	North Africa	fell off cliff while fleeing Spanish Guardia Civil near Tarifa (ES)	MNS/MUGAK/EP
29/03/01	1	Yusuf Isler	Turkey	skeleton found in minefield on Turkish-Greek border	ProAsyl
29/03/01	1	Adnan Cevik (man, 26)	Turkey	died in minefield on Turkish-Greek border, expelled Turk attempting return to DE following torture	ProAsyl
28/03/01	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	reportedly drowned while trying to swim to Spain, body found on beach near Tarifa (ES)	MNS/AP
27/03/01	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	unknown	died after being hit by truck, having left Dronten detention centre (NL) in a confused state	NOS
24/03/01	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Kurdistan	died after Italian naval boat crashed into their boat in the Strait of Otranto (IT)	GARA
23/03/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	stowaway, found dead on highway near Darro (ES), likely having fallen from truck	MNS
23/03/01	1	N.N. (man, 30)	North Africa	drowned while travelling to Spain, found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)	EP/GARA
22/03/01	1	N.N. (man, 40)	Guinea	killed by Moroccan refugee who did not want to be deported from prison in Almería (ES)	GARA
21/03/01	7	N.N. (incl 2 women, 2 men, ±25)	Maghreb	drowned in boat crash, bodies washed ashore near Tarifa (ES)	MNS/DiarioVasco/Gara
16/03/01	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	drowned near coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) after being forced overboard by trafficker	MNS/EP
05/03/01	1	N.N. (29)	Morocco	stowaway, found in Madrid in container sent from Casablanca (MA)	MNS
04/03/01	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned in shipwreck that took place one month prior to discovery of bodies near Tarifa (ES)	MNS/EP
in Mar 01	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	Kurd, rejected asylum seeker shot trying to escape police in Jönköping (SE)	MNS
in Mar 01	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Congo	died after deportation from NL back to Congo, where security services beat him up	Fabel van de Illegaal
22/02/01	1	N.N. (girl, 2)	Pakistan	died at asylum centre in Waddingxveen (NL) following insufficient medical care	MNS
19/02/01	1	Tommy Klen Mayola (man, 19)	Congo	stowaway, froze to death in wheel bay of airplane flying from London (GB) to USA	NCADC/INexile/Telegraph/IRR
19/02/01	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Iran	stabbed during fight that was not stopped by guards in refugee centre in Vienna (AT)	YaN
10/02/01	2	N.N. (2 young men)	North Africa	bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)	GARA
06/02/01	30	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain	EP
05/02/01	10	N.N. (10 young men)	North Africa	drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain	MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco
05/02/01	1	N.N. (woman)	Maghreb	drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain	MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco
05/02/01	1	N.N. (boy, 10)	Maghreb	drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain	MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco
05/02/01	1	N.N. (boy, ±17)	Maghreb	drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain	MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco
01/02/01	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Iraq	stowaway, fatally hit trying to jump on freight train in the Channel Tunnel (GB/FR)	MNS/IRR
in Feb 01	2	N.N.	China	murdered after failing to pay traffickers for taking them from Hungary to Austria	IRR
in Feb 01	1	Idris Demir (man)	Kurdistan-Turkey	rejected asylum seeker, shot trying to escape from police in Jönköping (SE)	IRR/MNS
25/01/01	7	N.N.	Africa	missing, reportedly drowned, after boat drifted off coast of Spain near Almería (ES)	MNS
22/01/01	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned after reportedly colliding with border guard patrol ship near Tarifa (ES)	GARA
21/01/01	6	N.N.	North Africa	1 found, 5 reportedly drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (ES)	MNS

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List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
20/01/01	1	N.N. (man)	Kosova	stowaway, found dead on ferry from Oostende (BE) to Dover (GB), jumped from ship	IRR/NCADC
18/01/01	1	Shokrolah Khaleghi (man, 27)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in asylum hostel in Leicester (GB) after asylum claim was rejected	CARF/MNS/ST/IRR/NCADC/IFIR
12/01/01	1	N.N. (man, 63)	Lebanon	died of severe burns from a fire in asylum centre in Eschwege (DE)	ARI
10/01/01	1	Renat Istanderov (man, 25)	Kazakhstan (Uyghur)	suicide, out of fear of deportation from Belgium	MNS
06/01/01	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned, body found on the beach in Tarifa (ES)	Gara/Diario Vasco
03/01/01	12	N.N. (4 women; 8 men)	Ecuador	died in van accident near Murcia (ES), undocumented migrant workers	MNS
02/01/01	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned trying to reach Tarifa (ES)	EP
01/01/01	25	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, reportedly drowned after freighter sank in stormy sea near Antalya (TR)	DPA/Reu./MNS/Morgengr./MN/NW/LOP
01/01/01	6	N.N.	India, Pakistan	stowaways, drowned after ship sank in stormy waters near Antalya (TR)	LOP
in 2001	2	N.N.	Tunisia	stowaways, found suffocated in the hull of a ship in Brindisi (IT)	IRR
in 2001	1	Khorany Abdulhabib (man, 25)	Afghanistan	drowned in the Aegean Sea while travelling from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)	Den Blanken
in 2001	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned in the Aegean Sea while travelling from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)	Den Blanken
in 2001	1	Gevour Gworkiyen (man, 20)	Armenia	suicide, jumped in front of train in Den Bosch (NL)	PRIME
31/12/00	1	N.N. (woman, 23)	Bulgaria	froze to death in the Belles mountains on Greek-Bulgarian border while trying to reach Greece	MNS
31/12/00	1	N.N. (man, 20)	West Africa	suicide, hanged himself New Year's Eve with a sheet in deportation facility in Schaffhausen (CH)	CARF/IRR/Necropolis/Watson
31/12/00	1	N.N. (man, 20)	West Africa	suicide, hang himself with sheet on window frame of cell in Schaffhausen (CH) in fear of deportation	Watson
27/12/00	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia in mountains near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) while travelling to Spain	DiarioVasco
25/12/00	1	Michael Fonseca (boy, 16)	Cuba	stowaway, fell from undercarriage of a British Airways airplane near Gatwick Airport (GB)	MNS/Parool/Telegraph
24/12/00	1	A. Vazquez Rodriguez (17)	Cuba	stowaway, fell from undercarriage of a British Airways airplane near Gatwick Airport (GB)	MNS/Parool/Telegraph
21/12/00	2	N.N.	Albania	burned alive after car crash near Thessaloniki (GR) while trying to enter Greece	MNS
21/12/00	1	N.N.	Kurdistan-Iraq	Kurd, drowned after being forced overboard by trafficker near Otranto (IT)	MNS/ELM
21/12/00	2	N.N. (1 pregnant w.; 1 man)	unknown	reportedly drowned, forced overboard by trafficker near Otranto (IT)	MNS/ELM
21/12/00	1	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, found on the beach in Bolonia (ES)	MNS
21/12/00	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	North Africa	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Tarifa (ES) trying to reach Spain	ELM/EP
21/12/00	1	Saeed Alaei (man, 26)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in Nelson, Lancashire (GB) after his asylum claim was rejected	CARF/IRR/NCADC
19/12/00	1	Rasoul Mavali	Iran	suicide, hanged himself after receiving deportation order (NL)	IFIR
18/12/00	1	Ebune Christian Ecole (man, 31)	Cameroon	died of heart failure, beaten by police during violent deportation from Budapest International Airport	Reu/UNHCR/MNS/MGHR/IRR/HHC/MUG
17/12/00	2	N.N. (2 men)	Morocco	drowned, found dead near Tarifa (ES)	ELM
16/12/00	1	E.H.T. (24)	Morocco	drowned, body found on beach near Tarifa (ES)	MNS/EP
16/12/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found on beach near Algeciras (ES)	MNS
16/12/00	1	N.N. (child)	Algeria	died of cold and exhaustion after swimming to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MNS/ELM/ DiarioVasco
16/12/00	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	North Africa	drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)	ELM
15/12/00	1	N.N. (man, 32)	China	suicide, jumped out of train window near railway station in Thyrow (DE)	ARI
15/12/00	27	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat carrying 27 people sank near Gulf of Almería (ES)	ELM/GARA
14/12/00	2	N.N. (2 children)	North Africa	drowned, found dead near coast of Tarifa (ES)	MNS
14/12/00	1	N.N. (child)	North Africa	drowned, found dead in Spanish waters near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MNS
11/12/00	1	Gebeyehu E. (33)	Ethiopia	suicide, in Kriftel (DE) out of fear of deportation, mental illness ignored by authorities	IRR
09/12/00	3	N.N. (3 young men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in shipwreck while travelling to Spain, bodies found near Cádiz (ES)	Diario Vasco
08/12/00	1	A. Subramaniam (boy, 17)	Sri Lanka	suicide, hanged himself with shoelaces in detention centre in Hannover Airport (DE)	Morgengr./ST/FR-NieSa/ProAsyl/IRR/HR
08/12/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned on way to Spain, found near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	DiariodeNoticias
06/12/00	1	Mohamed Said Ahattach (b., 17)	Morocco	run over by truck on N-340 highway near San Roque (ES) after disembarking from dinghy	EP/ELM
05/12/00	1	Saulius Gonta (man, 19)	Lithuania	reportedly fell out of truck and ran over by car near El Ejido (ES)	EP
04/12/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	died of toxic fumes near Tarifa (ES) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat	MNS/ELM
04/12/00	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Africa	reportedly drowned, found in Spanish waters near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MNS/GARA/ELM
04/12/00	2	N.N. (2 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found on beach near Castillejos (ES)	ELM/GARA/MNS
04/12/00	17	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Anjouan (KM) while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontieres
03/12/00	1	Abdelhadi Lamhamdi (man, 23)	Morocco	shot by police on beach in Tarifa (ES) while disembarking from small boat	EP/ELM/LV/MNS/Diario/VSF/MUGAK
03/12/00	1	Kwuami Aziaku Prempe (man, 42)	Togo	suicide, hanged himself in his house in Salzwedel (DE) out of fear of deportation	ARI
01/12/00	1	Hossein (30)	Bangladesh	suicide, asylum seeker in Stockholm (SE)	Nätverket mot rasism
in Dec 00	1	N.N.	Sri Lanka	died of exhaustion crossing the desert on Russian-Kazakh border on way to Germany	MNS
in Dec 00	1	N.N. (man)	Bosnia	stowaway, died of asphyxiation while trying to enter Sweden in trunk of car	MNS
in Dec 00	3	N.N. (1 pregnant w.; 2 men)	Africa	drowned, bodies found near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	VSF
in Dec 00	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned while travelling to Spain, body found near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	Diario de Noticias
in Dec 00	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Rwanda	died in border prison in southeast Amsterdam (NL) following serious illness and no medical care	VK
28/11/00	1	Samuel Bardhi (baby, 6 months)	Kosovo	died of pneumonia in suspicious circumstances in Carinthia (AT); dispute of responsibility within gov-t	RosaAntifa/Format/DerStandard/DieGrün
25/11/00	1	N.N. (man)	Sierra Leone	body found floating near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES), drowned trying to enter by water	MNS
17/11/00	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	unknown	stowaway, run over in Dover (GB) by the truck he had been hiding in	IRR
15/11/00	2	N.N. (2 men)	Bangladesh	shot by Turkish border guards while trying to enter Turkey from Iran without permission	MNS
13/11/00	1	N.N. (woman)	Comoros	drowned after jumping ship trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontieres
11/11/00	1	N.N. (man, ±27)	unknown	drowned while travelling to Spain, body found near Tarifa (ES)	DiarioVasco
09/11/00	1	Hajzer Mehmeti (man)	Kosovo (Roma)	Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XK)	ERRC
09/11/00	1	Agron Mehmeti (boy, 16)	Kosovo (Roma)	killed after returning to village of origin near Pristina (XK)	ERRC
09/11/00	1	Istref Bajrami (man)	Kosovo (Roma)	Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XK)	ERRC
09/11/00	1	Isuf Ahmeti (man)	Kosovo (Roma)	killed after returning to village of origin near Pristina (XK)	ERRC
05/11/00	6	N.N.	Turkey	reportedly drowned in the Sava River on Croatian-Bosnian border when small boat capsized	MNS
01/11/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned while trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found near Tarifa (ES)	MNS
01/11/00	1	N.N. (man)	Albania	shot by Greek police in border town of Florina (GR), was refugee group leader	MNS
01/11/00	1	N.N. (man)	Romania	died from car accident while fleeing border guards near Reitzenhain (DE) on Czech-German border	ARI
01/11/00	1	Bledar Qosku (man, 23)	Albania	fatally injured by border guard in Kastoria (GR-AL border)	GHM/OMCT

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Nov 00	2	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned attempting to swim 23 km to Patelleria (IT) after their small boat capsized	IRR
30/10/00	3	N.N. (3 men)	North Africa	bodies found off coast of Ragusa (IT), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers	MNS
30/10/00	1	Hailil Aygun (man)	Kurdistan	killed by border guards during escape attempt from refugee camp in Szombathely (HU)	MLKO
30/10/00	11	N.N.	Comoros	drowned near Mayotte (FR) after shipwreck involving 21 migrants	Mayotte sans frontières
29/10/00	1	Atak A. (boy, 3)	Armenia	died in a fire at refugee centre in Hamburg (DE)	ARI
29/10/00	1	Arman A. (boy, 2)	Armenia	died in a fire at refugee centre in Hamburg (DE)	ARI
26/10/00	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan-Iraq	stowaway, found suffocated in a container on Greek ship	MNS
24/10/00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on beach near Almería (ES) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar	MNS
24/10/00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on beach near Tarifa (ES) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar	MNS
22/10/00	3	N.N. (3 men)	Moldova, Romania	died in van accident near Thessaloniki (GR)	MNS
18/10/00	5	N.N. (5 men)	Kurdistan-Iraq	found dead by highway in Foggia (IT) after reportedly suffocating in van	MNS/IRR
18/10/00	1	Mustafa Amir (man, 22)	Kurdistan-Iraq	found dead by a highway in Foggia (IT) after reportedly suffocating in van	MNS
13/10/00	1	Ferrid Xhevdet (man, 25)	Albania	died in solitary confinement in detention centre in Steenokkerzeel (BE) after trying to escape	MRAX/MNS/ST/IRR
04/10/00	1	N.N. (man)	India	stowaway, died when truck hit bridge near Cheb (CZ)	VK/taz/NOS teletext/DPA
02/10/00	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Russia	jumped from moving train in Germany out of fear of deportation	DPA/IRR
29/09/00	1	N.N. (man, 21)	Pakistan	stowaway, froze to death in wheel bay of Lufthansa airplane at Frankfurt Airport (DE)	taz/IRR/ARI/BBC
22/09/00	12	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned near Anjouan (KM) while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
19/09/00	1	N.N. (boy, 13)	Bosnia	suicide, jumped from church tower in Villach (AT) out of fear of deportation	der Standard
16/09/00	2	N.N. (2 men)	India	stowaways, suffocated in shipping container in Korinthos harbour (GR)	taz/IFIR
06/09/00	9	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near Cape Spartel (MA)	EP
05/09/00	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Africa	drowned in Moroccan territorial waters while travelling to Spain in small boat	MNS/GARA
05/09/00	7	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned in Moroccan territorial waters while travelling to Spain	MNS/GARA
03/09/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned near Bahia Plata (ES) trying to reach Spain	MUGAK
01/09/00	2	N.N.	Turkey	killed in minefield on Turkish-Greek border trying to enter Europe	MNS
30/08/00	1	Altankov Dagwasoundel (m, 28)	Mongolia	fell from 6th floor window trying to escape detention in Köpenick, Berlin (DE)	ARI/FRBer/Liga für Mr./MNS/taz
29/08/00	1	N.N.	Turkey	killed in minefield on Turkish-Greek border trying to enter Europe	MNS
29/08/00	7	N.N. (3 children; 4 men)	Iran	drowned in the Sava River on Bosnian-Hungarian border while trying to enter Europe	MNS/AFP/taz/IFIR
29/08/00	5	N.N.	Iran	drowned in the Sava River on Bosnian-Hungarian border while trying to enter Europe	MNS/AFP/taz/IFIR
28/08/00	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned after fishing boat sank near Isola di Capo Rizzuto (IT)	IRR
28/08/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in the Oder River on Polish-German border near Genschmar (DE)	German Government
26/08/00	7	N.N. (7 men)	Iraq, Afghanistan, Iran	drowned near Kos (GR) after small boat capsized	AFP/AP/BBC
26/08/00	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned near Kos (GR) after small boat capsized	AFP/AP/BBC
26/08/00	16	N.N.	Iraq, Afghanistan, Iran	missing, reportedly drowned near Kos (GR) after small boat capsized	AFP/AP/BBC
13/08/00	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, decomposing bodies washed ashore after dinghy sunk near Almería (ES)	Informe Raxen
12/08/00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead floating near Almería (ES), reportedly trying to reach Spain	MNS
12/08/00	26	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank on way to Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
09/08/00	10	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank on way to Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
08/08/00	2	N.N. (2 women)	unknown	drowned, reportedly forced by traffickers to jump into the Adriatic Sea near Bari (IT)	taz/MNS
08/08/00	2	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly forced by traffickers to jump into the Adriatic Sea near Bari (IT)	MNS
08/08/00	9	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned near Anjouan (KM) after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
07/08/00	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	died of injuries after jumping out of police van near Győr (HU) in effort to escape deportation	AFP
06/08/00	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, crushed to death in the back of truck travelling to Spain	MUGAK
05/08/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain	MNS/MUGAK/EP
05/08/00	32	N.N.	unknown	drowned after ship sank near Tangier (MA), authorities did not rescue	MUGAK
04/08/00	6	N.N.	Comoros	drowned in shipwreck trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
in Aug 00	24	N.N.	Turkey	drowned after Turkish boat carrying 31 migrants capsized in the Aegean Sea	ICARE
in Aug 00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain	MNS
30/07/00	1	Jasmin Mohamad Ali (man, 29)	Iraq	died in hospital 3 days after suicide attempt by laying down on highway in DE in fear of deportation	ARI
27/07/00	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near Arinaga, Canary Islands (ES) trying to reach Spain from Morocco	MUGAK
24/07/00	2	N.N. (2 men)	Kurdistan	drowned, after falling into the Adriatic Sea (IT) in a collision with a police boat	MNS/VK
24/07/00	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Africa	drowned near Tarifa (ES) reportedly trying to reach Spain	taz/MNS/VK
24/07/00	2	N.N. (2 men)	North Africa	drowned near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) reportedly trying to reach Spain	MNS/VK
23/07/00	1	N.N. (woman, ±22)	Morocco	drowned near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) trying to reach Spain	MNS/DiarideNavarra/EP/MUGAK
23/07/00	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	drowned in shipwreck of boat carrying 36 migrants near Algeciras (ES)	DiarideNoticias/EP
22/07/00	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Tarifa (ES), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain	MNS/VK
18/07/00	1	N.N. (young woman)	unknown	decomposing body found floating off coast of Barbate (ES)	MNS
17/07/00	1	Mahalil Silva (woman)	Sri Lanka	died after being held at Larnaca Airport (CY) for 11 days without proper medical care	ISAGC
13/07/00	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned near Bojador, Canary Islands (ES)	ELM/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
13/07/00	13	N.N. (13 men)	unknown	reportedly drowned near Bojador, Canary Islands (ES)	ELM/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
10/07/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in the Oder River on Polish-German border near Gross Breesen (DE)	German Government
08/07/00	1	Negmiye Beraj (baby, 10 months)	Kosovo	died after being left alone on Italian shore by traffickers fleeing police	MNS/IRR
07/07/00	7	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
07/07/00	13	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
in July 00	1	N.N.	Africa	found dead in Fuerteventura, reportedly drowned trying to reach Canary Islands (ES)	VK
in July 00	2	N.N.	Africa	found dead near Tarifa (ES), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain	VK
23/06/00	1	Pat (woman, 22)	Nigeria	suicide, found in her flat in Dublin (IE) after being refused asylum; reportedly served deportation notice	Irish Times
19/06/00	1	Lin Rui Zhen (woman)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Gao Yue Ru (woman)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Guang (woman)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
19/06/00	1	Ke Mei Zhu (woman)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Yang Jiao Hua (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Li Yong (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Zhao Hang (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Chen Xing (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Sun Dao Xian (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Cheng Kam Kwon (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Li Guang (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Kuo Chien Ming (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Xue You Jie (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Cai Fang Quing (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Ni Yan Hua (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Yi Hua (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Gao Jun Wei (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Zheng Bo Ying (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Guo Liang (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Cao Xiang Ping (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Chen Xing Zhong (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	He Chang Ming (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Xue Di Di (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Cao Xian Xin (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Jiang Jan Ming (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Ming Gui (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Jiang Bin (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin De Bin (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Chen Yi Hua (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Li Zheng Guang (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Ming Kun (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	He Yu Yuan (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Tong Hui (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Tong Yong (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Ke Yong Min (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Ye Qi Ban (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Dong Ti Di (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Li Xiao Xiang (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Bin (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Weng Rui Ping (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Fa Ming (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Bing (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Ming Hui (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Bin Jian (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	He Hua Shun (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Yang Xin Xiaun (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Feng Di (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Yao Zhong Ai (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/DPA/AP/MUGAK/Reu./AP/NBK
19/06/00	1	He Ming Qiang (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Xian Long (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Chen Jin Tian (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Xin Chai (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Shi Wen Jie (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Ding Xiang You (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	You Long Zhong (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Xue Luan (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Li Zhen Quan (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
19/06/00	1	Guo Ting Xing (man)	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/N
14/06/00	19	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank on way to Mayotte (FR)	Mayotte sans frontières
06/06/00	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned after being forced by traffickers to jump into the Adriatic Sea near Otranto (IT)	MNS/taz
04/06/00	2	N.N.	Dominican Republic	stowaways, found dead in undercarriage of airplane at Stockholm Airport (SE)	taz/ICARE/Ananova/MNS
04/06/00	1	N.N. (man, 39)	Afghanistan	suicide, rejected asylum seeker set himself on fire in refugee home in Rüsselsheim (DE)	ARI
02/06/00	2	N.N.	Dominican Republic	stowaways, froze to death while hiding in plane bound for Stockholm (SE)	BBC
in June 00	2	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, found dead on Maltese freighter, reportedly suffocated or poisoned	MUGAK
30/05/00	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	died of injuries after falling from underside of truck near El Rinconcillo (ES)	MNS/EP
19/05/00	5	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after vessel sank in the Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES)	ICARE/Town Crier
19/05/00	1	N.N. (girl, 16)	North Africa	drowned after vessel sank in the Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES)	I Care/Town Crier
19/05/00	1	Imre B. (man, 34)	Yugoslavia	shot by police during a drug raid in Vienna (Austria)	NR
17/05/00	1	Hamid Sabur (boy, 5)	Afghanistan	died due to lack of medical attention in detention centre in Gols (AT), asylum seeker	MNS/Malmoe
16/05/00	9	N.N.	Afghanistan	shot by police near Dogubayazit (TR) while trying to enter Turkey from Iran	ICARE news archive
14/05/00	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	drowned in shipwreck near Cádiz (ES)	I Care/The Entertainer Online/ABC/Raz
14/05/00	10	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned after boat carrying migrants sank near Cádiz (ES)	ICARE/TheEntertainerOnline/ABC/Raz

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
14/05/00	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar	ICARE/TheEntertainerOnline
12/05/00	1	N.N. (30)	Albania	jumped into 300 metre deep gorge trying to flee border police in Greece	MNS
12/05/00	6	N.N. (1 boy, 16; 5 men)	North Africa	drowned after dinghy hit a reef and sank near Tarifa (ES)	MNS/EP
10/05/00	9	N.N.	Afghanistan, Bangladesh	shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross Turkish-Iranian border	taz/DPA/AFP
07/05/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in the Oder River on Polish-German border near Kienitz (DE)	German Government
07/05/00	2	N.N. (2 men)	North Africa	drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)	MNS
07/05/00	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (ES)	MNS
07/05/00	11	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (ES)	MNS
06/05/00	1	Naimah H. (woman)	Algeria	suicide, at Frankfurt Airport (DE) detention centre	taz/Pax Christi/FR/IRR/MNS
05/05/00	1	Hytime Hadjari (18)	Albania	drowned after small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (IT)	taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/IRR
05/05/00	1	Sulko Yenci (25)	Albania	drowned after small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (IT)	taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/IRR
05/05/00	13	N.N.	Albania	drowned after small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (IT)	taz/GiulianoNewsChronicle/AFP/LS/Vita/T
05/05/00	3	N.N.	Albania	missing, reportedly drowned after small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (IT)	GiulianoNewsChronicle/LS/Vita/TL
04/05/00	1	Lubomir B. (man, 40)	Slovakia	died in police custody in Vienna (AT) after being arrested on suspicion of living there undocumented	SOS/Menschenrechte/Malmoe
03/05/00	12	N.N.	Africa	drowned near Laayoune (EH) after small boat capsized on way to Canary Islands (ES)	taz
02/05/00	1	Richard Ibekwe (man)	Nigeria	died in detention centre in Vienna (AT) after being beaten by police	AFP/AHDA/I Care/Malmoe
02/05/00	1	Khouyi Mbarek (boy, 13)	Morocco	stowaway, found dead in Scicli (IT) after reportedly being thrown overboard	Giuliano News Chronicle
02/05/00	1	N.N.	Morocco	stowaway, found dead in Scicli (IT) after reportedly being thrown overboard	GiulianoNewsChronicle
02/05/00	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Porajów (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government
01/05/00	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	blown up in minefield in Nea Vyssa region (GR) near Turkish border	MNS
in May 00	7	N.N.	Iran	drowned in the Sava River on Bosnian-Hungarian border trying to travel to Western Europe	MNS
in May 00	1	N.N.	Morocco	found dead in Cádiz (ES), reportedly hit by van that had taken them to Spain	MUGAK
30/04/00	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, run over by car after falling from underside of truck in Algeciras (ES)	Diario de Navarra
29/04/00	20	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after small boat sank in storm near Tarifa (ES) on way to Spain	MNS
29/04/00	1	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)	MNS
23/04/00	1	N.N. (man)	Romania	drowned, body found floating in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border	MNS
23/04/00	1	N.N. (young woman)	China	stabbed to death in the Netherlands by compatriot asylum seeker fearing deportation	MNS
23/04/00	1	N.N. (young woman)	China	suicide, in the Netherlands after killing asylum seeker out of fear of deportation	MNS
22/04/00	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	drowned, found dead 200 metres off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	EP
19/04/00	1	Kalin Mohammed Fati (man, 26)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried to escape border police near Italian coast	Giuliano News Chronicle
15/04/00	3	N.N. (2 w. (1 pregnant); 1 m.)	Africa	drowned after boat sank near Canary Islands (ES)	AFP/MNS/Diario Vasco/TAZ
15/04/00	5	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after boat sank near Canary Islands (ES)	AFP/MNS/DiarioVasco
14/04/00	1	N.N.	Ukraine	reportedly drowned in the Oder River on Polish-German border near Lebus (DE)	German Government
14/04/00	2	N.N. (2 men)	Morocco	stowaways, found dead in trailer of truck at the port of Almería (ES)	AFP/EP
13/04/00	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	stowaway, jumped from ship to avoid border control in port of Genoa (IT)	Giuliano News Chronicle/ANSA
08/04/00	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	crushed to death by truck in Sussex (GB) while trying to reach Britain	VK/No Pasaran/IRR/NCRM
07/04/00	1	Kandan Ravi (boy, 12)	Sri Lanka	disappeared in suspicious circumstances after being released from detention centre in Berlin (DE)	ARI
03/04/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	died after being rescued from small boat by border police near coast of Almería (ES)	MNS
in Apr 00	1	Glynnis Cowley (woman, 40)	South Africa	suicide, in Liverpool (GB) after her asylum claim was rejected, mother of 3 children	IRR/CARF/NCADC
in Apr 00	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat	AFP
in Apr 00	8	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat	AFP
in Apr 00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES), reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain	MUGAK
25/03/00	6	N.N. (3 women; 3 men)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned near Kos (GR) after vessel capsized	MNS/taz
25/03/00	3	N.N. (3 children)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned near Kos (GR) after vessel capsized	MNS
25/03/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	body found floating near port of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MNS
24/03/00	1	N.N.	unknown	body found near Nassau, Saxony (DE) close to Czech-German border	German Government
24/03/00	5	N.N. (1 woman; 4 men)	unknown	drowned while travelling to Spain, found near Cádiz (ES)	Gara
23/03/00	1	N.N.	Nigeria	died in suspicious circumstances in refugee centre in Győr (HU)	MGHR/Hungary
22/03/00	1	N.N. (man)	Romania	reportedly drowned trying to cross the Morava River, Slovakian-Austrian border, while travelling to AT	Salzburger Nachrichten
22/03/00	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	Africa	drowned after small boat capsized near Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	MNS/GARA
20/03/00	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned trying to reach Italy, body found off coast of Brindisi (IT)	ANSA
14/03/00	1	Nasim Sarbat (man)	unknown	died after a fire broke out, caused by rebellion at detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)	ANSA/ILM/CDS
11/03/00	3	N.N. (3 men)	Pakistan	drowned crossing the Donau River in Hungary trying to reach Austria	AFP/Salzburger Nachrichten/MNS
11/03/00	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan	drowned crossing the Donau River in Hungary trying to reach Austria	AFP/Salzburger Nachrichten/MNS
10/03/00	1	Nassim (man)	Tunisia	died in a fire caused by rebellion at detention centre in Serraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)	MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDi
08/03/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, body found in water purification plant in Frankfurt an der Oder (DE)	German Government
06/03/00	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Africa	jumped off ferry in Bari (IT) during deportation	ILM
04/03/00	1	N.N.	unknown	body found near Olbernhau (DE) near Czech-German border	German Government
01/03/00	1	Zahid Mubarek (man, 19)	Pakistan	attacked in Prison Feltham (GB) 2 days before release, placed in a cell with known violent racist	IRR/BBC/Mojuk/Guardian/zahidmubarekir
in Mar 00	1	Sahin Coba (man)	Kurdistan-Turkey	suicide, in Weil im Schönbusch (DE) out of fear of deportation	AN
in Mar 00	1	Murat Islak (man)	Kurdistan-Turkey	suicide, in Kirchheim unter Teck (DE) out of fear of deportation	AN
in Mar 00	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned while trying to enter Italy, bodies found in the Strait of Otranto	IRR
in Mar 00	2	N.N.	North Macedonia	died in a fire at undocumented workers' accommodation in Legnano (IT)	IRR
in Mar 00	1	N.N. (child, 2)	North Macedonia	died in a fire at undocumented workers' accommodation in Legnano (IT)	IRR
in Mar 00	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	North Macedonia	died in a fire at undocumented workers' accommodation in Legnano (IT)	IRR
in Mar 00	1	Zdzislaw Dudca (man, 40)	Poland	homeless migrant, died after empty carriage he slept in at Naples (IT) train station caught fire	IRR
in Mar 00	1	Bogdan Rajka (man, 40)	Polish	homeless migrant, died after empty carriage he slept in at Naples (IT) train station caught fire	IRR
in Mar 00	1	N.N. (child, 6)	North Macedonia	died in a fire at undocumented workers' accommodation in Legnano (IT)	IRR
28/02/00	2	N.N.	Asia	died after boat was pursued by Italian coast guard	IRR

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

Amsterdam secretariat: Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, tel +31-6-48808808, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
19/02/00	17	N.N. (17 men)	Morocco	drowned in shipwreck near Canary Islands (ES)	GARA
15/02/00	1	Sultan Dogan (21)	Kurdistan	suicide, owing to poor conditions in asylum centre near Albruck (DE)	SAGA/ARI
15/02/00	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned while travelling to Spain, found near Bolonia (ES)	DiarioVasco
09/02/00	15	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after small boat disappeared in the Adriatic Sea near Italy	GiulianoNewsChronicle
in Feb 00	1	Djamel Hanoun (man, 28)	Algeria	died of acute asthma, afraid to see doctor in Corsica (FR)	No Pasaran
30/01/00	1	Senida P. (woman, 26)	Bosnia	suicide, jumped out of 8th floor window in Frankfurt (DE) out of fear of deportation	ARI
25/01/00	1	Ali Güzel (man)	Kurdistan	suicide, hanged himself in refugee home in Singen (DE) due to poor treatment and living conditions	ARI
24/01/00	1	Robertus Grabys (man, 49)	Lithuania	suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth removal centre (GB) out of fear of deportation	NCADC/CARF/IRR
18/01/00	1	Christian Elmarasi (man)	Egypt	suicide by intoxication in Landshut prison (DE)	IMEDANA
14/01/00	1	N.N. (woman, 29)	Ukraine	froze to death in the Belles Mountains on Bulgarian-Greek border while trying to enter Greece	MNS
14/01/00	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Romania	froze to death in the Belles Mountains on Bulgarian-Greek border while trying to enter Greece	MNS
13/01/00	1	N.N.	unknown	died in a fire during rebellion at detention centre in Serraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)	ILM/CDS
13/01/00	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Albania	drowned after jumping from ferry named "Vega" in Brindisi (IT) in effort to escape repatriation	ILM
13/01/00	1	N.N. (boy)	Ivory coast	jumped from merchant ship named "Jolly Rubino" in Genoa (IT) in effort to escape deportation	ILM
12/01/00	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in hospital in the enclave of Melilla (ES), exhausted after getting caught in a storm on way to ES	EP
07/01/00	6	N.N. (6 men)	Kurdistan	died in van accident while trying to reach Thessaloniki (GR) from Turkey	MNS
07/01/00	1	Brahim Akrouk (man, 36)	unknown	died in a fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)	ILM/CDS
05/01/00	1	Vedat Yuksel (man, 22)	Turkey	died after hitting his head while boat captain was trying to escape border police near Otranto (IT)	ILM
05/01/00	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	North Africa	drowned near Tarifa (ES) while trying to reach Spain by swimming to the coast from dinghy	EP
04/01/00	2	N.N. (2 men, 20, 28)	North Africa	drowned trying to reach Spain by crossing the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat	MNS/EP
03/01/00	2	N.N. (2 young men)	North Africa	drowned, bodies washed ashore near Cádiz (ES)	EP
03/01/00	1	Nelson Quinones-Palacios (man)	Columbia	died in Mannheim Prison (DE) due to lack of medical treatment	ARI
02/01/00	3	N.N. (young men)	Albania, China	2 died, 1 missing when migrant boat from Albania arrived in Italy, traffickers pushed them overboard	ILM/IRR
01/01/00	1	Artur Muradov (man, ±35)	Azerbaijan	suicide, hanged himself in psychiatric hospital in Mülhausen (DE)	ARI
in Jan 00	1	Riza Karadag (man, 38)	Kurdistan	stowaway, died in airplane bound for the USA, was asylum seeker in the Netherlands	IRR
in Jan 00	1	N.N. (child)	Africa	died after jumping down cliff while trying to cross border into the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MUGAK
in Jan 00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found near Tarifa (ES)	MUGAK
in Jan 00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned, body found in the Strait of Gibraltar	MUGAK
in 2000	1	Mohsen Lalei (man)	Iran	died near Eskilstuna (ES); went into hiding after asylum claim was rejected	MNS
31/12/99	1	Lenja Leci (woman)	Albania	missing, reportedly drowned in Adriatic Sea when rubber boat from Albania sank, trying to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL
31/12/99	1	Amed Agaj (man)	Albania	missing, reportedly drowned in Adriatic Sea when rubber boat from Albania sank, trying to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL
31/12/99	57	N.N. (incl 5 women)	Albania, China, Kurdistan, M	2 drowned, 55 missing in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat from Albania sank, trying to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr./taz/Vita/VK/CDS/LS/TL/IR
29/12/99	1	Jamel (man)	Tunisia	died in a fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)	CDS/taz/MUGAK/MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV
29/12/99	1	Nashreddine (man)	Tunisia	died in a fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)	CDS/taz/MUGAK/MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV
29/12/99	1	Rabah (man)	Tunisia	died in a fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)	CDS/taz/MUGAK/MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV
26/12/99	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Tanzania	stowaway, died trying to swim to Sicily (IT) after being kept as slave on ship	ILM
25/12/99	1	Mohamed Ben Said (man, 39)	Tunisia	given tranquiliser fatally incompatible with heroin addiction while awaiting deportation in detention in IT	ILM
22/12/99	1	Marun Adeba (boy, 2)	Iraq	froze to death in refrigerated truck while trying to reach Greece from Turkey	NCADC
22/12/99	1	Basil Adeba (boy, 4)	Iraq	froze to death in refrigerated truck while trying to reach Greece from Turkey	NCADC
21/12/99	1	Maulut Rozga (boy, 3)	Iraq	froze to death in refrigerated truck while trying to reach Greece from Turkey	NCADC
21/12/99	1	Zdravko Nikolov Dimitrov (man)	Bulgaria	shot by police in Braunschweig (DE) while resisting deportation	FR-NieSa/DIR-Büro/taz/Osnabr. Zeit/ARI
21/12/99	1	N.N.	Vietnam	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bad Muskau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	BT-Drucksache
18/12/99	1	N.N. (young woman)	Congo	suicide in detention centre in Luxembourg while awaiting expulsion	MNS
in Dec 99	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Canary Islands (ES) trying to reach Spanish territory in small boats	Informe Raxen
in Dec 99	1	N.N. (man, 22)	unknown	drowned near Fuengirola (ES) trying to escape police catching migrant boats	MUGAK
in Dec 99	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned after small boat travelling to Canary Islands (ES) sank near El Aaiun (EH)	MUGAK/ABC/Raz
in Dec 99	10	N.N.	unknown	went missing after small boat travelling to Canary Islands (ES) sank near Laayoune (EH)	MUGAK/ABC/Raz
in Dec 99	1	Lofti (man)	Tunisia	died in fire caused by rebellion in detention centre of Vulpitta in Trapani (IT)	MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDi
in Dec 99	1	Ramsi (man)	Tunisia	died in fire caused by rebellion in detention centre of Vulpitta in Trapani (IT)	MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDi
25/11/99	1	H.S. (man, 30)	Tunisia	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Italy after receiving expulsion order	ILM
20/11/99	1	N.N.	China	reportedly suicide, found hanged in bathroom of Frankfurt am Main Airport (DE)	BT-Drucksache
19/11/99	1	Fode Kenate	Guinea	disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Büren (DE) to Ghana	ARI
19/11/99	1	Ibrahim Kante	Guinea	disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Büren (DE) to Ghana	ARI
19/11/99	1	Umar Balde	Guinea	disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Büren (DE) to Ghana	ARI
19/11/99	1	Ibrahim Camara	Guinea	disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Büren (DE) to Ghana	ARI
17/11/99	1	Hamida Mujanovic (42)	Bosnia	died of asthma and lack of medical treatment 3 months after she was forced to leave DE for Bosnia	ARI
07/11/99	2	N.N. (2 men)	Syria, Iraq	drowned after boat travelling to Greece capsized off coast of Turkey due to stormy weather	AFP
01/11/99	2	N.N. (2 men)	Albania	drowned after small boat sank near Brindisi (IT)	AFP/taz/ILM/FECL
01/11/99	2	N.N. (2 women)	Moldova	drowned after small boat sank near Brindisi (IT) while trying to reach Italy	AFP/taz/ILM/FECL
01/11/99	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after small boat sank near Brindisi (IT) while trying to reach Italy	AFP/taz/ILM/FECL
01/11/99	12	N.N.	Kurdistan-Iraq	stowaways, died of toxic fumes on ferry from Patras (GR) to Lecce (IT)	ST/VK/Ya Bastal/taz
31/10/99	5	N.N.	Kurdistan-Iraq	blown up in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Kipi (GR)	AP/taz
31/10/99	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	drowned after traffickers fearing coast guards threw him into the water near Otranto (IT)	FECL
28/10/99	1	Esawy Rashedal (25)	Kurdistan	drowned after being forced overboard by traffickers in waters near Otranto (IT)	IRR
28/10/99	1	Ali Simsek (man, 29)	Kurdistan	died after falling into the Isonzo River while trying to cross Slovenian-Italian border	ILM
22/10/99	1	Emad Fatihy Kafil Salem (man)	Palestine	suicide, denied asylum after discussion on repatriation, was psychiatric patient	VPRO
12/10/99	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted while trying to exit freight train in Wembley (GB)	IRR
01/10/99	6	N.N. (3 women; 3 men)	Romania	stowaways, found suffocated in ship registered to Cyprus in harbour in Seville (ES)	MNS/MUGAK
in Oct 99	1	Nestor Z. (17)	Burkina Faso	suicide, jumped from window of refugee hostel onto houseboat on the Elbe River in Hamburg (DE)	ARI

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
27/09/99	1	N.N. (child)	Algeria	drowned while trying to reach the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) in a small dinghy	MNS/MUGAK
19/09/99	1	Roberto Garcia Q. (47)	Cuba	stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of Alitalia airplane at Milan Airport (IT)	MNS
15/09/99	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned after small boat travelling to Spain capsized off coast of Tarifa (ES)	MNS/MUGAK
07/09/99	2	N.N. (2 men)	India	reportedly suffocated in van near Mantua (IT), undocumented workers	IRR/ILM
07/09/99	1	Faiz Ahmed (43)	Pakistan	suffocated in van near Mantua (IT) while travelling to Germany, undocumented worker	IRR/ILM
07/09/99	1	Nadeem Ahmad (26)	Pakistan	suffocated in van near Mantua (IT) while travelling to Germany, undocumented worker	IRR/ILM
in Sep 99	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Cádiz (ES) while reportedly trying to reach Spain by boat	MNS
30/08/99	1	Rachid Sbaai (19)	Morocco	suicide, set fire to himself in detention centre in Büren (DE) out of fear of deportation	MNS/ST/ARI
29/08/99	1	N.N.	Sri Lanka	stowaway, found dead near Hajdu-Bihar (HU) in truck heading towards Italy	MNS
26/08/99	3	N.N.	Kurdistan-Iraq	blown up in minefield crossing Turkish-Greek border near Nea Vyssa (GR)	MNS
23/08/99	1	N.N. (31)	Algeria	reportedly drowned, found dead on coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MNS
21/08/99	1	Felix Garcia (28)	Cuba	stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of British Airways plane at Gatwick Airport (GB)	MNS/Telegraph
19/08/99	1	Ousmane Sow	Guinea	died from liver infection in hospital in Conakry (GN) after violent deportation from Düsseldorf (DE)	ARI
16/08/99	40	N.N.	Kosovo (Roma)	drowned in the Adriatic Sea while trying to reach Italy in small boat	Romnews/Independent/Tampere Digest/L
16/08/99	60	N.N.	Kosovo (Roma)	reportedly drowned in the Adriatic Sea while trying to reach Italy in small boat	Romnews/Independent/Tampere Digest/V
12/08/99	1	N.N. (woman, 75)	Former Yugoslavia	died near Brindisi (IT) after 3 days spent trying to cross the Adriatic Sea	ERRC
12/08/99	1	Manikam Thanividirasa (man, 40)	Sri Lanka	suicide, hanged himself after being released from detention centre in Büren (DE) to reapply for asylum	Hilfe MenschenAB
04/08/99	1	Tau Zohrd (woman, 43)	Kurdistan-Iraq	drowned after being thrown by traffickers into the Adriatic Sea near Italy	Morgengr./IRR/MNS/ILM
02/08/99	1	Koita Yaguine (boy, 14)	Guinea	stowaway, froze to death in undercarriage of airplane during flight from Conakry (GN) to Brussels (BE)	VK/Morgengr./Trouw/PUB/IRR/MNS/NCA
02/08/99	1	Toukara Fodé (boy, 15)	Guinea	stowaway, froze to death in undercarriage of airplane during flight from Conakry (GN) to Brussels (BE)	VK/Morgengr./Trouw/PUB/IRR/MNS/NCA
in Aug 99	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan-Iraq	stowaway, crushed to death in Dover (GB) while hanging onto underside of truck	IRR
in Aug 99	1	N.N. (young woman)	China	died before or after traffickers threw her into the Adriatic Sea near Brindisi (IT)	IRR/Giuliano News Chronicle
in Aug 99	18	Family A. (incl 9 children)	Albania (Roma)	drowned in the Adriatic Sea when boat sank on way to Italy	Rom e. V.
30/07/99	1	Bogdan Wszedybil (46)	Poland	suicide, became desperate after having failed to get residence permit after 10 years in France	MNS/MUGAK/IRR
24/07/99	9	N.N.	Morocco	drowned after small boat hit rocks while trying to reach Canary Islands (ES)	MNS
24/07/99	1	N.N. (woman, 28)	Vietnam	died with her 2 children in a fire in refugee centre in Bad Kreuznach (DE)	ARI
24/07/99	2	N.N. (2 children, 3, 6)	Vietnam	died with their mother in a fire in refugee centre in Bad Kreuznach (DE)	ARI
15/07/99	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Nieder Neuendorf (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government
11/07/99	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, body part found in Oder-Neisse River at PL-DE border near Keuner Wehr (DE)	German Government
07/07/99	38	N.N. (16-26 y)	North Africa	drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar after ship captain refused to transport them	SOS
09/06/99	1	Bouna Wade (child)	Senegal	stowaway, found dead in Abidjan Airport (Ivory Coast) while trying to reach France	MNS
28/05/99	1	Aamir Mohamed Ageeb (man, 30)	Sudan	suffocated while being restrained with a helmet during deportation from Frankfurt Airport (DE)	taz/AP/SZ/CNN/VK/ST/Trouw/MNS/Reu./I
27/05/99	5	N.N. (incl 2 children)	unknown	drowned after small boat collided with police boat in the Adriatic Sea near Otranto (IT)	MNS/AFP/LS/NCAs
21/05/99	19	N.N.	Angola	conscientious objectors, missing since deportation from Portugal to Angola	IAADH
18/05/99	2	N.N.	North Africa	stowaways, suffocated in Moroccan truck near French-Belgian border	MNS
16/05/99	22	N.N. (incl 8 children)	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) while trying to reach Italy	MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita
16/05/99	1	Hajrije Imeraj (woman)	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) while trying to reach Italy	MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita
16/05/99	1	Iliriana Imeraj (girl, 3)	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) while trying to reach Italy	MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita/NCAs
16/05/99	1	Egzon Imeraj (boy, 5)	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) while trying to reach Italy	MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita/NCAs
10/05/99	1	Alabamou Mamah (30)	Togo	suicide, jumped into Main River in Würzburg (DE) after asylum application was rejected	ARI/ FR
06/05/99	13	N.N.	unknown	3 dinghies carrying 40 people sank 100km south of Azila (MA); 27 rescued	ELM
05/05/99	13	N.N. (inc 2 women; 5 men)	Morocco	drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, bodies found on Moroccan coast	MNS/Informe Raxen
in May 99	1	Moshen Sliiti (41)	Tunisia	died of heart attack in detention centre in Arenc (FR) after delay in medical care	MNS/IRR/EUMC
01/05/99	1	Marcus Omofuma (man, 25)	Nigeria	suffocated after mouth was taped during deportation from Vienna (AT) to Sofia (BG)	ST/Morgengr./Ravage/IRR/AFP/BBC/Ros
19/04/99	12	N.N. (4 children; 8 adults)	Pakistan, Afghanistan	reportedly drowned in the Tisza River while trying to cross Ukrainian-Hungarian border	taz/AFP/IRR/INexile
16/04/99	1	K. Hamasediq Abdullah (45)	Iraq	found dead under bridge in Dessau (DE) after asylum application was rejected	ARI
12/04/99	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government
23/03/99	1	Veluppillai Balachandran (m, 39)	Sri Lanka	suicide, following hunger strike in deportation prison in Moers (DE), fearing deportation	NCADC/IRR
20/03/99	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found dead on beach in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	Informe Raxen
12/03/99	1	Emin Acar (boy, 17)	Turkey	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Stuttgart (DE) to Turkey	ARI
04/03/99	1	N.N.	Poland	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Ostritz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government
03/03/99	1	Khaled Abuzarifeh (man, 27)	Palestine	suffocated after being gagged by police during deportation from Zürich Airport in Kloten (CH)	ST/Morgengr./Pressesp. Rassis./IRR/MNS
17/02/99	1	Azmon Qaka (baby, 29 days)	Kosovo	died in hospital in Maglie (IT) after being thrown in the sea by traffickers	ILM
10/02/99	1	Amed Dauda (18)	Mali	stowaway, drowned in Guadalquivir River (ES) near Seville (ES) while trying to escape police	IRR/MNS
03/02/99	1	Idris Tey (31)	Tunisia	drowned near Siracusa (IT) trying to swim ashore from vessel	MNS/ILM
01/02/99	2	N.N. (2 babies)	Bosnia	died from poor hygiene conditions in refugee camp at Muratella (IT)	IRR
31/01/99	1	E.L. (28)	Philippines	suicide, hanged himself with a belt in München Prison (DE)	IMEDANA
12/01/99	1	H. Merkebu Getachew (man)	Ethiopia	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Lübbecke (DE)	ARI
11/01/99	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan	stowaway, crushed to death under wheels of lorry leaving ferry in Dover (GB)	MNS/IRR
04/01/99	1	Berzan Öztürk (man)	Kurdistan	suicide, set fire to himself in Stammheim Prison, Stuttgart (DE) in solidarity with Kurdish prisoners	ARI/AP/ZAG
01/01/99	1	N.N. (baby, 3 weeks)	Kosovo	body found by customs officer in truck in France	IRR
in Jan 99	1	Elvane Vuciterna	Kosovo-Albania	drowned near Brindisi (IT) after their small boat collided with another boat	IRR
in Jan 99	1	Tarik Vuciterna (baby, 18 mo.)	Kosovo-Albania	drowned near Brindisi (IT) after their small boat collided with another boat	IRR
in Jan 99	1	N.N. (girl, 15)	Kosovo-Albania	drowned near Brindisi (IT) after their small boat collided with another boat	IRR
in Jan 99	3	N.N.	Kosovo-Albania	drowned near Brindisi (IT) after their small boat collided with another boat	IRR
in Jan 99	1	Süleyman Aksoy (man)	Kurdistan-Turkey	killed in suspicious circumstances among TR army after deportation from NL, conscientious objector	AC/MNS/ARI/Fabel van de Illegaal
in Jan 99	1	Savas Cicek (man)	Kurdistan-Turkey	killed in suspicious circumstances among T army after deportation from NL, conscientious objector	AC/MNS/ARI/Fabel van de Illegaal/Nederl
in Jan 99	1	Ahmed F. (man)	Senegal	died in police custody during his arrest as part of a drug raid in Austria	NR
in 1999	1	Cipriano I. M.	Angola	died after falling from tractor in Caspe (ES), undocumented worker	IRR

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in 1999	1	Margota (baby)	Romania	died of heart attack when police raided Roma camp in Casalino (IT)	IRR
in 1999	1	N.N. (woman)	Sri Lanka	suicide, jumped in front of train in Russelheim (DE), asylum seeker	ARI
in 1999	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned while trying to enter Germany	ARI
in 1999	1	Ibrahim Barry	Guinea	died in a Guinea prison after violent deportation from Düsseldorf (DE) on 30 June	ARI/Org. Guinéenne des Droits de l'Homme
in 1999	1	Diallo	Guinea	died in a Guinea prison after violent deportation from Düsseldorf (DE) on 30 June	ARI/Org. Guinéenne des Droits de l'Homme
in 1999	1	N.N.	Guinea	reportedly died in Guinea prison after violent deportation from Düsseldorf (DE) on 30 June	Guineenne des Droits de l'Homme/ARI
31/12/98	2	N.N.	Kurdistan	drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea near Greece	AFP/MNS
31/12/98	9	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank in the Aegean Sea near Greece	AFP/MNS
29/12/98	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	froze to death and mutilated by wolves in forest near Nymfopetra (GR)	MNS
29/12/98	1	N.N. (woman, 39)	Ukraine	died of hypothermia in Avellino (IT) while being kept as slave in bakery	MNS
26/12/98	1	Tesfa Bizuneh	Ethiopia	suicide, jumped out of 3rd floor hospital window in Munich (DE) out of fear of deportation	IMEDANA/ZAG
23/12/98	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after small boat sank near Cádiz (ES)	MNS
23/12/98	22	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned after small boat sank near Cádiz (ES)	MNS
21/12/98	3	N.N.	Morocco	drowned after small boat sank near Alboran Island (ES)	MNS/taz
20/12/98	3	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after boat sank near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	AFP/MNS/taz
20/12/98	5	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned after boat sank near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	AFP/MNS/taz
10/12/98	30	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned after small boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar	MNS
10/12/98	1	N.N.	North Africa	drowned when small boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar	MNS
06/12/98	8	N.N.	Sierra Leone	drowned near Malta while travelling to Italy, reportedly thrown into the sea by traffickers	AP/MNS
02/12/98	1	J. Danielle (pregnant woman)	Algeria	suicide, hanged herself at police station while detained in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	AFP/IRR/AI
in Dec 98	1	Lin Yan-Guang (man, 35)	China	suicide in hospital in Brentwood (GB), asylum seeker suffering depression	CARF/IRR/NCADC
27/11/98	3	N.N. (1 baby; 1 woman; 1 man)	Albania	drowned after dinghy collided with speedboat near Brindisi (IT)	MNS/AFP/Reu
27/11/98	4	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned after dinghy collided with speedboat near Brindisi (IT)	MNS/AFP/Reu
25/11/98	27	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned after small boat travelling to Spain capsized near Tanger (MA)	MNS/AFP/ST
17/11/98	1	A. Rassal (34)	Iraq	hit by train near Soufli (GR) after swimming across the Evros River from Turkey	MNS
14/11/98	1	Harrinder Singh Cheena (boy, 16)	India	suicide, hanged himself in youth prison in Halle (DE) out of fear of deportation	SDZ/MNS/ARI/ZAG
09/11/98	1	Solomon Mforbei Fusi (boy, 15)	Cameroon	stowaway, fell from undercarriage of airplane in Lauchringen (DE), flight from Africa to Switzerland	AP/MNS/NZZ/ZAG
02/11/98	1	Kamran Gord	Iran	suicide, in asylum centre in Slagharen (NL)	Trouw/Prime
31/10/98	1	John Madu (man, 31)	Nigeria	bled to death in Liege (BE) after being denied medical treatment	BBC/MNS/IRR
25/10/98	4	N.N. (1 baby; 2 women; 1 man)	Albania	drowned after dinghy leaving Port of Vlorë (AL) collided then caught fire	MNS/AFP/ARD/ZDF
25/10/98	16	N.N.	Albania	missing, reportedly drowned after boat leaving Port of Vlorë (AL) collided then caught fire	MNS/AFP/ARD/ZDF
20/10/98	1	Irini P. (woman, 20)	Belarus	suicide, in Thessaloniki (GR) after being forced to work as a prostitute	MNS
06/10/98	1	Daniel Kassa Mehari (32)	Ethiopia	attempted suicide, died of injuries sustained by jumping from railway bridge near Magdeburg (DE)	ARI/ZAG
in Oct 98	1	Mehretab Kidane (man, 28)	Eritrea	suicide, hanged himself on day of final asylum appeal hearing in London (GB)	IRR/iN exile/CARF/INCRM/NCADC
in Oct 98	1	N.N. (woman)	China	died of heart failure while attempting to cross the Malse River into Austria from Czechia	IRR
29/09/98	1	N.N. (man, 18)	Hungary	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Austria after being caught by border police	IRR
22/09/98	1	Semira Adamu (woman, 20)	Nigeria	died from brain haemorrhage after resisting forcible deportation (BE), suffocated with pillow by police	VK/CCLE/AFP/MNS/IRR/AI/MN/Kein Men
17/09/98	1	N.N.	North Macedonia	reportedly drowned body found near Polish-German border near Bahren-Zelz (DE)	ARI
17/08/98	1	N.N.	Albania	shot by police during border patrol identity check carried out on train from Belgium to Italy	MNS/IRR
06/08/98	1	N.N. (child)	Kurdistan	stoned to death by traffickers on the Adriatic Sea after refusing to pay extortion money	MNS
in Aug 98	1	N.N. (girl)	Morocco	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during third attempt to enter Spain without required documents	IRR/EIPais
in Aug 98	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during third attempt to enter Spain without required documents	IRR/EIPais
in Aug 98	1	Saber Abdelh (girl)	Morocco	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during third attempt to enter Spain without required documents	IRR
30/07/98	1	Isuf Kosumi	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/AR
30/07/98	1	Valdet Rezita	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/AR
30/07/98	1	Xhevdet Krasnici	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/AR
30/07/98	1	Sali Emmini	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/AR
30/07/98	1	Artan Dauti	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/AR
30/07/98	1	Zaim Dauti	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/AR
30/07/98	1	Lumni Brahimi	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/AR
28/07/98	5	N.N.	Tunisia	stowaways, died in Genua (IT) after vessel caught fire	NOS/Reu./BBC
26/07/98	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Cádiz (ES) while trying to reach Spain in small boat	IRR
25/07/98	1	Mehmet K. (24)	Kurdistan	asylum seeker, died of anxiety and psychosis in emergency ward of clinic in Karlsruhe (DE)	MNS
20/07/98	8	N.N.	North Africa	drowned near shore of southern Italy after being spotted by coast guards and forced overboard	AFP/CDS
06/07/98	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned while trying to swim across the River Tresa, crossing the border from Italy to Switzerland	NZZ
06/07/98	7	N.N.	Morocco	bodies found on beach in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) after boat capsized in Strait of Gibraltar	IRR/IPS/MNS
05/07/98	38	N.N.	unknown	drowned near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) while travelling to Spain	ELM
01/07/98	1	Haydar Findik (man, ±27)	Kurdistan	died in asylum centre in Altenburg (DE) after being refused medical help	FR-Thüringen/taz/AN/ZAG
in July 98	1	Sofonias Alemseged (man, 22)	Eritrea	suicide, hanged himself in Brixton Prison (GB), asylum seeker	IRR/CARF/INCRM/NCADC
30/06/98	7	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) after small boat capsized	taz
29/06/98	2	N.N. (2 children)	Africa	died of starvation on boat travelling from Lebanon to Cyprus	MNS
22/06/98	1	N.N. (boy)	North Africa	drowned near Spain after small boat crashed into a rock	MNS
01/06/98	1	Hasan Akdag (man, 21)	Kurdistan	suicide, set himself on fire in detention centre in Lingen (DE) after 2nd asylum application was rejected	FR-NieSa/MNS/Morgengr./ZAG
in June 98	38	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) after small boat capsized while travelling to Spain	WSWS
16/05/98	1	Karim Hassan (man, 27)	Palestine	suicide, hanged himself in his cell in Nieuwersluis (NL) after 8 months in detention	AC/VPRO
15/05/98	1	N.N.	North Macedonia	drowned in the Oder River (DE) after jumping off bridge to avoid border guards who were chasing him	MOZ/ZAG
14/05/98	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	fell or pushed from 4th floor window of detention centre in Breda (NL)	VK
02/05/98	3	N.N.	Albania	drowned in boat accident near Vlorë (AL) while trying to cross the Adriatic Sea	MNS
02/05/98	1	Nouredine El Amrani (man, 26)	Morocco	suicide, in detention centre in Kronach (DE) after 2 years of detention	taz/ZAG

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List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
16/04/98	2	N.N. (2 men, 22, 26)	Morocco	blown up in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	MNS
12/04/98	1	Asan Asanov (man, 51)	North Macedonia	died after being deported from Germany to Kocani (MK) while severely ill	ARI/ZAG
08/04/98	1	N.N.	Bangladesh	died in car accident in Klingenthal (DE) near Czech-German border	ARI/ZAG
03/04/98	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Algeria	shot by Dutch policeman after reportedly threatening detention guards with knife	MNS
in Apr 98	1	N.N.	Romania	stowaway, drowned in the Ostsee River (DE), jumped off ship after discovery	ARI/ZAG
19/03/98	1	N.N. (man)	Nigeria	stowaway, suffocated on his way to Ireland in the hold of Jamaican vessel	MNS
16/03/98	13	N.N.	North Africa	disappeared in the Strait of Gibraltar after Moroccan ship sank	PUB
16/03/98	10	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned near coast of Cádiz (ES) after boat capsized	MNS
15/03/98	1	Sharif Hussein Ahmed (man)	Somalia	suicide in Graz (AT), refused right to reside in Austria even after winning a case against AT in ECoHR	MNS/UNHCR
14/03/98	1	Adrian Lucian Cretu (17)	Romania	died in car accident in Burgenland (AT) after being chased by border police	Presse
05/03/98	1	Edmond Kapraku (30)	Albania	killed by boat propeller after falling into the sea trying to reach Italy	IRR
02/03/98	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Romania	shot on the Bulgarian-Greek border during attempt to cross the border by car	MNS
in Mar 98	1	N.N. (woman, 47)	Ethiopia	suicide, in Italy out of fear that residence permit would not be renewed	IRR
in Mar 98	1	Aimer Busher	Tunisia	missing after jumping in the Strait of Messina and trying to swim ashore	IRR
28/02/98	1	Muhamet Islami Gjeli (man, 70)	Kosovo	murdered in Likoshan (KV) by Serbian security forces after deportation from Germany	ARI/ZAG
28/02/98	1	Naser Islami Gjeli (man, 37)	Kosovo	murdered in Likoshan (KV) by Serbian security forces after deportation from Germany	ARI/ZAG
28/02/98	1	Beqir Sejdiu (man, 36)	Kosovo	murdered in Cirez (KV) by Serbian security forces, deported asylum seeker from Germany	IRR/ZAG
21/02/98	1	N.N. (woman, 21)	Somalia	drowned, body found in the Rein River near Köln (DE)	ARI/ZAG
13/02/98	1	Sadik Genc	Turkey	disappeared, presumed dead after deportation from Bremen (DE) to Turkey	ARI
09/02/98	5	N.N.	Albania	drowned near Brindisi (IT) trying to cross the Adriatic Sea	MNS/IRR
09/02/98	5	N.N.	Albania	reportedly missing near Brindisi (IT) after trying to cross the Adriatic Sea	MNS/IRR
08/02/98	1	N.N. (man)	Azerbaijan	stowaway, found in Gatwick Airport (GB) in undercarriage of airplane from Baku (AZ) to London (GB)	IRR
07/02/98	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found frozen in undercarriage of airplane, flying from Baku (AZ) to London Gatwick (GB)	MNS/IRR
in Feb 98	1	N.N. (woman, 50)	Armenia	suicide, in police cell in Renkum (NL), asylum application had been rejected twice	Respons
in Feb 98	3	N.N.	Iraq	drowned while trying to swim across the Evros/ Meric River between Turkey and Greece	GuardianUn.
19/01/98	1	N.N.	Albania	mortally injured by boat propeller while travelling to Italy	FR/MNS
08/01/98	1	Issah M. (30)	Togo	disappeared, presumed dead after deportation from Germany to Togo	ARI
05/01/98	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Kurdistan	suicide, set himself on fire after asylum application was rejected for second time (DE)	FR/MNS/ZAG
in 1998	4	N.N.	North Africa	found dead in irrigation ditch near La Jonquera (ES)	SOS
in 1998	1	N.N. (man, 20)	North Africa	stowaway, reportedly suffocated near Almería (ES) while hidden in a lorry	SOS
31/12/97	1	Salko L. (man, 39)	Bosnia	suicide, hanged himself in psychiatric wing of detention centre in Tegel (DE)	CARF/ARI/ZAG
13/12/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Forst (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
26/11/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Oder River near Frankfurt (DE) while reportedly trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
20/11/97	12	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned in the Adriatic Sea after dinghy travelling to Italy sprung a leak	MNS/VK/taz/AFP/Reu./FECL/Vita/LS/TL
20/11/97	5	N.N.	Albania	died of hypothermia in the Adriatic Sea after dinghy sprung a leak	MNS/VK/taz/AFP/Reu./FECL/Vita/LS/TL
07/11/97	1	Akim (man, 24)	Togo	jumped out of window to avoid police raid in his apartment block in Bremen (DE)	NCADC/Int. Menschenr. Ver. Bremen/ARI
27/10/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
22/10/97	4	N.N.	North Africa	drowned near Tarifa (ES) while travelling to Spain	EP/MNS/ST
22/10/97	13	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned near Tarifa (ES) while travelling to Spain	EP/MNS/ST
18/10/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder near Frankfurt (DE) reportedly trying to cross the Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
18/10/97	1	N.N.	unknown	frozen to death near Kipsdorf (DE)	German Government/ZAG
in Oct 97	1	Vikas Singh	Unknown	stowaway, froze to death in airplane wheel bay during flight to London (GB)	IRR
16/09/97	14	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Tanger (MA) while travelling to Spain	VK/taz/EP/MNS/ELM
16/09/97	10	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Tanger (MA) while travelling to Spain	VK/taz/EP/MNS/ELM
15/09/97	3	N.N.	Iraq	killed by mines while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border; 11 injured	taz/AP/FR/IntHeraldTribune/MNS
12/09/97	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bahren/Forst (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/ZAG
09/09/97	1	Afrim Magastena (man, 24)	Kosovo-Albania	suicide, hanged himself at refugee hostel in Prenzlau (DE) out of fear of deportation	CARF/ARI
07/09/97	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Deschka (DE) while trying to cross the Polish-German border	ARI/ZAG
in Sep 97	26	N.N.	North Africa	drowned while trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar	Morgengr./IRR
31/08/97	1	Kwame Osei (±30)	Ghana	jumped under train at Eberstadt (DE) when faced with threat of deportation	Morgengr./CARF/ARI/ZAG
27/08/97	1	Zülfü Demirkan	Turkey	disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Frankfurt (DE) to Turkey	ARI
22/08/97	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Ratzdorf (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	MOZ/ZAG
16/08/97	1	Ali Polat (man)	Kurdistan-Turkey	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey	ARI
09/08/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Ratzdorf (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
02/08/97	7	N.N.	North Africa	drowned near Pantelleria (IT) when boat sank on way to Italy	taz/DPA/TL
01/08/97	1	Mohamed Boughnahmi	Tunisia	drowned, body found near Pantelleria (IT)	TL
in Aug 97	4	N.N. (4 men)	Morocco	found dead in ditch near Valencia (ES), reportedly asphyxiated while hidden in truck	MNS
30/07/97	1	Ibrahim A.	Kurdistan-Turkey	reportedly dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey	ARI
26/07/97	1	Mihai Sandu (25)	Romania	suicide, found drowned near Oldenburg (DE) shortly after threat of deportation	FR/MNS/taz/NW/OL/ZAG
11/07/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zentendorf (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government
10/07/97	1	Halina Halim (44)	Afghanistan	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) close to PL-DE border, 10-year-old daughter missing	ZAG
10/07/97	1	N.N. (girl, 10)	Afghanistan	presumed drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) close to PL-DE border, body mother found	ZAG
04/07/97	1	N.N. (26)	Togo	drowned in the river Mosel near Schweich (DE) while trying to escape from police	Trierer Volksfreund/ZAG
27/06/97	1	Liu Zen G.	China, unknown	killed in bus accident after German/Polish authorities forced their return	FFM/Pro Asyl/FR/MNS/ZAG
27/06/97	1	N.N.	unknown	killed in bus accident after German/Polish authorities forced their return	FFM/Pro Asyl/FR/MNS/ZAG
20/06/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Hirschfelde (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
17/06/97	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bad Muskau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government
12/06/97	24	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Tanger (MA) while travelling to Spain	AFP/taz/Tagesschau/EP/MNS/VK/MUGA
12/06/97	7	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Tangier (MA), while travelling to Spain	AFP/taz/Tagesschau/EP/MNS/VK

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
10/06/97	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
09/06/97	1	F.F. (27)	Egypt	suicide, with a belt in Augsburg Prison (DE)	IMEDANA/ZAG
04/06/97	1	Bektas Heval (26)	Kurdistan	burned, died in assumed arson attack at refugee hostel in Friedrichshafen (DE)	taz/DPA/Querblick/MNS/CARF/ZAG
02/06/97	1	N.N. (baby)	Afghanistan	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	taz/German authorities/FR/MNS/SDZ/ZAG
in June 97	23	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after boat travelling to Spain capsized near Tanger (MA)	EP/MNS
in June 97	1	Dinari Elai Ben Lazar (man, 33)	Tunisia	died in Italy after 3 month hunger strike protesting detention without trial	CARF
22/05/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Oder River near Frankfurt (DE) reportedly trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
06/05/97	1	N.N. (16)	Bosnia	suicide, in asylum centre in Chur (CH)	Bündner Tagblatt/SFH
05/05/97	17	N.N.	Iraq	drowned between Turkish harbour Kusadasi and Greek island Samos	Haarlems Dagblad
in May 97	1	N.N. (man, 33)	Russia	suicide, in Halle penal institution (Saale, DE) out of fear of deportation	ARI/ZAG
26/04/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bad Muskau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
15/04/97	1	N.N. (man)	Senegal	died in hospital after being found with hypothermia and frostbite near Deutschneudorf (DE)	ARI/ZAG
03/04/97	1	Peter San Pedro (man, 25)	unknown	runover by lorry, after release by police suspicious of legal status who damaged vision during arrest	NCRM
01/04/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Köbeln (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	German Government/ZAG
28/03/97	87	N.N.	Albania	drowned after refugee boat capsized due to collision with Italian army ship	Reu./taz/VK/MNS/SD/ST/LS/MP/Vita
23/03/97	1	N.N. (boy, 12)	Kenya	stowaway, killed by airplane wheels on flight from Nairobi (KE) to London Gatwick (GB)	CARF/Guardian/IRR
16/03/97	11	N.N.	Morocco, Lebanon	pressed between boxes during van accident in Figueres (ES)	DPA/taz
16/03/97	18	N.N.	Iran, Iraq	drowned after boat capsized between Kas (TR) and Kastellorizo (GR)	MNS/FR/Libération
in Mar 97	1	N.N. (boy)	Nigeria	stowaway, froze to death in airplane wheel bay during flight from Nigeria to London (GB)	IRR
15/02/97	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found frozen or drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Ostritz (DE) close to Polish-German border	SDZ/ZAG
02/02/97	2	N.N.	North Africa	stowaways, bodies found in Pasaia (ES) on Cypriot ship named "Deike"	taz/DPA/ST
02/02/97	1	Ivan Zamecznik (man, 35)	Croatia	suicide, civil war refugee in Regensburg (DE) fearing deportation	taz/ARD/ZDFvideotxt/MNS/CARF/IMEDA
in Feb 97	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, found suffocated in ship in Delfzijl (NL) from Cameroon	AD
22/01/97	1	Bouasrai Benothmane	Algeria	thrown out of window during arrest in Algeria after deportation from Belgium	Vers l'Avenir/Solidaire/IRR/CARF
11/01/97	3	N.N.	Morocco	drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank	taz/EP/MNS
11/01/97	7	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank	taz/EP/MNS
10/01/97	1	Egzona Kastrati (girl, 4)	Kosovo	died in Monheim (DE) in a fire in refugee container with no fire protection, 3 sisters died	taz/Monitor/Berliner Ztg./ARI/CARF/ZAG
10/01/97	1	Herbert Gabbidon (man, 68)	Jamaica	died in police custody in Walsall (GB) as efforts were being made to deport him	NCADC
10/01/97	1	Vllaznin Kastrati (baby girl, 3m)	Kosovo	died in Monheim (DE) in a fire in refugee container with no fire protection, 3 sisters died	taz/Monitor/Berliner Ztg./ARI/CARF/ZAG
10/01/97	1	Hidajet Kastrati (girl, 3)	Kosovo	died in Monheim (DE) in a fire in refugee container with no fire protection, 3 sisters died	taz/Monitor/Berliner Ztg./ARI/CARF/ZAG
04/01/97	1	Jean Masinga	Zaire	suicide, caused by depression in detention centre in Neuenburg Cernets (CH)	SFH/IRR/CARF
in Jan 97	1	Vasyl Balakin (man, 26)	Ukraine	suicide, hanged himself from scaffolding in Trieste (IT) after receiving expulsion order	IRR
in Jan 97	1	Tarek Ben Abdelatif Refgui(m,27)	Tunisia	died of head injuries while trying to land in Lampedusa (IT) with group of refugees	ILM/IRR
in Jan 97	2	N.N.	Tunisia	died in the Mediterranean Sea on ship to Lampedusa (IT)	ILM/IRR/Italian authorities
in Jan 97	2	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, died of hunger while in container of Kenyan ship in Antwerp (BE)	Le Soir/La Libre Belgique/MNS
in Jan 97	2	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, died from inhaling insecticides on Ghanaian ship in Saint-Malo (FR)	Le Monde/Libération/MNS
in 1997	1	M'Bicha	Zaire	suffocated with a pillow at Brussels Airport (BE) during expulsion procedure	Público
in 1997	3	N.N.	Nigeria, Liberia	stowaways, died of toxic gas while on board Danish vessel	BAZ
in 1997	2	N.N. (2 men)	Africa	stowaways, died of toxic gas in hold of cargo ship while travelling to Amsterdam (NL)	AmsStadsblad
in 1997	40	N.N.	unknown	shot and buried by police after getting caught crossing the Turkish-Iranian border at Baskale (TR)	Street/NoHuman
25/12/96	283	N.N. (children; women; men)	India, Pakist., Sri Lanka	drowned near Malta after Greek captain intentionally sank vessel carrying refugees	taz/UNHCR/DPA/MNS/ZDF/LR/VK/FR/IR
25/12/96	1	Anpalagan Ganeshu (17)	Sri Lanka	drowned near Malta after Greek captain intentionally sank vessel carrying refugees	MNS
06/12/96	1	P. Subramaniam (woman, 35)	Sri Lanka	died of cold and exhaustion, found frozen on Czech-German border near Eggersberg (DE)	VK/SDZ/Morgengr./BGS/ZAG
in Dec 96	1	Mustafa Diffalah (man, 32)	Algeria	suicide, jumped from window in France after residence permit was denied	CARF
24/11/96	1	Alfa Biyao Sabi Touré (man, 35)	Togo	suicide, hanged himself in Lörrach Prison (DE) out of fear of deportation and persecution	ProAsyl/MNS/ZAG
06/11/96	1	Mohammed Sharkeri (man)	Iran	suicide, in Stockholm (SE) when faced with repatriation	FARR/MNS
04/11/96	1	Senad Becirovic (man)	Bosnia	suicide, in Berlin (DE) after he was ordered to leave Germany	SDZ/FR/MNS/ZAG
03/11/96	3	N.N. (3 young men)	China	hit by train near Ventimiglia (IT) while trying to walk to France along railroad tracks	IRR
27/10/96	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in the Oder River near Lebus (DE) while trying to cross the Polish-German border	MOZ/FFM/ARI/GermanGovernment/ZAG
21/10/96	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead by police near Cádiz (ES)	MUGAK
16/10/96	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead by police near Cádiz (ES)	MUGAK
14/10/96	1	Vijay Sainu (man, 19)	India	stowaway, froze to death in airplane wheel bay during flight New Delhi (IN) to London Heathrow (GB)	IRR/OBV/MNS/ITV/Independent
11/10/96	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead by police near Tangier (MA)	MUGAK
09/10/96	25	N.N.	Morocco	drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar after small boat sank	ELM
in Oct 96	1	Mohamed Korrich (man, 25)	Algeria	suicide, jumped from train near Opicina (IT) out of fear of deportation to Slovenia	CARF/IRR/ILM
23/09/96	1	Ahire Naruna Awaifo (man, 25)	Nigeria	killed in demonstration in Guinea Bissau after expulsion from Spain	MNS/EP/AI
21/09/96	1	N.N. (36)	Ukraine	died in arson attack on refugee hostel in Menden (DE)	ZAG
12/09/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	stowaway, drowned in bay of the River Seine (FR) after jumping from ship	MNS/Le Monde
09/09/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Oder River near Frankfurt (DE) trying to cross Polish-German border	BT-Drucksache/ZAG
08/09/96	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, body found in fuselage of airplane in Frankfurt am Main (DE)	BT-Drucksache/JW/ZAG
07/09/96	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	SDZ/FFM/ARI/GermanGovernment/ZAG
05/09/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	shot dead while trying to enter Spain through the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	ABC
04/09/96	1	N.N. (child)	Bangladesh	found dead, reportedly suicide in court of youth refugee centre in Berlin (D)	ARI/ZAG
02/09/96	1	Ibrahim Demiri	Albania	drowned near Puglia (IT) after falling off motorboat while being pursued by customs/border police	ILM/IRR
in Sep 96	1	N.N.	Russia	stowaway, found frozen to death in airplane wheel bay on flight from Russia to Rome (IT)	MNS
25/08/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	BT-Drucksache/ZAG
22/08/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	BT-Drucksache
06/08/96	1	Lenley Nestor Yengnagueba(m25)	Togo	jumped out of window of his home in Stockholm (ES) after immigration police rang doorbell	Svenska Dagbladet/Dagens Nyheter/FAR
01/08/96	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Albania	suicide, shot himself in Gelsenkirchen (DE)	ZAG

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the "Fatal Policies of Fortress Europe" (border closure, push backs, asylum laws, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Aug 96	1	Metin Akbel	Turkey	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey	ARI
in Aug 96	1	Ivica Matic (34)	Serbia	stepped on mine after agreeing to "voluntary" deportation to Sarajevo from Germany	ZAG
In Aug 96	1	Mohammed Yaqoob (man, 49)	Pakistan	died in Pakistan after British officials blocked trip to GB for bypass operation in case of visa overstay	IRR
29/07/96	1	El Hassam Rizk	Ghana	body found with many wounds on head in Cieza (ES)	ELM/Diario Vasco
29/07/96	1	N.N.	Ghana	stowaway, found suffocated in Coruña (ES)	ELM/Diario Vasco
28/07/96	1	N.N.	Maghreb	found dead with multiple wounds in Aitona (ES)	Diario Vasco/Egin
16/07/96	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	suicide, hanged himself in Kassel Prison (DE)	IRR
14/07/96	1	Juri Palienco (man, 49)	Ukraine	suicide, in detention centre in Erding (DE)	AN/JW/ARI/ProAsyl/ZAG/Blackbox
01/07/96	1	Amir Salehi (man, 24)	Iran	suicide, set himself on fire in Crailo (NL) out of fear of deportation, died in Beverwijk Hospital (NL)	VK/Fabel van de Illegaal
in July 96	1	N.N.	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself in Kassel prison (DE)	jW/IRR
30/06/96	1	N.N.	Iraq	died in minefield near Alexandropolis (GR)	Diário de Notícias
30/06/96	3	N.N.	Iraq, Algeria	died in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	Diário de Notícias/BRC
30/06/96	1	Reza Hashemy	Iran	died under mysterious circumstances after repatriation, Dutch authorities rejected asylum claim	MNS/NRC/AD/Trouw/CARF
29/06/96	2	N.N. (2 men, 18, 21)	Romania	fell to his death in Altenberg (DE) while fleeing Czech-German border control	SDZ/ZAG
25/06/96	1	Victor Onag Hnor	Nigeria	jumped in the Havel River, Berlin (DE) after threat of deportation	Asyl in der Kirche/ARI/ZAG
10/06/96	1	N.N.	Nigeria	died under suspicious circumstances in refugee centre at Ter Apel (NL), fearing traffickers	VK/Focus
06/06/96	1	Jude Akubakar (boy, 16)	Sierra Leone	drowned in Hamburg (DE) while fleeing people he assumed to be police	ND/OL/FR-HI/ARI/ZAG
in June 96	1	Mohamed S.	Iran	suicide, after authorities in Sweden wanted to review his successful asylum claim	Artikel14
27/05/96	1	Yemu Kebede (man, 27)	Ethiopia	suicide, hanged himself at Hellersen Hospital in Lüdenscheid (DE)	ARI/ZAG
26/05/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Sagar, Krauschwitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	BT-Drucksache
26/05/96	2	N.N. (2 men, 20)	Algeria	died in fire in Kassel Prison (DE), calls for help ignored, authorities claim they barricaded cell	FR/JW/BerlinerZtg/ZAG
21/05/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, body found by police near Cádiz (ES)	MUGAK
17/05/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, body found by police near Cádiz (ES)	MUGAK
11/05/96	1	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned near Sana Amaro in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) on his way to Andalusia (ES)	SOS/Egin/Police
26/04/96	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found off coast of Lampedusa (IT)	TL
25/04/96	1	Apedo Lossou-Gavo (man)	Togo	suicide, hanged himself in Landshut (DE) after his asylum application was rejected	MNS/ProAsyl/AG3F/JW/ZAG
25/04/96	26	N.N.	Sri Lanka, Africa	drowned near Vieste (IT) when 2 boats entered rough waters	taz/TL
25/04/96	1	N.N.	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in Haarlem (NL) after asylum application was rejected	VK
25/04/96	4	N.N. (4 men)	Sri Lanka	drowned in rough waters near Vieste (IT)	TL
25/04/96	2	N.N. (2 women)	Sri Lanka	drowned in rough waters near Vieste (IT)	TL
24/04/96	1	N.N.	Romania	drowned in Le Havre (FR) trying to board Canadian ship	MNS/Le Figaro
24/04/96	1	Tatjana I. Kabakchieva	Bulgaria	drowned in the Oder River trying to cross the Polish-German border	FFM/ND/Uckermark-Kurier/ZAG
23/04/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned trying to cross Polish-German border via the Oder River near Frankfurt an der Oder (DE)	BT-Drucksache
22/03/96	1	Abdellah E.K. (man)	Morocco	drowned near Barbate (ES) after jumping overboard fearing police inspection	SOS/Egin
22/03/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Barbate (ES) after jumping overboard fearing police inspection	SOS/Egin
16/03/96	1	Ibrahima Sey (man, 29)	Gambia	died after being teargassed with CS-spray while handcuffed at police station in London (GB)	MNS/NCRM
15/03/96	1	N.N.	Iraq	drowned after jumping off cargo ship near Hamburg (DE)	Jelpke/jW
15/03/96	1	Noorjahan Begum (woman, 35)	Bangladesh	fell from balcony of her home while fleeing immigration officers (GB)	NCADC/IRR
11/03/96	1	N.N.	Albania	drowned trying to cross the Strait of Otranto	ILM
02/03/96	1	N.N.	Sudan	died trying to evade port officials in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	Diario de Noticias/IRR
29/02/96	4	N.N.	Liberia	drowned after being forced to jump from Maltese ship in Gran Canaria (ES)	Egin
22/02/96	1	Jean-Baptiste Malan (man, 33)	Ivory Coast	suicide, in Murrhardt (DE) out of fear of deportation the same day	taz/Morgengr./jW/ZAG
25/01/96	1	Enver Bolut (45)	Kurdistan	suicide, in Delmenhorst (DE) out of fear of deportation	taz/Morgengr./ARI /ZAG
23/01/96	1	Thavalojan Kandasamy	Sri Lanka	suicide, in detention centre/police prison at Linz (AT) out of fear of deportation	Der Standard/SOS Mitm./Asylkoord.
22/01/96	1	Mohamed Chetef (man, 26)	Algeria	died in a fire he instigated as cry for help after being held at Bergen prison (Norway) for 9 months	CARF/Samora/Svenska Dagbladet/ST/Be
18/01/96	1	Christelle Makodila Nsimba (girl,6)	Zaire	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Christine Makodila (woman, 19)	Zaire	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Françoise Makodila Landu (w, 27)	Zaire	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Jean-Daniel Makodila Kosi (boy, 1)	Zaire, Germany	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Legrand Makodila Mbongo (boy,4)	Zaire, Germany	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Miya Makodila (girl, 12)	Zaire	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Monica Maiamba Bungo (w, 27)	Angola	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Nsuzana Bunga (girl, 6)	Angola	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Rabia el Omari (boy, 17)	Lebanon	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Sylvio Bruno C. Amossou (m, 27)	Togo	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
17/01/96	1	Igor Horvat	Bosnia	suicide, hanged himself at the Den Bosch Prison (NL)	IRR/VK
14/01/96	1	Peter Quarson	Ghana	died after spending 3 months in a coma following police interrogation in Antwerp (BE)	Chris de Stoop
11/01/96	3	N.N. (2 children; 1 woman)	Iraq	drowned after being thrown off Turkish boat near Kos (GR)	Ta Nea/MNS
09/01/96	1	N.N.	India	died in forest near Varena (LT) while trying to enter Lithuania	MNS
03/01/96	1	A. Yhan (man, 25)	Kurdistan-Turkey	suicide, hanged himself with phone cord, fearing deportation from France, asylum application rejected	IRR/Libération
in Jan 96	1	N.N.	Albania	drowned near Valona (IT) after small boat got caught in stormy weather	IRR/ILM
28/12/95	2	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, found dead when boat reached the port of Antwerp (BE)	MNS/Le Soir/CRIDA report
17/12/95	1	Naeen Akram (man, 24)	Pakistan	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bahren-Zelz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	LausitzerR/TS/ND/FFM/LRBrand/ZAG
15/12/95	2	N.N.	Benin	found dead on German cargo ship in Antwerp (BE)	Le Soir/MNS
13/12/95	1	Necmettin T. (boy, 17)	Kurdistan	suicide, set himself on fire in Hamburg (DE) after asylum application was rejected	ZAG
01/12/95	2	N.N.	Albania	drowned after boat capsized near Santa Cesarea Terme (IT)	VK/IRR/ILM/CDS/FECL/TL
01/12/95	17	N.N.	Albania	missing after boat capsized near Santa Cesarea Terme (IT)	VK/IRR/ILM/CDS/FECL
30/11/95	19	N.N.	Albania	drowned after dinghy sank off the Strait of Otranto near Italy	TL
19/11/95	1	N.N.	Zaire	jumped from the window of apartment building in the Netherlands to avoid police arrest	Trouw/MNS

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Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
16/11/95	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Algeria	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Dresden (DE) fearing deportation planned the following week	BT-Drucksache/ZAG
09/11/95	1	Masut Iqbal (man, 24)	Pakistan	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Podrosche (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	FFM/ZAG
08/11/95	1	N.N.	New Zealand	died, fell from ferry in Harwich, Essex (GB) after immigration request was rejected	The Standard/IRR
05/11/95	1	Esser F. (man, 35)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself in prison in Holstenglacis, Hamburg (DE) out of fear of deportation	ARI/ZAG
in Nov 95	1	Garim Fokassian	Armenia	suicide, in Vienna (AT) after asylum claim was rejected	Asylkoordination Österreich
28/10/95	1	Djemal Flissa (man, 29)	Algeria	died after 44 day hunger strike, tied to stretcher in air ambulance deportation from GB to Algeria	CARF/IRR
25/10/95	2	N.N.	Africa	1 drowned, 1 disappeared near Gibraltar (GB) after small boat capsized	EP
25/10/95	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Bangladesh	hit by car in Regensburg (DE) after being abandoned by traffickers at night	ZAG
24/10/95	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned in Canal Saint-Denis in Paris (FR) while fleeing from police check	Le Monde/MNS
22/10/95	1	Bayeh Arefayne (man, 19)	Ethiopia	suicide, set himself on fire in London (GB) after asylum application was rejected	CARF/NCRM/IRR
07/10/95	1	N.N. (23)	Algeria	fell to death trying to escape from detention centre in Paris (FR)	Le Monde/MNS
06/10/95	1	Solomon Mersha Mergia (man, 32)	Ethiopia	suicide, drowned himself in the Rhein-Main-Donau canal in Bamberg (DE)	IMEDANA/ZAG
in Oct 95	4	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned in Oder-Neisse River while trying to cross Polish-German border	LausitzerR/TS/ND/FFM/LRBrand.
in Oct 95	2	N.N. (2 men)	Iran	killed after deportation from Turkey to Iran following failed attempt to seek asylum in Turkey	TAZ
24/09/95	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	drowned near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) while attempting to flee to Spain	El Pueblo de Ceuta
19/09/95	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned after jumping from ship, bodies found in the Gulf of La Spezia (IT)	GiulianoNewsChronicle/ANSA
13/09/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Oder River near Brieskow-Finkenheerd (DE) close to Polish-German border	FFM/ZAG
13/09/95	4	N.N.	Pakistan	killed in minefield near Kastanies (GR) by the Turkish border	ANA
11/09/95	3	N.N.	Albania	drowned after dinghy caught fire and capsized in the Strait of Otranto	VK/taz/CDS/FECL/TL
11/09/95	12	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned after dinghy caught fire and capsized in the Strait of Otranto	CDS/FECL/TL
29/08/95	2	N.N.	Ghana, Chad	died in arson attack in Ulm (DE)	ZAG
25/08/95	1	Muttavel Vasanthan (man, 25)	Sri Lanka	suicide, hanged himself in Norwich Prison (GB), he was a Tamil asylum seeker	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
25/08/95	1	N.N. (man, 60)	Poland	suicide, hanged himself in deportation centre in Frankfurt am Main (DE)	taz/ZAG
22/08/95	1	N.N. (man, 21)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself in deportation centre in Frankfurt am Main (DE)	taz/ZAG
20/08/95	1	Todor Bogdanovic (boy, 8)	Former Yugoslavia (Roma)	shot by French police on mountain pass while entering from Italy, he was Roma	Reu/AP/AFP/vk/ST/IHFHR
16/08/95	1	Selliah Jeyakularajah (man, 35)	Sri Lanka	suicide, by climbing an electricity pole and touching a cable in Görriesried (DE)	ZAG/Blackbox
16/08/95	1	Louis I. (man, 29)	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself in Wolfenbüttel detention centre (DE) out of fear of deportation	TAZ/Morgengr./SDZ/Pro asyl/ZAG
10/08/95	1	Djouabi Azzeddine	Algeria	drowned, possibly murdered, near Angulo (ES) while trying to escape deportation	El Pueblo de Ceuta
26/07/95	1	N.N. (man, 36)	Bosnia	suicide, by jumping from the window of his apartment on the 6th floor in Berlin (DE)	Berliner Zeitung/ZAG
20/07/95	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	died of dehydration in Spanish vehicle coming from Tangier (MA), found in Castres (FR)	Libération/MNS
17/07/95	1	Abdullah A. (man)	Afghanistan	reportedly suicide, found strangled in Trausnitzstrasse refugee centre in München (DE)	ZAG
15/07/95	1	Chandima Endirisinghe	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Chinteka Silva	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Haridar Kuman	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Jaya Kumar F. Pulle	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Manoj Arizathan	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Ormandas	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Pradeepan	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Prince Fernando (man)	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Raja Dhama	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Rames Sobramanium	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Rilwan Abdul Salam	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Sitrambalam V. Murthy	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Siwa Loganathan	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Sumanasena	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Tennekoon	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Tusara Fernando	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Ukkuwa Malkanthi	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Vasu	Sri Lanka	suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
14/07/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Oder River near Eisenhüttenstadt (DE) close to Polish-German border	FFM/ZAG
08/07/95	1	N.N. (woman)	Peru	hit by train in the French Alps in Menton (FR) while walking on tracks to Italy	Libération/MNS
in July 95	1	Mohamed Bezgour (man)	Morocco	drowned after being thrown overboard by traffickers in Marbella (ES)	ELM/EP/IRR
in July 95	2	N.N.	Morocco	drowned after boat capsized near Tarifa (ES)	ELM/EP/IRR
26/06/95	1	Celal Akan (man, 36)	Kurdistan	died from liver disorder in Celle (DE) after refusing to pay for operation	taz/DPA/MNS/ZAG
22/06/95	1	Eisam Chandin (9)	Lebanon	died from smoke poisoning after arson attack on refugee home in Bochum (DE)	ARI
17/06/95	1	Dalb Abad	Iraq	stowaway, reportedly drowned off coast of Spain after being forced to leave Cypriot ship	CEAR/Spanish authorities
17/06/95	1	Majar Abraham (man)	Iraq	stowaway, reportedly drowned off coast of Spain after being forced to leave a Cypriot ship	CEAR/Spanish authorities
17/06/95	1	Vo Xuan Cuong (man, 38)	Vietnam	died while police were hounding black market sellers in Berlin (DE)	jW/BeZe/Was geht ab?/ZAG
14/06/95	1	Suppiah Selvarajah (man, 31)	Sri Lanka	suffocated when his dwelling in the slum in Madrid (ES) caught fire	Egin/Diario Vasco
13/06/95	1	Moses Ganaja (man, 30)	Sudan	suicide, hanged himself in the deportation centre in Halle (DE)	Pro Asyl/ZAG
11/06/95	1	Kondeca Dealmeda (man, 30)	Zaire	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Volkstedt (DE) in fear of deportation; aka Mapasi Jeancy	FR-SA/ADN/DPA/Pro asyl/ZAG
07/06/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Lodenau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	FFM/ZAG
03/06/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Oder River near Brieskow-Finkenheerd (DE) close to Polish-German border	FFM/ZAG
in June 95	1	Mrs. Rostas (woman)	Romania	drowned in Oder-Neisse River while trying to cross Polish-German border	Aktion Zuflucht/ZAG
in June 95	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	drowned in Oder River on PL-DE border after its mother tied her child to her waist and tried to swim	ZDF/ZAG
27/05/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Hohenwutzen (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	FFM/ZAG
19/05/95	1	Jaswant Singh (man, 33)	India	suicide, hanged himself in Regensburg (DE) out of fear of deportation	ESG/Pro Asyl/taz/SDZ/BT-Drucks./IMEDA
09/05/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	FFM/LRBrand/ZAG
01/05/95	1	Brahim Bouraam (man, 29)	Morocco	drowned in the River Seine (FR) after being caught by skinheads at Front National rally	CARF/IRR/Searchlight

List of 44 764 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
in May 95	1	N.N. (baby)	Zaire	died in labour after doctor refused to help at first aid station near Caserta (IT)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
30/04/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Oder River near Aurith (DE) close to Polish-German border	FFM/ZAG
28/04/95	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead at Swiss mountain Monte Caprino (CH)	TA/Arbeitsstelle für Asylfr.
17/04/95	1	Ahmed Polap (man, 23)	Kurdistan-Turkey	suicide, jumped under train in Munich (DE) out of fear of deportation	ESG/ARI/SDZ/IMEDANA/ZAG/CARF
17/04/95	1	N.N.	Iran	suicide, at asylum centre in Haarlem (NL)	Parool/MNS
08/04/95	1	Kassimou-Djibril Ouro-D.T.(m, 27)	Togo	suicide, hanged himself with a blanket in prison in Hamburg (DE) out of fear of deportation	taz/Hamburger Abendblatt/ZAG
29/03/95	1	N.N.	Albania	shot dead by Greek border control while entering from Albania	Trouw
28/03/95	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	stowaways, bodies found in Romanian ship at seaport in Amsterdam (NL)	VK
20/03/95	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned after jumping into the water after being discovered by Spanish police	SOS
12/03/95	1	El Kadaoui (man, 22)	Morocco	suicide, while awaiting deportation in youth prison in Wiesbaden (DE)	taz/JW/FR/Konkret/pro asyl/ZAG
09/03/95	1	N.N.	Ivory Coast	stowaway, drowned in Le Havre (FR) after being sent back by French police	Libération
07/03/95	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, suffocated in Valencia (ES) on ship that had arrived from Ivory Coast	EP/Egin/Diario/ST
06/03/95	1	N.N.	Liberia	stowaway, suffocated in Valencia (ES) on ship that had arrived from Ivory Coast	EP/Egin/Diario/ST
06/03/95	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, suffocated in Valencia (ES) on ship that had arrived from Ivory Coast	EP/Egin/Diario/ST
in Mar 95	1	N.N. (baby)	unknown	died after doctors refused to offer free help at hospital near Rome (IT)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
26/02/95	1	Abiyou Tilaye (man, 37)	Ethiopia	suicide, in detention centre in Würzburg (DE)	taz/SDZ/AN/ESG/ProAsyl/ZAG
26/02/95	1	N.N.	Albania	shot by a policeman near Florina (GR) when 11 Albanians were arrested	Libération/MNS
13/02/95	1	Bat Bold	Mongolia	died in Löwenströmska Hospital (SE) after falling ill in detention centre, lacking appropriate healthcare	FARR
10/02/95	1	N.N.	Gambia	stabbed to death on train from Hamburg to Bremen (DE), asylum seeker	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
09/02/95	1	Yohannes Alemu (man, 27)	Ethiopia	suicide, in the Donau River in Regensburg (DE) out of fear of deportation	Morgengr./AN/ESG/ZAG
02/02/95	1	Sammy Nelson (man, 26)	Liberia	beaten to death by police during blitz operation in container camp in München (DE)	Was geht ab?/IRR/ZAG
in Feb 95	1	Valentina Featherstone (w, 39)	Latvia	suicide, in County Durham (GB) out of fear of her mother's deportation	Independent/NCRM/IRR
in Feb 95	1	Zinaida Mitzofanova (woman, 63)	Latvia	suicide, in County Durham (GB) out of fear of deportation	Independent/NCRM/IRR
21/01/95	1	Kazim Kustul (man, 23)	Turkey	froze to death in Rehfeld/Erzgebirge (DE) on flight from Czech Republic to Germany	Infobrief ASYL /GSA Pirna/ZAG/PrivateSo
20/01/95	1	Amar M. Tair (man, 26)	Algeria	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Wittlich (DE) 2 days after interview with Algerian Consulate	jW/Was geht ab?/Morgengr./ProAsyl/ZAG
17/01/95	2	N.N. (2 men)	Ghana	stowaways, found poisoned by pesticides in a cargo ship in St. Malo (FR)	CARF/MNS
15/01/95	1	Papie Mukuna	Zaire	suicide, at asylum centre in Den Helder (NL) out of fear of deportation	PRIME
08/01/95	3	N.N. (3 children)	Serbia	died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre in Mellendorf near Hannover (DE)	Guardian/taz/ARI/ZAG
08/01/95	1	N.N. (woman, 27)	Serbia	died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre in Mellendorf near Hannover (DE)	Guardian/taz/ARI/ZAG
04/01/95	2	N.N. (2 girls, 2, 4)	Kosovo	died in a fire at refugee centre in Zell im Wiesental (DE)	Konkret/ZAG
01/01/95	1	Akim Mama (man)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself in police headquarter in Paris (FR) while awaiting deportation	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
in 1995	1	Mathias Zohere (man)	Ivory Coast	suicide, hanged himself in Ivory Coast prison after asylum claim was rejected in Germany	ZAG
28/12/94	1	M.D.D. (woman)	Dominican Republic	suicide, in Bilbao (ES) out of fear of expulsion	Egin
23/12/94	1	Mamoudu (27)	Guinea	stowaway, found in Santurtzi (ES) locked in cabin of ship that travelled to Russia, Germany, Belgium	Egin
16/12/94	1	Shiji Lapite (man, 34)	Nigeria	suffocated after being put in headlock during arrest by London police (GB)	Independent/MNS/Searchlight/1990/NCR
16/12/94	1	N.N.	unknown	died while travelling with 63 refugees on 3 rubber rafts in Baltic Sea near Gotland (SE)	FECL
01/12/94	1	Jeyakumar R.	Sri Lanka	suicide, in St. Gallen (CH) out of fear of deportation	Arbeitsst. Asylfragen/TA
in Dec 94	1	N.N.	Iraq	died during voyage to Sweden; 62 refugees survived and reached Gotland island (SE)	MNS
29/11/94	4	N.N.	Algeria	stowaways, drowned after jumping into the River Seine (FR) following their discovery in Le Havre (FR)	Le Monde/MNS/De Stoop
17/11/94	9	N.N.	Rwanda	drowned after 2 Turkish boats carrying migrants sank near Pserimos (GR)	Ta Nea
in Nov 94	1	Moussa Touibregueba (man)	Algeria	presumed dead, disappeared after deportation from Frankfurt (DE) to Algeria	ARI
26/10/94	1	N.N.	Albania	drowned after boat carrying 17 refugees capsized in the Adriatic Sea	MNS
23/10/94	1	Joseph Nnalue (man, 31)	Nigeria	died after falling from 4th floor of building in London (GB) during immigration raid	Guardian/IRR/MNS/Indep./CARF/NCADC
18/10/94	2	N.N. (2 babies)	Kurdistan	found dead after shipwreck near Cesine-Otranto (IT)	TL
16/10/94	1	Abdullah J. (man, 35)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself with T-shirt in Ludwigsburg Prison (DE) out of fear of deportation	ProAsyl/SZ/ZAG
12/10/94	2	N.N. (2 women)	Albania	drowned after 2 boats capsized in the Strait of Otranto (IT)	MNS/FECL/TL
12/10/94	10	N.N.	Albania	missing after 2 boats capsized in the Strait of Otranto (IT)	MNS/FECL/TL
12/10/94	1	N.N. (child)	Albania	reportedly drowned after boat capsized in the Strait of Otranto (IT)	TL
06/10/94	1	N.N. (man)	Sri Lanka	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Gross Gastrose (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI /ZAG
01/10/94	2	N.N.	Morocco	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea before reaching Pantelleria (IT)	ILM/IRR
30/09/94	2	N.N.	Morocco	missing after boat carrying 30 refugees capsized near Pantelleria (IT)	MNS
28/09/94	1	Romni Bukurje Haliti (woman, 23)	Kosovo	died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee camp in Herford (DE)	taz/Jelpke/CARF/ZDF/ARD/Berliner Ztg.
28/09/94	1	Navgim Haliti (boy, 11)	Kosovo	died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee camp in Herford (DE), he was Roma	taz/Jelpke/CARF/ZDF/ARD/Berliner Ztg.
27/09/94	2	N.N. (1 woman ±70; 1 man, ±70)	Bosnia	fell to their death while walking through German Alps, trying to reach their daughter in Hessen (DE)	ZDF/BGS/German Government/ZAG
04/09/94	1	Lampo. Kanapathippillai	Sri Lanka	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Mosses Raian	Sri Lanka	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Pava Sathiarathi	Sri Lanka	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Sellaiah Subathira	Sri Lanka	missing, reportedly drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL), trying to cross Polish-DE border	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Sutharsan Kanthasamy	Sri Lanka	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Thevek Pathmanathan	Sri Lanka	missing, reportedly drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL), trying to cross Polish-DE border	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Alosies Jeyaratnam	Sri Lanka	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Arunagiri Rasaiah	Sri Lanka	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ZAG
30/08/94	1	Kola Bankole (man, 30)	Nigeria	died at Frankfurt Airport (DE) after being gagged and sedated in preparation for deportation to Nigeria	taz/pro asyl/IRR/ST/NCADC/VRF/ZAG/Bl
25/08/94	1	N.N. (man)	Nepal	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Forst (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/BGS/ZAG
23/08/94	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/BGS
22/08/94	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/BGS/ZAG
21/08/94	2	N.N. (2 minors)	Kosovo	froze to death near Swedish refugee camp after police refused efficient search	Svenska Dagbladet/MNS
13/08/94	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Morocco	stowaway, drowned while attempting to escape after reaching Antwerp (BE)	Le Soir/MNS
in Aug 94	1	N.N.	Bosnia	suicide, in Gelsenkirchen (DE) after request to move to relatives for family reunion was rejected	ZAG

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found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
25/07/94	1	N.N. (man)	Croatia	suicide, in police station in Bayern (DE) 2 days before he was due to be deported	Jelpke/ZAG
25/07/94	1	J.K. (man)	Former Yugoslavia	suicide, hanged himself in hospital at Wasserburg am Inn (DE)	ZAG
18/07/94	1	Mohamed F. B. (boy, 14)	Morocco	drowned, fell into the water while climbing aboard Transmed shipping vessel to Spain	Egin
09/07/94	1	Gabriel Juliao Mavonda (man, 21)	Angola	suicide, jumped off scaffolding on building in Berlin (DE) out of fear of deportation	taz/ZAG
03/07/94	1	Sinathamby Mohanadas (man, 26)	Sri Lanka	suicide, hanged himself in the forest in Hattorf (DE) out of fear of deportation	taz/ProAsyl/ARI/Stern/ZAG
03/07/94	1	N.N. (man)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in Bützow Prison in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (DE)	wib/FR Nie-Sa/ZAG
30/06/94	1	Halim Dener (boy, 17)	Kurdistan	shot by off-duty policeman while hanging ERNK posters in Hannover (DE)	ZAG
29/06/94	1	Moussa Daoudi (man, 28)	Algeria	suicide, jumped from window in detention centre in Homberg (DE) after rejected asylum application	ProAsyl/ARI/ZAG
29/06/94	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Kurdistan	suicide, hanged himself in penal institution in Vechta (DE) out of fear of deportation	KlaroFix/ZAG
22/06/94	1	Mohamed Badaoui (boy, 9)	unknown	died from toxic fumes after arson attack on refugee centre in Bochum (DE)	ARI
15/06/94	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Romania	shot in the head by policeman in Kyritz (DE)	ARI/ZAG
02/06/94	1	Zhou Zhe Gun (man, 43)	China	suicide, strangled himself in Volkstedt detention centre (DE) after asylum application was rejected	ProAsyl/OL/CARF/ZAG
in June 94	1	N.N.	North Macedonia	tortured to death in North Macedonia after expulsion from the Netherlands	AD/MNS
29/05/94	1	Kuldeep Singh (man)	India	killed by airport police in New Delhi (IN) 2 days after deportation from Germany	ProAsyl/OL/ZAG
24/05/94	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/BGS/ZAG
09/05/94	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Algeria	died of injuries after attempting suicide by fire in deportation prison cell in Dresden (DE)	ARI/Sächsisches Staatsministerium für Ju
07/05/94	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned after small boat capsized between Malabata (MA) and Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	DiarioVasco
05/05/94	1	Owusu Mensa (man, 26)	Ghana	suicide, hanged himself with towels in Stadelheim detention centre in Munich (DE)	Pro Asyl/ESG/ZAG/Blackbox
in May 94	1	N.N.	Turkey	found hanged in police station in Hengelo (NL) after threat of deportation	CARF
27/04/94	1	Kwanele Eldah Siziba (woman, 27)	Zimbabwe	fell to her death in Borough of Islington, London (GB) while fleeing police out of fear of deportation	IRR/MNS/Voice
25/04/94	1	N.N. (woman)	Romania	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Rothenburg (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/BGS/ZAG
20/04/94	1	N.N. (man, 40)	Albania	died in a fire caused by arson attack on refugee centre in Gieboldehausen (DE)	Konkret/ZAG
in Apr 94	1	N.N.	Angola	died jumping from train near Cierna nad Tisou (SK) during deportation	UNHCR
in Apr 94	1	N.N.	Ghana	stowaway, beaten to death and thrown overboard by Danish crew on boat near Ghana	MNS/Libération/Le Nouveau Quotidien
22/03/94	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/BGS/ZAG
16/03/94	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Kosovo	shot in head by police chasing his car near Bad Endorf (DE), he was an asylum seeker	taz/CARF/IRR/ZAG
12/03/94	1	Jasminka (girl, 11)	Bosnia	died during arson attack against her Roma family in refugee centre in Humboldt-Gremberg (DE)	ARI/ZAG
11/03/94	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zittau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border	ARI/BGS/ZAG
25/02/94	1	N.N. (man, 18)	Romania	shot in the back by policeman near Trebnitz (DE) during car inspection	ARI/ZAG
07/02/94	1	Raina Jovanovic (woman, 61)	Bosnia	died during arson attack on her Roma family at refugee centre in Humboldt-Gremberg (DE)	ARI/ZAG
01/02/94	1	N.N. (man)	Zaire	stowaway, drowned after being thrown overboard by crew of German cargo ship	OL/ZAG
in Feb 94	5	N.N.	Kurdistan	missing, reportedly drowned in the Mediterranean Sea while travelling to Italy	ILM/IRR
31/01/94	1	Okwudiliri Collins	Nigeria	stowaway, died after "falling" off Russian ship Sovetstivk Hudozhnik near Tangier (MA)	Diario Vasco
27/01/94	1	Son Ha Hoang (man, 25)	Vietnam	suicide, set himself on fire in München-Ramersdorf (DE) after asylum claim was rejected	IRR/CARF/ESG/SP/FR-NRW/ProAsyl/ZAG
01/01/94	4	N.N.	Romania	stowaways, suffocated in container in Felixstowe (GB)	De Stoop/IRR
01/01/94	1	N.N.	Syria	suicide, at hospital in Norway after waiting 2 years for asylum decision	CARF
01/01/94	1	N.N. (baby)	Kurdistan	run over in the dark by a car after reaching the Italian beach	Il Manifesto/IRR Race Audit
01/01/94	2	N.N.	Romania	drowned while trying to escape detention centre in Fort Walem (BE)	De Stoop
01/01/94	1	Lejla Ibrahimovic (woman)	Bosnia	suicide, in Birmingham (GB) after Home Office refused to grant her husband a visa, leaving 2 children	Guardian/ST/IRR
01/01/94	1	N.N.	Romania	crushed by trash collector while hiding in container in Niesky (DE)	Spiegel/OpenGrenzen/SZ
01/01/94	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the Donau River near Hungarian-Austrian border	ZDF/Hungarian authorities
01/01/94	2	N.N.	Rwanda	stowaways, drowned after being thrown overboard by Dutch ship captain while travelling to Greece	Eleftherotipra/MNS
in 1994	1	N.N.	Peru	suicide, jumped from train going from Freiburg (DE) to Basel (CH) to avoid arrest by border police	ZAG
in 1994	1	N.N.	unknown	suicide, in Thüringen (DE) out of fear of detention	ZAG
25/12/93	1	Emanuel Thomas Tout (man, 23)	Sudan	died from injuries stemming from attempted suicide at detention centre in Herne (DE)	ProAsyl/taz/SP/WIB/FR-NRW/ZAG
25/12/93	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	died during arson attack on refugee centre in Kaltenkirchen (DE)	CARF/ZAG
11/12/93	1	Ignace Mabassa (man, 37)	Gabon	died in prison for "illegals" at Bois-d'Arcy (FR) after failing to receive proper medical care	Libération
08/12/93	1	N.N.	Former Yugoslavia	suicide, by jumping into the sea from detention boat in Hellevoetsluis (NL)	CARF
08/12/93	1	Emmanuel Ehi O. Omah (man, 23)	Liberia	suicide, hanged himself at the Regensburg (DE) detention centre out of fear of deportation	ESG/OL/CARF/ProAsyl/ZAG
23/11/93	1	Haydar Kaya	Kurdistan-Turkey	missing, reportedly dead after deportation from Munich (DE) to Turkey	ARI
12/11/93	1	N.N. (boy, 2)	Former Yugoslavia	died of toxic fumes during a fire at asylum centre in Bad Waldsee (DE)	ARI/ZAG
10/11/93	1	Mihail Bunja (man, 23)	Romania	froze to death after jumping from train in Schwandorf (DE) escaping deportation by border police	IMEDANA/OL/ZAG
25/10/93	1	N.N. (man)	Ethiopia	suicide, in Diedersdorf (DE) out of fear of deportation	Diakonie Seelow/Büro für Asylfragen/ZAG
15/10/93	1	Massivi Daniel Lobez (man, 27)	Angola	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Trier (DE)	ProAsyl/OL/ZAG
in Oct 93	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	murdered by militiamen in Turkey after deportation from Switzerland	Caritas/DAZ
10/09/93	1	N.N. (man)	North Macedonia	drowned in the Rhine River near Altenrhein (AT) trying to cross border from Austria to Switzerland	TA/OAZ
02/09/93	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	died after jumping from window to escape a fire at asylum centre in Biberach (DE)	ZAG
in Sep 93	1	André Nkala (man, 23)	Zaire	drowned in the Seine River in Paris (FR) while fleeing police residence check	CARF
15/08/93	1	N.N.	Angola	drowned in a river in Paris (FR) while trying to avoid police identity check	MNS
09/08/93	1	N.N. (child, 2)	Lebanon	died in a fire, caused by overheating of bedroom light at refugee centre in Emstek (DE)	ZAG
01/08/93	1	Joy Gardner (woman, 40)	Jamaica	died of brain damage after struggle with immigration officials on deportation in her flat in London (GB)	IRR/MNS/Times/Independent/ST/NCADC
23/07/93	1	Nazmieh Chahrour (woman, 23)	Palestine	suicide, in prison in Berlin (DE) after being told she would be deported	CARF/AR InfoNetw/taz/ZAG
17/06/93	1	Abdi Atalan (man, 41)	Kurdistan	shot by neo-Nazis in front of refugee hostel in Dülmen (DE)	CARF/Konkret/ZAG
10/06/93	1	N.N. (man)	Mozambique	died after injuries sustained during a fire at refugee centre in Dresden (DE)	ZAG
26/05/93	1	N.N. (baby, 1y)	Eritrea	died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim in Hessen (DE)	CARF/ZAG
26/05/93	1	N.N.	Eritrea	died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim in Hessen (DE)	CARF/ZAG
26/05/93	1	N.N. (child, 4)	Eritrea	died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim in Hessen (DE)	CARF/ZAG
06/05/93	1	Mirosława Kolodziejska (w, 59)	Poland	suffocated by border police when detained at Frankfurt Airport (DE) on way from pilgrimage in Rome	Wib/FR-NieSa/FR/ProAsyl/ZAG
01/05/93	1	Yilma Wondwossen B. (man, 31)	Ethiopia	suicide, drowned himself in Teltow Canal in Berlin (DE) after asylum application was rejected	taz/ProAsyl/ZAG

List of **44 764** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of " Fortress Europe "

Documentation by UNITED as of 1 June 2021

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook: UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this campaign and donate through Paypal: <http://bit.ly/Donate-List>



found dead	number	name, gender, age	region of origin	cause of death	source
23/04/93	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Senegal	suicide, hanged himself in police cell in Eislingen (DE) out of fear of deportation	IRR/CARF/ZAG
07/04/93	1	N.N.	Zaire	shot point blank during interrogation at police station in Paris (FR)	Le Monde/MNS
01/04/93	2	N.N. (28; 35)	Albania	hit by train in Balerna (CH) Swiss Alps while walking on tracks to Switzerland	TA/NZZ
23/03/93	1	N.N. (man, 27)	Afghanistan	suicide, jumped out window of refugee centre in Germany	ARI
20/03/93	1	N.N. (22)	Albania	hit by train in Coldrerio (CH) in the Swiss Alps while walking on tracks from Italy to Switzerland	TA/DAZ/NZZ
16/03/93	1	Turan Pekoz (man, 43)	Turkey	suicide, set fire to himself at immigration office in Croydon (GB)	IRR
03/03/93	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	suicide, at penal institution in Dinslaken (DE)	WIB/FR-NieSa/ZAG
26/01/93	1	Bush Bacuma	Sri Lanka	suffocated in bus compartment near Vienna (AT)	Asylkoordination Austria/SP
26/01/93	2	N.N.	Sri Lanka	suffocated in bus compartment near Vienna (AT)	Asylkoordination Österreich/SP
26/01/93	1	Pieris	Sri Lanka	suffocated in bus compartment near Vienna (AT)	Asylkoordination Austria/SP
26/01/93	1	Wasantha di Barrova	Sri Lanka	suffocated in bus compartment near Vienna (AT)	Asylkoordination Austria/SP
21/01/93	1	Lorin Radu (21)	Romania	shot in front of police station in Saxony-Anhalt (DE) during escape attempt	taz/Konkret/jW/ZAG
20/01/93	1	Robert Karandja-Kouria (m, 39)	Kenya	suicide after asylum was rejected, jumped onto tracks in München (DE), hit by passing train	ARI/ZAG
04/01/93	1	Kwaku Agyei (man, 35)	Ghana	suicide in Moosach near München (DE) after being told he would be deported	IRR/CARF/ESG/ZAG
in 1993	1	Jaffarzadeh	Iran	died after deportation from Austria to Evin Prison in Tehran (IR)	Asylkoordination Austria
in 1993	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Oder-Neisse River while trying to cross Polish-German border	Jelpke/German Government
in 1993	1	N.N.	Former Yugoslavia	body found at the German-Austrian-Czech border	Jelpke/German Government
in 1993	1	Gerry Johnson (man)	Liberia	died of exhaustion/exposure in rail container in Feldkirch (AT)	Neue Vorarlberger Tageszeit.
in 1993	11	N.N.	Albania	drowned after boat collided with a cliff and capsized in the Strait of Otranto	CDS/MNS/TL
in 1993	2	N.N. (1 woman, 18; 1 man, 25)	Romania	died in arson attack at refugee camp in Baden-Württemberg (DE)	ZAG